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# Census Tracts

**SALEM, OREG.**

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

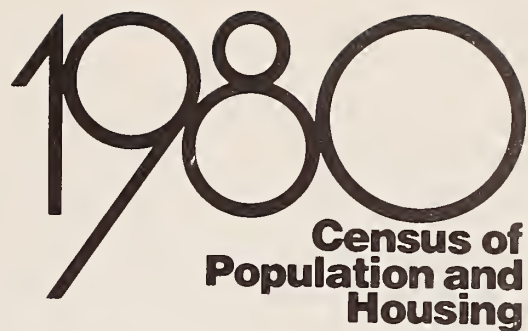


## Census of Population and Housing

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# Census Tracts

**SALEM, OREG.**

STANDARD METROPOLITAN  
STATISTICAL AREA

PHC80-2-314

Issued August 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce  
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary  
Robert G. Dederick,  
Under Secretary for  
Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS  
Bruce Chapman, Director



## BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

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### HOUSING DIVISION

Arthur F. Young, Chief

## Acknowledgments

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1	U.S. Summary	41	Rhode Island	77	Atlanta, Ga.	114	Charleston-North Charleston, S.C.
2	Alabama	42	South Carolina	78	Atlantic City, N.J.	115	Charleston, W. Va.
3	Alaska	43	South Dakota	79	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.		
4	Arizona	44	Tennessee	80	Austin, Tex.		
5	Arkansas	45	Texas			116	Charlotte-Gastonia, N.C.
				81	Bakersfield, Calif.	117	Charlottesville, Va.
6	California	46	Not assigned	82	Baltimore, Md.	118	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.
7	Colorado	47	Vermont	83	Bangor, Maine	119	Chicago, Ill.
8	Connecticut	48	Virginia	84	Baton Rouge, La.		
9	Delaware	49	Washington	85	Battle Creek, Mich.		
10	Not assigned	50	West Virginia			120	Chico, Calif.
				86	Bay City, Mich.	121	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.
11	Florida	51	Wisconsin	87	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	122	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, Tenn.-Ky.
12	Georgia	52	Wyoming	88	Bellingham, Wash.	123	Cleveland, Ohio
13	Hawaii	53	Puerto Rico	89	Benton Harbor, Mich.	124	Colorado Springs, Colo.
14	Idaho	54	Not assigned	90	Billings, Mont.	125	Columbia, Mo.
15	Illinois	55	Not assigned				
				91	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	126	Columbia, S.C.
16	Indiana	56	Not assigned	92	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	127	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.
17	Iowa	57	Not assigned	93	Birmingham, Ala.	128	Columbus, Ohio
18	Kansas	58	Abilene, Tex.	94	Bismarck, N. Dak.	129	Corpus Christi, Tex.
19	Kentucky	59	Akron, Ohio	95	Bloomington, Ind.	130	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.
20	Louisiana	60	Albany, Ga.				
				96	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	131	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.
21	Maine	61	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	97	Boise City, Idaho	132	Danbury, Conn.
22	Maryland	62	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	98	Boston, Mass.	133	Danville, Va.
23	Massachusetts	63	Alexandria, La.	99	Bradenton, Fla.	134	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.
24	Michigan	64	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.	100	Bremerton, Wash.	135	Dayton, Ohio
25	Minnesota	65	Altoona, Pa.				
				101	Bridgeport, Conn.	136	Daytona Beach, Fla.
26	Mississippi	66	Amarillo, Tex.	102	Bristol, Conn.	137	Decatur, Ill.
27	Missouri	67	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.	103	Brockton, Mass.	138	Denver-Boulder, Colo.
28	Montana	68	Anchorage, Alaska	104	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	139	Des Moines, Iowa
29	Nebraska	69	Anderson, Ind.	105	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	140	Detroit, Mich.
30	Nevada	70	Anderson, S.C.				
				106	Buffalo, N.Y.	141	Dubuque, Iowa
31	New Hampshire	71	Ann Arbor, Mich.	107	Burlington, N.C.	142	Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.
32	New Jersey	72	Anniston, Ala.	108	Burlington, Vt.	143	Eau Claire, Wis.
33	New Mexico	73	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.	109	Caguas, P.R.	144	El Paso, Tex.
34	New York	74	Arecibo, P.R.	110	Canton, Ohio	145	Elkhart, Ind.
35	North Carolina	75	Asheville, N.C.				
				111	Casper, Wyo.	146	Elmira, N.Y.
36	Not assigned	76	Athens, Ga.	112	Cedar Rapids, Iowa	147	Enid, Okla.
37	Ohio			113	Champaign-Urbana-Rantoul, Ill.		
38	Oklahoma						
39	Oregon						
40	Pennsylvania						



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149	Eugene-Springfield, Oreg.	188	Iowa City, Iowa	228	Lowell, Mass.-N.H.		
150	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	189	Jackson, Mich.	229	Lubbock, Tex.		
		190	Jackson, Miss.	230	Lynchburg, Va.	266	Northeast Pennsylvania
151	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.					267	Norwalk, Conn.
152	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.- Minn.	191	Jacksonville, Fla.	231	Macon, Ga.	268	Ocala, Fla.
		192	Jacksonville, N.C.	232	Madison, Wis.	269	Odessa, Tex.
153	Fayetteville, N.C.	193	Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	233	Manchester, N.H.	270	Oklahoma City, Okla.
154	Fayetteville-Springdale, Ark.	194	Jersey City, N.J.	234	Mansfield, Ohio		
155	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.	195	Johnson City-Kingsport- Bristol, Tenn.-Va.	235	Mayagüez, P.R.	271	Olympia, Wash.
				236	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	272	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa
156	Flint, Mich.	196	Johnstown, Pa.	237	Medford, Oreg.	273	Orlando, Fla.
157	Florence, Ala.	197	Joplin, Mo.	238	Melbourne-Titusville- Cocoa, Fla.	274	Owensboro, Ky.
158	Florence, S.C.	198	Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich.			275	Oxnard-Simi Valley- Ventura, Calif.
159	Fort Collins, Colo.	199	Kankakee, Ill.				
160	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	200	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	239	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.- Miss.	276	Panama City, Fla.
		201	Kenosha, Wis.	240	Meriden, Conn.	277	Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio
161	Fort Myers-Cape Coral, Fla.	202	Killeen-Temple, Tex.			278	Pascagoula-Moss Point, Miss.
162	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	203	Knoxville, Tenn.	241	Miami, Fla.	279	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.
163	Fort Walton Beach, Fla.	204	Kokomo, Ind.	242	Midland, Tex.	280	Pensacola, Fla.
164	Fort Wayne, Ind.	205	La Crosse, Wis.	243	Milwaukee, Wis.		
165	Fresno, Calif.			244	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.-Wis.	281	Peoria, Ill.
		206	Lafayette, La.	245	Mobile, Ala.	282	Petersburg-Colonial Heights-Hopewell, Va.
166	Gadsden, Ala.	207	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.			283	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.
167	Gainesville, Fla.	208	Lake Charles, La.	246	Modesto, Calif.	284	Phoenix, Ariz.
168	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	209	Lakeland-Winter Haven, Fla.	247	Monroe, La.	285	Pine Bluff, Ark.
169	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	210	Lancaster, Pa.	248	Montgomery, Ala.		
170	Glens Falls, N.Y.			249	Muncie, Ind.	286	Pittsburgh, Pa.
		211	Lansing-East Lansing, Mich.	250	Muskegon-Norton Shores- Muskegon Heights, Mich.	287	Pittsfield, Mass.
171	Grand Forks, N.Dak.- Minn.	212	Laredo, Tex.	251	Nashua, N.H.	288	Ponce, P.R.
172	Grand Rapids, Mich.	213	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	252	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	289	Portland, Maine
173	Great Falls, Mont.	214	Las Vegas, Nev.	253	Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.	290	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.
174	Greeley, Colo.	215	Lawrence, Kans.	254	New Bedford, Mass.		
175	Green Bay, Wis.			255	New Britain, Conn.	291	Portsmouth-Dover- Rochester, N.H.-Maine
		216	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.			292	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.
176	Greensboro-Winston-Salem- High Point, N.C.	217	Lawton, Okla.	256	New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J.	293	Providence-Warwick- Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.
177	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	218	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	257	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.	294	Provo-Orem, Utah
178	Hagerstown, Md.	219	Lexington-Fayette, Ky.	258	New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.	295	Pueblo, Colo.
179	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	220	Lima, Ohio	259	New Orleans, La.		
180	Harrisburg, Pa.			260	New York, N.Y.-N.J.	296	Racine, Wis.
		221	Lincoln, Nebr.			297	Raleigh-Durham, N.C.
181	Hartford, Conn.	222	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	261	Newark, N.J.	298	Reading, Pa.
182	Hickory, N.C.	223	Long Branch-Asbury Park, N.J.	262	Newark, Ohio	299	Redding, Calif.
183	Honolulu, Hawaii	224	Longview-Marshall, Tex.	263	Newburgh-Middletown, N.Y.	300	Reno, Nev.
184	Houston, Tex.	225	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	264	Newport News-Hampton, Va.		
185	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio					301	Richland-Kennewick- Pasco, Wash.
		226	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.			302	Richmond, Va.
186	Huntsville, Ala.					303	Riverside-San Bernardino- Ontario, Calif.



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305	Rochester, Minn.	324	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, Calif.	344	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.	363	Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, Calif.
306	Rochester, N.Y.	325	Santa Cruz, Calif.	345	Stockton, Calif.	364	Waco, Tex.
307	Rockford, Ill.					365	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
308	Rock Hill, S.C.	326	Santa Rosa, Calif.	346	Syracuse, N.Y.	366	Waterbury, Conn.
309	Sacramento, Calif.	327	Sarasota, Fla.	347	Tacoma, Wash.	367	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Iowa
310	Saginaw, Mich.	328	Savannah, Ga.	348	Tallahassee, Fla.	368	Wausau, Wis.
		329	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	349	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	369	West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, Fla.
311	St. Cloud, Minn.	330	Sharon, Pa.	350	Terre Haute, Ind.	370	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
312	St. Joseph, Mo.						
313	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	331	Sheboygan, Wis.	351	Texarkana, Tex.-Texarkana, Ark.	371	Wichita, Kans.
314	Salem, Oreg.	332	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	352	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	372	Wichita Falls, Tex.
315	Salinas-Seaside-Monterey, Calif.	333	Shreveport, La.	353	Topeka, Kans.	373	Williamsport, Pa.
		334	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.	354	Trenton, N.J.	374	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.
		335	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	355	Tucson, Ariz.	375	Wilmington, N.C.
316	Salisbury-Concord, N.C.						
317	Salt Lake City-Ogden, Utah	336	South Bend, Ind.	356	Tulsa, Okla.	376	Worcester, Mass.
318	San Angelo, Tex.	337	Spokane, Wash.	357	Tuscaloosa, Ala.	377	Yakima, Wash.
319	San Antonio, Tex.	338	Springfield, Ill.	358	Tyler, Tex.	378	York, Pa.
320	San Diego, Calif.	339	Springfield, Mo.	359	Utica-Rome, N.Y.	379	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio
		340	Springfield, Ohio	360	Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, Calif.	380	Yuba City, Calif.
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## GENERAL

This report is part of the *Census Tracts* series and presents demographic, social, economic, and housing statistics for census tracts from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The *Census Tracts* series consists of an individual report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) and for each State in which census tracts have been delineated outside SMSA's. A listing of all the reports in this series appears on pages v-vii. The abbreviated identification for each report is PHC80-2 (i.e., *Population and Housing Census*, 1980, Series 2), followed by a number designating the SMSA or State which the report covers.

In the SMSA reports, the tract data are summarized to the following larger levels of geography: the SMSA, each State portion of multi-State SMSA's, counties or county equivalents (SMSA county portions in New England), incorporated places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and most census designated places (CDP's) of 10,000 or more inhabitants. In the State reports, summaries are shown for the tracted portion of the State

outside SMSA's, counties or county equivalents (nonSMSA county portions in New England), incorporated places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and most CDP's of 10,000 or more inhabitants. For an explanation of CDP's not shown in the SMSA or State reports, see appendix A.

For census tracts which are split by the boundary of a place of 10,000 or more, the appropriate portion is shown within the place or balance of county, with the symbol "p" following the tract number. Totals for these "split" tracts appear at the end of the portion of each table for the relevant county.

The 1980 census figures presented here may differ from those shown in the *Advance Reports*, PHC80-V, and in the Public Law 94-171 redistricting data products. The changes reflect corrections of errors found after the PHC80-V reports and P.L. 94-171 materials were prepared. The changes may affect any geographic area shown in this report.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between 1980 census data and 1970 census data for most characteristics. Further information on comparability for specific subjects appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

## CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, and 39 detailed tables. Information on changes in the boundaries of census tracts between 1970 and 1980 for the area covered in this report is shown at the end of this introduction. The tract comparability table shows 1970 components of 1980 tracts and 1980 components of 1970 tracts, as relevant, for (1) 1970 tracts that were split into two or more 1980 tracts; (2) 1970 tracts that were combined into new 1980 tracts; (3) 1970 tracts in areas with new tract numbering systems for 1980; and (4) those tracts with boundary changes between 1970 and 1980 that affected 100 or more persons. A census tract will not appear in the comparability tables if no change occurred between 1970 and 1980 or boundary revisions affected fewer than 100 persons and that was the only change that occurred to that tract.

Tables P-1 through P-7 present data on general population characteristics based on tabulations of 100-percent data; tables P-8 through P-21 present data on social and economic characteristics based on sample tabulations. Tables H-1 through H-6 show 100-percent housing data and Tables H-7 through H-18 show sample housing data.

Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., incorporated places, standard metropolitan statistical areas). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and describes the editing procedures. Appendix E contains



a facsimile of the respondent instruction guide and the 1980 census questionnaire. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

Maps which show the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the area covered by this report are available for purchase but are not included with the report. State, county, county subdivision, and place names and boundaries are also shown on these maps.

## SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash "--" represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots "... " mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals or housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on "Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.")
- A "p" next to a tract number indicates a tract split by the boundary of a place of 10,000 or more.
- A "(pt.)" next to a place name indicates a place that is split by a county boundary.

- CDP is census designated place.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

## SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Bureau of the Census takes precautions to make sure that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Census Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of complete count (100-percent) data are as follows: counts of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 15 or more persons in the geographic area; counts of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when

there are five or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least five occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least five and the number of renters is also at least five. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for sample data are 30 or more persons or 10 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of scrutiny. This level requires the 15 (30) person or 5 (10) housing unit criterion be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction.

## 1970-1980 CENSUS TRACT COMPARABILITY

Census tract comparability tables for this report begin on the next page.

Table A. Tract Comparability: 1980 to 1970

[Tables list only selected census tracts for which boundaries or identification changed between 1970 and 1980. See text for further explanation]

1980 tract	1970 tract	1980 tract	1970 tract	1980 tract	1970 tract	1980 tract	1970 tract	1980 tract	1970 tract
MARION COUNTY, OREG.									
7.....	7 (PT.)								
8.....	7 (PT.)								
	8								
10.....	10 (PT.)								
11.....	10 (PT.)								
	11								



Table B. Tract Comparability: 1970 to 1980

[Tables list only selected census tracts for which boundaries or identification changed between 1970 and 1980. See text for further explanation]

1970 tract	1980 tract	1970 tract	1980 tract	1970 tract	1980 tract	1970 tract	1980 tract	1970 tract	1980 tract
MARION COUNTY, OREG.									
7 .....	7								
	8 (PT.)								
8 .....	8 (PT.)								
10 .....	10								
	11 (PT.)								
11 .....	11 (PT.)								

CORRECTION NOTE

Any corrections made after this report is printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Corrections), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Census Tracts

## AGE

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>249 895</b>	<b>204 692</b>	<b>11 331</b>	<b>18 592</b>	<b>78 694</b>	<b>11 196</b>	<b>84 879</b>	<b>45 203</b>	<b>10 539</b>	<b>34 664</b>	<b>2 654</b>	<b>8 677</b>
Under 5 years .....	19 667	16 229	1 093	1 573	5 655	927	6 981	3 438	737	2 701	209	884
5 to 9 years .....	18 184	14 852	969	1 507	4 885	793	6 698	3 332	696	2 636	169	800
10 to 14 years .....	19 499	15 820	905	1 496	5 128	761	7 530	3 679	701	2 978	175	730
15 to 19 years .....	22 350	18 245	775	1 591	6 817	758	8 304	4 105	720	3 385	187	588
20 to 24 years .....	22 701	18 651	1 078	1 487	9 310	793	5 983	4 050	836	3 214	271	807
25 to 34 years .....	43 301	35 758	2 414	3 427	15 549	1 391	12 977	7 543	1 825	5 718	500	1 914
35 to 44 years .....	27 923	22 846	1 235	2 184	8 355	856	10 216	5 077	1 070	4 007	281	954
45 to 54 years .....	22 313	18 192	917	1 753	6 524	661	8 337	4 121	880	3 241	239	678
55 to 64 years .....	22 501	18 345	889	1 657	6 691	1 052	8 056	4 156	1 038	3 118	256	633
65 to 74 years .....	18 415	15 145	642	1 183	5 664	1 673	5 983	3 270	1 095	2 175	195	447
75 years and over .....	13 041	10 609	414	734	4 116	1 531	3 814	2 432	941	1 491	172	242
3 and 4 years .....	7 503	6 193	423	606	2 068	363	2 733	1 310	291	1 019	75	348
16 years and over .....	188 314	154 315	8 216	13 711	61 878	8 564	61 946	33 999	8 271	25 728	2 073	6 143
18 years and over .....	179 242	146 781	7 916	13 014	59 460	8 242	58 149	32 461	7 952	24 509	1 998	5 918
21 years and over .....	165 790	135 963	7 389	12 142	54 392	7 834	54 206	29 827	7 548	22 279	1 862	5 527
60 years and over .....	42 232	34 527	1 479	2 665	12 927	3 811	13 645	7 705	2 569	5 136	480	999
62 years and over .....	37 844	30 932	1 307	2 347	11 624	3 588	12 066	6 912	2 378	4 534	427	880
Median .....	29.9	29.9	28.2	29.8	29.3	36.6	30.3	30.1	33.4	29.1	30.1	27.6
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>127 128</b>	<b>103 863</b>	<b>5 827</b>	<b>9 757</b>	<b>39 745</b>	<b>5 969</b>	<b>42 565</b>	<b>23 265</b>	<b>5 628</b>	<b>17 637</b>	<b>1 383</b>	<b>4 444</b>
Under 5 years .....	9 587	7 936	530	792	2 743	461	3 410	1 651	346	1 305	98	432
5 to 9 years .....	8 815	7 236	497	748	2 396	392	3 203	1 579	339	1 240	93	404
10 to 14 years .....	9 443	7 700	424	711	2 566	389	3 610	1 743	346	1 397	83	341
15 to 19 years .....	10 945	8 759	381	797	3 377	397	3 807	2 186	381	1 805	96	285
20 to 24 years .....	11 238	9 103	581	856	4 325	386	2 955	2 135	418	1 717	133	448
25 to 34 years .....	21 344	17 517	1 228	1 787	7 244	705	6 553	3 827	935	2 892	248	980
35 to 44 years .....	13 858	11 308	615	1 139	3 981	425	5 148	2 550	537	2 013	144	471
45 to 54 years .....	11 571	9 460	500	933	3 397	361	4 269	2 111	465	1 646	133	367
55 to 64 years .....	11 911	9 741	471	874	3 644	589	4 163	2 170	579	1 591	136	335
65 to 74 years .....	10 276	8 472	355	648	3 322	971	3 176	1 804	629	1 175	113	242
75 years and over .....	8 140	6 631	245	472	2 750	893	2 271	1 509	653	856	106	139
3 and 4 years .....	3 655	3 045	212	293	1 006	195	1 339	610	128	482	40	172
16 years and over .....	97 239	79 310	4 310	7 364	31 447	4 648	31 541	17 929	4 530	13 399	1 098	3 212
18 years and over .....	92 898	75 753	4 157	7 024	30 271	4 459	29 842	17 145	4 366	12 779	1 059	3 098
21 years and over .....	86 145	70 488	3 889	6 544	27 806	4 275	27 974	15 657	4 145	11 512	985	2 904
60 years and over .....	24 142	19 794	832	1 516	7 792	2 213	7 441	4 348	1 576	2 772	279	553
62 years and over .....	21 823	17 882	747	1 346	7 109	2 072	6 608	3 941	1 477	2 464	253	494
Median .....	31.0	31.1	28.7	30.2	30.6	40.6	31.5	30.9	35.6	29.5	31.9	28.0

## HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>249 895</b>	<b>204 692</b>	<b>11 331</b>	<b>18 592</b>	<b>78 694</b>	<b>11 196</b>	<b>84 879</b>	<b>45 203</b>	<b>10 539</b>	<b>34 664</b>	<b>2 654</b>	<b>8 677</b>
In households .....	239 164	195 328	11 244	18 502	71 396	11 033	83 153	43 836	10 221	33 615	2 567	8 677
Householder .....	90 656	74 246	4 214	6 866	29 919	4 400	28 847	16 410	4 264	12 146	1 026	3 188
Family householder .....	65 565	53 481	3 118	5 197	19 136	3 135	22 895	12 084	2 904	9 180	758	2 360
Nonfamily householder .....	25 091	20 765	1 096	1 669	10 783	1 265	5 952	4 326	1 360	2 966	268	828
Living alone .....	20 518	17 066	830	1 306	8 770	1 148	5 012	3 452	1 151	2 301	210	620
Spouse .....	55 515	45 056	2 543	4 359	15 235	2 762	20 157	10 459	2 488	7 971	620	1 923
Other relatives .....	83 889	68 615	3 961	6 542	22 581	3 593	31 938	15 274	3 094	12 180	804	3 157
Nonrelatives .....	9 104	7 411	526	735	3 661	278	2 211	1 693	375	1 318	117	409
Inmate of institution .....	7 870	7 423	16	89	6 042	143	1 133	447	51	396	16	—
Other, in group quarters .....	2 861	1 941	71	1	1 256	20	593	920	267	653	71	—
Persons per household .....	2.64	2.63	2.67	2.69	2.39	2.51	2.88	2.67	2.40	2.77	2.50	2.72
Persons per family .....	3.13	3.13	3.09	3.10	2.98	3.03	3.28	3.13	2.92	3.20	2.88	3.15
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>31 456</b>	<b>25 754</b>	<b>1 056</b>	<b>1 917</b>	<b>9 780</b>	<b>3 204</b>	<b>9 797</b>	<b>5 702</b>	<b>2 036</b>	<b>3 666</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>689</b>
In households .....	29 292	24 184	982	1 832	9 070	3 075	9 225	5 108	1 722	3 386	293	689
Householder .....	19 738	16 284	613	1 180	6 386	1 992	6 113	3 454	1 177	2 277	175	438
Nonfamily householder .....	8 652	7 194	220	474	3 303	811	2 386	1 458	531	927	58	162
Living alone .....	8 338	6 934	204	446	3 182	791	2 311	1 404	517	887	52	152
Spouse .....	7 654	6 286	277	503	2 105	954	2 447	1 368	475	893	89	188
Other relatives .....	1 498	1 258	71	101	426	106	554	240	57	183	24	47
Nonrelatives .....	402	356	21	48	153	23	111	46	13	33	5	16
Inmate of institution .....	1 774	1 446	4	85	701	126	530	328	51	277	4	—
Other, in group quarters .....	390	124	70	—	9	3	42	266	263	3	70	—

## FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>65 565</b>	<b>53 481</b>	<b>3 118</b>	<b>5 197</b>	<b>19 136</b>	<b>3 135</b>	<b>22 895</b>	<b>12 084</b>	<b>2 904</b>	<b>9 180</b>	<b>758</b>	<b>2 360</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	33 234	27 107	1 702	2 771	9 448	1 226	11 960	6 127	1 312	4 815	352	1 350
Number of own children under 18 years .....	64 768	52 933	3 181	5 171	17 298	2 716	24 567	11 835	2 422	9 413	617	2 564
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>55 515</b>	<b>45 056</b>	<b>2 543</b>	<b>4 359</b>	<b>15 235</b>	<b>2 762</b>	<b>20 157</b>	<b>10 459</b>	<b>2 488</b>	<b>7 971</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>1 923</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	26 512	21 487	1 285	2 384	6 776	1 006	10 236	5 025	1 023	4 002	254	1 031
Number of own children under 18 years .....	53 078	43 156	2 439	4 209	12 800	2 246	21 462	9 922	1 950	7 972	458	1 981
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>7 937</b>	<b>6 705</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>685</b>	<b>3 158</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>2 101</b>	<b>1 232</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>914</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>361</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	5 610	4 718	363	509	2 274	190	1 382	892	234	658	83	280
Number of own children under 18 years .....	9 942	8 363	645	842	3 899	421	2 556	1 579	393	1 186	133	512

## MARITAL STATUS

<b>Male, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>93 262</b>	<b>76 800</b>	<b>3 988</b>	<b>6 510</b>	<b>30 986</b>	<b>3 988</b>	<b>31 328</b>	<b>16 462</b>	<b>3 808</b>	<b>12 654</b>	<b>992</b>	<b>2 996</b>
Single .....	25 461	21 314	913	1 448	10 193	751	8 009	4 147	836	3 311	243	670
Now married, except separated .....	57 853	47 084	2 625	4 444	16 310	2 869	20 836	10 769	2 581	8 188	640	1 985
Separated .....	1 695	1 435	79	115	799	43	399	260	74	186	15	64
Widowed .....	1 857	1 516	66	84	609	165	592	341	69	272	26	40
Divorced .....	6 396	5 451	305	419	3 075	160	1 492	945	248	697	68	237
<b>Female, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>99 283</b>	<b>80 991</b>	<b>4 376</b>	<b>7 506</b>	<b>32 040</b>	<b>4 727</b>	<b>32 342</b>	<b>18 292</b>	<b>4 597</b>	<b>13 695</b>	<b>1 109</b>	<b>3 267</b>
Single .....	19 930	16 092	731	1 378	7 614	618	5 751	3 838	775	3 063	182	549
Now married, except separated .....	57 153	46 359	2 616	4 452	15 744	2 867	20 680	10 794	2 591	8 203	640	1 976
Separated .....	2 240	1 888	122	196	954	71	545	352	93	259	24	98
Widowed .....	11 380	9 390	386	728	4 088	890	3 298	1 990	706	1 284	142	244
Divorced .....	8 580	7 262	521	752	3 640	281	2 068	1 318	432	886	121	400



Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Keizer (COP), Marion County				Salem city (pt.), Marion County								
	Tract 0004 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0014 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0015 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0025 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009
AGE													
Total persons .....	1 000	6 290	10 357	945	818	3 078	4 246	3 185	5 854	4 511	3 691	2 252	5 797
Under 5 years .....	116	458	917	82	13	86	338	375	571	323	274	7	445
5 to 9 years .....	58	478	877	94	4	71	248	231	474	259	212	2	360
10 to 14 years .....	57	513	852	74	5	113	225	183	417	223	186	29	322
15 to 19 years .....	114	525	884	68	46	585	276	232	465	284	254	74	438
20 to 24 years .....	155	434	818	80	114	669	546	472	700	403	344	386	732
25 to 34 years .....	161	1 044	2 028	194	157	373	824	568	1 129	866	551	981	1 312
35 to 44 years .....	76	723	1 253	132	74	172	317	265	538	378	272	433	498
45 to 54 years .....	98	645	924	86	74	184	263	235	480	353	312	170	393
55 to 64 years .....	98	656	835	68	94	220	396	251	476	452	442	88	451
65 to 74 years .....	44	519	569	51	113	246	410	189	391	518	431	56	457
75 years and over .....	23	295	400	16	124	359	403	184	213	452	413	26	389
3 and 4 years .....	33	177	369	27	4	34	121	139	206	128	104	—	150
16 years and over .....	757	4 737	7 538	679	793	2 783	3 395	2 357	4 313	3 652	2 972	2 206	4 597
18 years and over .....	724	4 509	7 131	650	786	2 706	3 300	2 285	4 151	3 538	2 882	2 191	4 440
21 years and over .....	618	4 232	6 675	617	730	1 998	3 079	2 077	3 788	3 361	2 696	2 078	4 089
60 years and over .....	109	1 105	1 350	101	281	710	1 026	490	834	1 202	1 053	117	1 068
62 years and over .....	86	985	1 189	87	274	667	944	445	736	1 107	965	100	974
Median .....	25.0	32.0	29.1	29.2	44.4	25.3	29.9	26.4	27.3	33.4	35.8	30.7	28.2
Female .....													
Total persons .....	538	3 325	5 410	484	357	1 667	2 234	1 670	3 036	2 482	2 109	272	3 048
Under 5 years .....	60	229	459	44	7	46	162	187	256	163	135	4	226
5 to 9 years .....	27	242	438	41	2	38	113	128	245	123	99	—	177
10 to 14 years .....	27	243	404	37	2	64	113	92	205	116	94	10	155
15 to 19 years .....	69	256	440	32	12	305	146	120	255	154	130	15	226
20 to 24 years .....	84	264	466	42	45	307	263	253	371	208	200	42	384
25 to 34 years .....	83	538	1 068	98	47	165	399	279	552	432	302	76	616
35 to 44 years .....	40	381	644	74	19	85	147	130	281	187	152	46	242
45 to 54 years .....	59	352	480	42	28	89	136	132	264	193	180	30	205
55 to 64 years .....	52	348	433	41	42	123	231	133	265	263	259	23	256
65 to 74 years .....	19	295	310	24	59	164	258	96	208	325	273	17	295
75 years and over .....	18	177	268	9	94	281	266	120	134	318	285	9	266
3 and 4 years .....	14	86	180	13	4	16	65	69	93	60	48	—	73
16 years and over .....	417	2 561	4 030	356	345	1 504	1 827	1 243	2 282	2 054	1 754	255	2 459
18 years and over .....	398	2 448	3 836	342	344	1 457	1 775	1 219	2 201	1 990	1 710	250	2 387
21 years and over .....	338	2 296	3 586	324	324	1 115	1 656	1 093	1 992	1 892	1 617	233	2 186
60 years and over .....	57	626	779	54	175	506	650	281	475	778	679	36	683
62 years and over .....	46	559	694	47	172	479	601	258	423	725	634	31	635
Median .....	25.1	32.7	29.4	29.4	59.1	28.4	31.9	26.6	27.9	37.7	41.0	33.3	29.3
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP													
Total persons .....	1 000	6 290	10 357	945	818	3 078	4 246	3 185	5 854	4 511	3 691	2 252	5 797
In households .....	1 000	6 282	10 275	945	818	3 078	4 246	3 185	5 854	4 511	3 691	2 252	5 797
Householder .....	424	2 401	3 686	355	526	1 068	1 884	1 278	2 248	1 960	1 677	24	5 668
Family householder .....	261	1 805	2 871	260	69	418	1 036	805	1 563	1 213	1 005	19	1 330
Nonfamily householder .....	163	596	815	95	457	650	848	473	685	747	672	5	1 325
Living alone .....	123	471	639	73	431	566	694	366	535	621	575	5	1 077
Spouse .....	186	1 517	2 433	223	48	318	763	551	1 191	994	747	18	963
Other relatives .....	310	2 129	3 775	328	43	480	1 164	1 058	2 099	1 228	992	18	1 625
Nonrelatives .....	80	235	381	39	38	153	331	194	285	218	170	—	425
Inmate of institution .....	—	7	82	—	98	215	68	104	21	111	105	2 192	114
Other, in group quarters .....	—	1	—	—	65	844	36	—	10	—	—	—	15
Persons per household .....	2.36	2.62	2.79	2.66	1.25	1.89	2.20	2.41	2.59	2.24	2.14	2.50	2.13
Persons per family .....	2.90	3.02	3.16	3.12	2.32	2.91	2.86	3.00	3.10	2.83	2.73	2.89	2.95
Persons 65 years and over .....													
Total persons .....	67	814	969	67	237	605	813	373	604	970	844	82	846
In households .....	67	808	890	67	234	463	767	292	591	880	746	1	838
Householder .....	47	530	561	42	210	370	544	195	414	629	556	1	606
Nonfamily householder .....	20	215	224	15	188	272	306	92	191	336	316	1	375
Living alone .....	19	197	217	13	187	264	293	86	184	321	308	1	354
Spouse .....	15	234	237	17	14	66	168	67	138	207	165	—	163
Other relatives .....	4	24	67	6	5	15	38	21	32	33	18	—	38
Nonrelatives .....	1	20	25	2	5	12	17	9	7	11	7	—	31
Inmate of institution .....	—	6	79	—	1	142	45	81	13	90	98	81	8
Other, in group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN													
Families .....	261	1 805	2 871	260	69	418	1 036	805	1 563	1 213	1 005	19	1 330
With own children under 18 years .....	143	866	1 617	145	16	169	438	445	839	502	434	9	643
Number of own children under 18 years .....	245	1 643	3 000	283	23	312	829	834	1 574	894	737	13	1 205
Married-couple families .....	186	1 517	2 433	223	48	318	763	551	1 191	994	747	18	963
With own children under 18 years .....	87	676	1 304	117	10	119	274	249	578	384	247	9	408
Number of own children under 18 years .....	157	1 342	2 480	230	16	218	537	498	1 109	691	442	13	810
Female householder, no husband present .....	59	238	354	34	14	81	214	203	300	183	210	—	306
With own children under 18 years .....	50	159	273	27	5	42	145	166	228	98	158	—	204
Number of own children under 18 years .....	79	254	458	51	6	83	262	291	413	172	248	—	353
MARITAL STATUS													
Male, 15 years and over .....	345	2 230	3 602	333	450	1 289	1 589	1 133	2 062	1 626	1 238	1 956	2 180
Single .....	113	482	782	71	233	764	477	367	539	408	294	800	774
Now married, except separated .....	188	1 539	2 488	229	82	364	805	581	1 232	1 012	775	389	1 012
Separated .....	10	40	59	6	18	28	51	35	65	17	25	134	73
Widowed .....	4	30	48	2	21	40	54	31	42	55	48	38	46
Divorced .....	30	139	225	25	96	93	202	119	184	134	96	595	275
Female, 15 years and over .....	424	2 611	4 109	362	346	1 519	1 846	1 263	2 330	2 080	1 781	258	2 490
Single .....	131	455	736	56	103	702	391	258	466	398	324	90	655
Now married, except separated .....	192	1 542	2 491	227	57	350	789	574	1 227	1 016	784	72	1 010
Separated .....	16	56	111	13	19	25	65	75	85	40	49	21	98
Widowed .....	27	292	386	23	111	308	365	165	243	408	397	23	409
Divorced .....	58	266	385	43	56	134	236	191	309	218	227	52	318



Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Census Tracts

Salem city (pt.), Marion County—Con.

## AGE

	Tract 0010 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0015 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0016 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0017 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0018 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0019	Tract 0020 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0021	Tract 0022 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0023 <sup>a</sup>
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>2 401</b>	<b>4 398</b>	<b>3 760</b>	<b>3 385</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>1 317</b>	<b>4 257</b>	<b>1 669</b>	<b>1 553</b>	<b>1 469</b>	<b>6 994</b>	<b>7 171</b>	<b>5 831</b>
Under 5 years .....	166	289	203	151	4	128	466	18	—	95	515	497	605
5 to 9 years .....	141	255	184	173	1	93	332	7	31	103	550	548	516
10 to 14 years .....	101	347	252	236	3	132	312	13	142	123	592	652	446
15 to 19 years .....	156	355	289	288	4	141	340	320	375	137	622	634	430
20 to 24 years .....	299	438	404	324	5	156	471	671	314	182	634	457	531
25 to 34 years .....	399	768	723	570	7	278	991	362	434	311	1 214	1 062	1 465
35 to 44 years .....	167	567	382	480	2	160	413	136	153	180	871	1 018	728
45 to 54 years .....	172	405	346	341	4	87	261	80	76	143	693	910	438
55 to 64 years .....	285	457	377	337	6	73	274	49	20	108	605	740	398
65 to 74 years .....	360	352	323	297	—	44	251	12	7	64	454	406	214
75 years and over .....	155	165	277	188	—	25	146	1	1	23	244	247	60
3 and 4 years .....	53	108	70	56	3	44	160	8	—	35	200	204	213
16 years and over .....	1 970	3 432	3 062	2 772	27	937	3 079	1 627	1 312	1 123	5 210	5 348	4 157
18 years and over .....	1 913	3 275	2 946	2 664	25	875	2 957	1 613	1 127	1 067	4 955	5 055	3 987
21 years and over .....	1 789	3 090	2 769	2 482	23	785	2 733	1 124	935	985	4 595	4 749	3 746
60 years and over .....	665	720	789	631	—	106	543	32	18	137	954	971	449
62 years and over .....	595	642	705	569	—	84	469	24	14	119	855	835	385
Median .....	32.5	31.4	31.9	33.9	26.0	25.2	26.8	23.2	23.5	28.1	29.7	32.9	27.8

<b>Female</b> .....	<b>1 298</b>	<b>2 238</b>	<b>2 022</b>	<b>1 787</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>669</b>	<b>2 254</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>723</b>	<b>3 685</b>	<b>3 768</b>	<b>2 981</b>
Under 5 years .....	89	118	91	74	—	68	237	6	—	45	243	253	289
5 to 9 years .....	69	130	84	85	1	41	164	2	15	43	277	282	229
10 to 14 years .....	48	174	124	119	1	64	160	3	79	73	293	319	223
15 to 19 years .....	86	166	144	162	3	65	177	81	174	76	305	312	222
20 to 24 years .....	159	220	208	153	1	87	251	72	93	81	340	248	311
25 to 34 years .....	192	381	369	288	4	143	504	34	178	159	646	585	772
35 to 44 years .....	80	296	196	244	2	77	215	17	58	78	467	538	353
45 to 54 years .....	98	229	198	185	2	45	141	11	38	69	384	466	223
55 to 64 years .....	177	234	213	178	4	40	159	13	6	55	313	388	213
65 to 74 years .....	211	192	215	171	—	24	153	3	2	30	265	215	111
75 years and over .....	89	98	180	128	—	15	93	—	—	14	152	162	35
3 and 4 years .....	24	48	33	29	—	26	78	—	—	17	98	105	104
16 years and over .....	1 079	1 790	1 696	1 478	15	484	1 651	230	509	546	2 814	2 849	2 176
18 years and over .....	1 050	1 717	1 643	1 426	13	458	1 598	229	414	516	2 686	2 710	2 089
21 years and over .....	976	1 619	1 545	1 315	12	405	1 478	123	355	477	2 501	2 552	1 971
60 years and over .....	390	393	500	372	—	56	338	7	4	70	549	545	231
62 years and over .....	349	361	451	344	—	48	290	4	2	61	496	477	202
Median .....	36.0	32.7	34.7	35.4	30.5	25.4	27.3	21.1	22.5	28.1	30.8	33.4	27.9

## HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>2 401</b>	<b>4 398</b>	<b>3 760</b>	<b>3 385</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>1 317</b>	<b>4 257</b>	<b>1 669</b>	<b>1 553</b>	<b>1 469</b>	<b>6 994</b>	<b>7 171</b>	<b>5 831</b>
In households .....	2 401	4 374	3 760	3 372	36	1 317	4 209	1 59	8	1 469	6 917	7 088	5 831
Householder .....	1 163	1 750	1 718	1 551	12	425	1 598	55	3	595	2 673	2 554	2 124
Family householder .....	652	1 261	985	903	12	328	1 134	50	3	393	1 930	2 051	1 663
Nonfamily householder .....	511	489	733	648	—	97	464	5	—	202	743	503	461
Living alone .....	429	388	599	536	—	57	362	2	—	165	591	393	326
Spouse .....	493	1 054	782	743	7	271	902	47	3	348	1 559	1 776	1 373
Other relatives .....	600	1 386	1 039	921	17	536	1 480	52	2	463	2 421	2 540	2 080
Nonrelatives .....	145	184	221	157	—	85	229	5	—	63	264	218	254
Inmate of institution .....	—	16	—	—	—	—	48	1 253	1 545	—	69	83	—
Other, in group quarters .....	—	8	—	13	—	—	—	257	—	—	8	—	—
Persons per household .....	2.06	2.50	2.19	2.17	3.00	3.10	2.63	2.89	2.67	2.47	2.59	2.78	2.75
Persons per family .....	2.68	2.93	2.85	2.84	3.00	3.46	3.10	2.98	2.67	3.06	3.06	3.10	3.08

<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>515</b>	<b>517</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>698</b>	<b>653</b>	<b>274</b>
In households .....	515	517	600	483	—	69	390	6	2	87	646	579	274
Householder .....	353	348	434	327	—	42	270	3	2	57	433	362	172
Nonfamily householder .....	157	138	244	150	—	13	138	1	—	19	186	111	54
Living alone .....	152	132	237	146	—	12	137	1	—	17	179	107	49
Spouse .....	144	132	138	128	—	17	94	3	—	24	174	163	74
Other relatives .....	14	31	21	24	—	9	19	—	—	4	30	47	21
Nonrelatives .....	4	6	7	4	—	1	7	—	—	2	9	7	7
Inmate of institution .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	6	—	48	74	—
Other, in group quarters .....	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—

## FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>652</b>	<b>1 261</b>	<b>985</b>	<b>903</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>1 134</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>1 930</b>	<b>2 051</b>	<b>1 663</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	247	604	428	377	6	203	653	21	...	203	1 022	1 079	952
Number of own children under 18 years .....	441	1 057	732	680	9	395	1 210	39	2	370	1 926	2 001	1 729
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>493</b>	<b>1 054</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>902</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>1 559</b>	<b>1 776</b>	<b>1 373</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	147	467	294	281	2	162	470	18	...	169	747	880	727
Number of own children under 18 years .....	275	850	520	514	2	318	889	35	2	314	1 460	1 658	1 379
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>130</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>226</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	89	115	109	81	4	28	157	2	...	27	240	174	183
Number of own children under 18 years .....	146	178	179	142	7	50	276	3	—	48	416	304	292

## MARITAL STATUS

<b>Male, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>901</b>	<b>1 691</b>	<b>1 398</b>	<b>1 316</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>1 454</b>	<b>1 400</b>	<b>831</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>2 465</b>	<b>2 560</b>	<b>2 024</b>
Single .....	238	462	433	386	5	136	357	826	827	172	635	579	429
Now married, except separated .....	503	1 076	805	758	7	282	936	253	4	354	1 593	1 802	1 399
Separated .....	29	30	26	35	—	4	32	77	—	17	43	27	32
Widowed .....	27	34	23	21	—	5	19	13	—	8	33	39	11
Divorced .....	104	89	111	116	—	41	110	231	—	35	161	113	153
<b>Female, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 092</b>	<b>1 816</b>	<b>1 723</b>	<b>1 509</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>1 693</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>562</b>	<b>2 872</b>	<b>2 914</b>	<b>2 240</b>
Single .....	215	342	384	388	4	126	344	158	545	138	595	532	405
Now married, except separated .....	510	1 076	810	755	7	279	928	58	3	352	1 599	1 809	1 393
Separated .....	35	42	42	49	1	16	54	4	1	6	92	62	67
Widowed .....	170	167	264	169	2	33	166	3	—	27	263	260	102
Divorced .....	162	189	223	148	2	42	201	8	—	39	323	251	273

Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Census Tracts	Salem city (pt.), Marion County—Con.			Woodburn city, Marion County	Remainder of Marion County				
	Tract 0024 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0025 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0028 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0103 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0004 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0010 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0013 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0014 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0015 <sup>a</sup>
<b>AGE</b>									
Total persons .....	494	7	520	11 196	73	111	—	353	2
Under 5 years .....	49	...	37	927	16	2	—	41	...
5 to 9 years .....	57	...	33	793	9	2	—	32	...
10 to 14 years .....	47	...	26	761	5	1	—	33	...
15 to 19 years .....	41	...	28	758	8	3	—	34	...
20 to 24 years .....	9	...	48	793	15	2	—	30	...
25 to 34 years .....	103	...	101	1 391	12	11	—	76	...
35 to 44 years .....	82	...	67	856	1	9	—	33	...
45 to 54 years .....	55	...	49	661	5	9	—	27	...
55 to 64 years .....	31	...	61	1 052	—	22	—	19	...
65 to 74 years .....	14	...	55	1 673	—	43	—	19	...
75 years and over .....	6	...	15	1 531	2	7	—	9	...
3 and 4 years .....	18	...	10	363	7	1	—	20	...
16 years and over .....	331	...	417	8 564	41	106	—	241	...
18 years and over .....	310	...	407	8 242	40	104	—	222	...
21 years and over .....	299	...	390	7 834	34	102	—	207	...
60 years and over .....	29	...	102	3 811	2	61	—	41	...
62 years and over .....	26	...	90	3 588	2	57	—	36	...
Median .....	30.8	...	33.3	36.6	19.3	62.5	—	25.8	...
<b>Female</b>									
Under 5 years .....	252	...	286	5 969	32	68	—	194	...
5 to 9 years .....	24	...	20	461	6	1	—	19	...
10 to 14 years .....	31	...	18	392	5	—	—	20	...
15 to 19 years .....	22	...	13	389	1	1	—	16	...
20 to 24 years .....	21	...	17	397	4	3	—	19	...
25 to 34 years .....	5	...	23	386	6	1	—	16	...
35 to 44 years .....	58	...	63	705	5	7	—	46	...
45 to 54 years .....	39	...	31	425	1	4	—	18	...
55 to 64 years .....	26	...	25	361	3	7	—	15	...
65 to 74 years .....	15	...	41	589	—	15	—	9	...
75 years and over .....	7	...	28	971	—	24	—	12	...
3 and 4 years .....	4	...	7	893	1	5	—	4	...
16 years and over .....	11	...	5	195	2	—	—	9	...
18 years and over .....	172	...	231	4 648	19	66	—	135	...
21 years and over .....	160	...	226	4 459	19	64	—	124	...
60 years and over .....	154	...	214	4 275	16	63	—	118	...
62 years and over .....	17	...	57	2 213	1	37	—	22	...
Median .....	16	...	50	2 072	1	35	—	19	...
Median .....	30.8	...	33.5	40.6	21.0	62.3	—	26.8	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>									
Total persons .....	494	7	520	11 196	73	111	—	353	2
In households .....	494	...	520	11 033	73	111	—	353	...
Householder .....	153	...	223	4 400	19	62	—	116	...
Family householder .....	143	...	168	3 135	14	36	—	95	...
Nonfamily householder .....	10	...	55	1 265	5	26	—	21	...
Living alone .....	8	...	44	1 148	1	25	—	14	...
Spouse .....	133	...	149	2 762	6	32	—	68	...
Other relatives .....	204	...	130	3 593	38	16	—	152	...
Nonrelatives .....	4	...	18	278	10	1	—	17	...
Inmate of institution .....	—	...	—	143	—	—	—	—	...
Other, in group quarters .....	—	...	—	20	—	—	—	—	...
Persons per household .....	3.23	...	2.33	2.51	3.84	1.79	—	3.04	...
Persons per family .....	3.36	...	2.66	3.03	4.14	2.33	—	3.32	...
Persons 65 years and over .....	20	...	70	3 204	2	50	—	28	...
In households .....	20	...	70	3 075	2	50	—	28	...
Householder .....	12	...	46	1 992	1	37	—	15	...
Nonfamily householder .....	3	...	12	811	—	14	—	7	...
Living alone .....	3	...	12	791	—	14	—	7	...
Spouse .....	5	...	21	954	—	13	—	7	...
Other relatives .....	3	...	3	106	1	—	—	5	...
Nonrelatives .....	—	...	—	23	—	—	—	1	...
Inmate of institution .....	—	...	—	126	—	—	—	—	...
Other, in group quarters .....	—	...	—	3	—	—	—	—	...
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>									
Families .....	143	...	168	3 135	14	36	—	95	...
With own children under 18 years .....	89	...	67	1 226	12	2	—	65	...
Number of own children under 18 years .....	179	...	105	2 716	30	7	—	121	...
Married-couple families .....	133	...	149	2 762	6	32	—	68	...
With own children under 18 years .....	82	...	50	1 006	6	1	—	42	...
Number of own children under 18 years .....	168	...	80	2 246	14	3	—	82	...
Female householder, no husband present .....	9	...	15	287	7	4	—	22	...
With own children under 18 years .....	6	...	13	190	6	1	—	19	...
Number of own children under 18 years .....	10	...	20	421	16	4	—	35	...
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>									
Male, 15 years and over .....	166	...	189	3 988	23	40	—	108	...
Single .....	28	...	24	751	15	3	—	23	...
Now married, except separated .....	134	...	150	2 869	6	34	—	71	...
Separated .....	—	...	—	43	—	1	—	2	...
Widowed .....	—	...	1	165	—	—	—	2	...
Divorced .....	4	...	13	160	2	2	—	10	...
Female, 15 years and over .....	175	...	235	4 727	20	66	—	139	...
Single .....	23	...	26	618	8	6	—	30	...
Now married, except separated .....	134	...	150	2 867	6	34	—	70	...
Separated .....	1	...	5	71	1	1	—	12	...
Widowed .....	9	...	24	890	—	19	—	12	...
Divorced .....	8	...	30	281	5	6	—	15	...



Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Marion County—Con.											
	Tract 0016 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0017 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0018 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0020 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0022 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0023 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0024 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0025 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0101
<b>AGE</b>												
Total persons .....	13 322	1 634	2 384	383	30	533	1 290	5 290	1 962	6 501	1 801	1 716
Under 5 years .....	1 250	114	178	29	—	30	62	322	164	427	134	125
5 to 9 years .....	1 130	121	186	31	1	38	84	339	135	501	162	132
10 to 14 years .....	1 095	130	138	18	6	48	107	424	158	687	174	146
15 to 19 years .....	1 181	144	157	25	4	61	133	454	170	648	155	224
20 to 24 years .....	1 097	109	137	33	1	36	70	301	171	367	85	168
25 to 34 years .....	2 675	232	347	59	2	72	167	681	265	885	297	233
35 to 44 years .....	1 649	200	250	37	5	87	183	616	250	1 047	263	176
45 to 54 years .....	1 173	218	204	47	6	57	168	588	199	808	200	176
55 to 64 years .....	1 040	205	297	49	3	48	185	649	229	627	186	180
65 to 74 years .....	693	96	324	42	2	42	93	538	139	309	92	106
75 years and over .....	339	65	166	13	—	14	38	378	82	195	53	50
3 and 4 years .....	463	58	67	14	—	11	22	126	53	186	58	52
16 years and over .....	9 622	1 239	1 838	298	22	408	1 006	4 121	1 465	4 753	1 288	1 267
18 years and over .....	9 123	1 172	1 784	289	19	376	945	3 908	1 397	4 457	1 223	1 175
21 years and over .....	8 467	1 109	1 687	274	19	350	884	3 686	1 295	4 167	1 158	1 056
60 years and over .....	1 502	252	650	76	2	78	222	326	1 245	784	232	238
62 years and over .....	1 299	218	597	68	2	71	186	1 101	284	671	194	196
Median .....	28.5	33.5	36.4	34.5	37.0	32.9	36.0	36.9	31.6	32.6	31.5	26.9
<b>Female</b>												
Total persons .....	6 828	829	1 274	189	19	265	600	2 708	973	3 241	893	771
Under 5 years .....	610	59	86	15	—	16	21	150	82	205	73	65
5 to 9 years .....	527	59	85	16	1	20	32	151	66	249	86	66
10 to 14 years .....	548	67	74	8	5	22	43	209	77	311	82	64
15 to 19 years .....	609	60	90	10	2	27	62	234	89	326	70	96
20 to 24 years .....	583	53	84	16	1	16	32	138	73	179	41	61
25 to 34 years .....	1 370	116	170	30	2	34	83	351	131	477	148	89
35 to 44 years .....	848	109	121	15	4	46	89	312	117	512	131	81
45 to 54 years .....	622	115	111	26	1	26	81	304	104	416	97	88
55 to 64 years .....	534	106	174	25	2	27	96	338	116	294	96	86
65 to 74 years .....	393	51	187	24	1	24	44	273	66	150	43	47
75 years and over .....	184	34	92	4	—	7	17	238	52	122	26	28
3 and 4 years .....	209	31	32	8	—	8	7	61	30	88	37	29
16 years and over .....	5 047	632	999	147	12	205	490	2 144	727	2 417	632	560
18 years and over .....	4 783	602	969	144	11	189	452	2 036	689	2 262	605	517
21 years and over .....	4 425	573	918	138	11	180	431	1 932	641	2 122	574	472
60 years and over .....	824	130	376	38	1	40	100	680	167	407	118	114
62 years and over .....	714	114	347	32	1	39	83	610	144	341	100	96
Median .....	29.0	35.0	38.8	34.8	27.5	33.9	37.7	38.4	32.7	33.0	31.3	28.1
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>												
Total persons .....	13 322	1 634	2 384	383	30	533	1 290	5 290	1 962	6 501	1 801	1 716
In households .....	13 309	1 618	2 364	383	30	533	1 290	5 153	1 922	6 293	1 801	1 649
Householder .....	4 743	577	960	147	10	188	452	1 890	648	2 049	595	495
Family householder .....	3 708	470	700	116	9	147	382	1 502	545	1 788	502	403
Nonfamily householder .....	1 035	107	260	31	1	41	70	388	103	261	93	92
Living alone .....	781	90	236	27	1	32	55	333	93	219	68	67
Spouse .....	3 120	423	636	103	7	137	346	1 360	506	1 656	466	367
Other relatives .....	4 943	576	718	123	13	189	457	1 782	728	2 459	682	714
Nonrelatives .....	503	42	70	10	—	19	35	121	40	129	58	73
Inmate of institution .....	13	16	—	—	—	—	—	127	5	109	—	—
Other, in group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	35	99	—	67
Persons per household .....	2.81	2.80	2.48	2.61	3.00	2.84	2.85	2.73	2.97	3.07	3.03	3.33
Persons per family .....	3.17	3.13	2.93	2.95	3.22	3.22	3.10	3.09	3.26	3.30	3.29	3.68
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b>												
Total persons .....	1 032	161	490	55	2	56	131	916	221	504	145	156
In households .....	1 023	152	490	55	2	56	131	789	220	464	145	156
Householder .....	652	94	326	34	2	32	76	522	145	291	88	104
Family householder .....	236	25	137	8	1	9	17	171	51	92	23	36
Nonfamily householder .....	230	23	136	7	1	9	16	163	50	87	23	33
Living alone .....	286	46	143	17	—	19	39	226	59	125	41	41
Spouse .....	75	8	18	2	—	5	10	33	13	35	12	7
Other relatives .....	10	4	3	2	—	—	6	8	3	13	4	4
Nonrelatives .....	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	127	1	39	—	—
Inmate of institution .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Other, in group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>												
Families .....	3 708	470	700	116	9	147	382	1 502	545	1 788	502	403
With own children under 18 years .....	2 085	219	275	45	6	74	163	647	257	978	273	210
Number of own children under 18 years .....	3 947	423	566	90	11	146	330	1 291	532	1 899	548	500
<b>Married-couple families</b>												
Total families .....	3 120	423	636	103	7	137	346	1 360	506	1 656	466	367
With own children under 18 years .....	1 678	188	232	41	4	68	143	570	236	898	248	199
Number of own children under 18 years .....	3 259	365	481	82	8	137	299	1 155	500	1 773	499	475
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>												
Total families .....	477	33	50	9	1	7	26	102	25	92	20	20
With own children under 18 years .....	342	23	37	4	1	4	15	57	12	58	12	7
Number of own children under 18 years .....	579	45	73	8	2	5	25	103	22	100	24	20
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>												
Male, 15 years and over .....	4 704	625	853	155	10	210	533	2 007	757	2 410	679	737
Single .....	1 091	149	141	31	2	59	133	420	196	577	149	238
Now married, except separated .....	3 188	436	646	106	7	138	357	1 405	520	1 695	476	453
Separated .....	77	7	9	3	—	2	7	25	6	21	8	8
Widowed .....	70	4	17	5	1	1	12	45	11	25	10	11
Divorced .....	278	29	40	10	—	10	24	112	24	92	36	27
<b>Female, 15 years and over</b>												
Total families .....	5 143	644	1 029	150	13	207	504	2 198	748	2 476	652	576
Single .....	969	109	151	22	4	46	84	360	128	470	89	135
Now married, except separated .....	3 193	434	644	106	7	138	355	1 399	518	1 697	476	378
Separated .....	115	13	19	1	—	1	7	21	5	32	7	2
Widowed .....	363	52	160	11	1	13	24	291	66	169	41	47
Divorced .....	503	36	55	10	1	9	34	127	31	108	39	14

Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Marion County—Con.							Totals for split tracts in Marion County				
	Tract 0102	Tract 0103 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0004	Tract 0010	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015
<b>AGE</b>												
Total persons .....	6 973	5 183	4 690	10 817	2 424	8 520	8 887	4 258	2 512	3 385	6 643	10 395
Under 5 years .....	506	450	446	902	220	724	839	507	168	151	499	921
5 to 9 years .....	556	441	378	846	168	659	747	298	143	173	510	878
10 to 14 years .....	616	571	438	893	177	794	871	245	102	236	546	855
15 to 19 years .....	608	904	483	965	178	830	935	354	159	288	559	888
20 to 24 years .....	509	337	376	711	200	661	567	642	301	324	464	823
25 to 34 years .....	1 042	591	559	1 570	420	1 285	1 496	741	410	570	1 120	2 035
35 to 44 years .....	841	515	439	1 217	247	980	1 171	342	176	480	756	1 255
45 to 54 years .....	727	445	381	983	215	806	895	338	181	341	672	928
55 to 64 years .....	741	439	407	1 046	290	753	639	349	307	337	675	843
65 to 74 years .....	541	335	353	905	225	602	484	233	403	297	538	569
75 years and over .....	286	155	430	779	84	426	243	209	162	188	304	400
3 and 4 years .....	204	172	171	374	89	264	321	179	54	56	197	372
16 years and over .....	5 173	3 529	3 332	7 974	1 818	6 178	6 225	3 155	2 076	2 772	4 978	7 567
18 years and over .....	4 909	3 038	3 108	7 530	1 738	5 814	5 776	3 049	2 017	2 664	4 731	7 158
21 years and over .....	4 579	2 746	2 870	7 087	1 639	5 402	5 386	2 729	1 891	2 482	4 439	6 700
60 years and over .....	1 174	691	996	2 177	460	1 386	1 050	601	726	631	1 146	1 350
62 years and over .....	1 028	604	911	1 972	410	1 239	920	533	652	569	1 021	1 189
Median .....	31.4	23.5	28.4	32.0	30.5	29.5	28.3	25.8	33.8	33.9	31.7	29.1
<b>Female</b> .....	3 485	2 320	2 412	5 494	1 189	4 363	4 417	2 240	1 366	1 787	3 519	5 429
Under 5 years .....	252	222	214	424	110	365	415	253	90	74	248	459
5 to 9 years .....	256	201	202	393	80	318	370	160	69	85	262	439
10 to 14 years .....	300	247	212	434	87	375	427	120	49	119	259	405
15 to 19 years .....	307	237	232	450	77	387	416	193	89	162	275	443
20 to 24 years .....	243	164	157	368	96	345	282	343	160	153	280	467
25 to 34 years .....	524	298	246	790	201	651	774	367	199	288	584	1 072
35 to 44 years .....	421	254	228	620	122	502	593	171	84	244	399	646
45 to 54 years .....	367	227	198	508	106	409	438	194	105	185	367	482
55 to 64 years .....	370	225	215	548	150	404	332	185	192	178	357	438
65 to 74 years .....	291	179	191	485	119	329	243	115	235	171	307	310
75 years and over .....	154	66	317	474	41	278	127	139	94	128	181	268
3 and 4 years .....	104	83	75	173	46	137	170	85	24	29	95	180
16 years and over .....	2 619	1 590	1 731	4 154	896	3 216	3 102	1 679	1 145	1 478	2 696	4 046
18 years and over .....	2 481	1 495	1 628	3 941	868	3 057	2 899	1 636	1 114	1 426	2 572	3 850
21 years and over .....	2 316	1 378	1 524	3 726	815	2 861	2 739	1 447	1 039	1 315	2 414	3 599
60 years and over .....	613	358	618	1 218	230	799	550	339	427	372	648	779
62 years and over .....	541	305	574	1 118	202	718	474	305	384	344	578	694
Median .....	32.0	28.3	32.4	33.4	31.2	31.0	28.9	26.0	37.9	35.4	32.2	29.4
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>												
Total persons .....	6 973	5 183	4 690	10 817	2 424	8 520	8 887	4 258	2 512	3 385	6 643	10 395
In households .....	6 948	4 702	4 253	10 651	2 404	8 421	8 870	4 154	2 512	3 372	6 635	10 313
Householder .....	2 464	1 431	1 420	3 860	930	2 920	2 870	1 721	1 225	1 551	2 517	3 699
Family householder .....	1 940	1 162	1 002	2 976	703	2 266	2 428	1 080	688	903	1 900	2 884
Nonfamily householder .....	524	269	418	884	227	654	442	641	537	648	617	815
Living alone .....	428	226	387	777	187	580	385	490	454	536	485	639
Spouse .....	1 722	1 029	845	2 598	623	1 979	2 127	743	525	743	1 585	2 441
Other relatives .....	2 556	2 144	1 902	3 942	765	3 346	3 693	1 406	616	921	2 281	3 792
Nonrelatives .....	206	98	86	251	86	176	180	284	146	157	252	381
Inmate of institution .....	—	478	141	135	—	99	10	104	—	—	7	82
Other, in group quarters .....	25	3	296	31	20	—	7	—	—	13	1	—
Persons per household .....	2.82	3.29	3.00	2.76	2.58	2.88	3.09	2.41	2.05	2.17	2.64	2.79
Persons per family .....	3.21	3.73	3.74	3.20	2.97	3.35	3.40	2.99	2.66	2.84	3.03	3.16
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	827	490	783	1 684	309	1 028	727	442	565	485	842	969
In households .....	827	490	626	1 553	309	934	723	361	565	483	836	890
Householder .....	538	306	468	1 052	205	648	477	243	390	327	545	561
Nonfamily householder .....	204	107	273	432	76	302	165	112	171	150	222	224
Living alone .....	193	98	270	420	75	295	161	105	166	146	204	217
Spouse .....	231	140	115	411	91	209	188	82	157	128	241	237
Other relatives .....	48	37	42	77	12	61	53	26	14	24	29	67
Nonrelatives .....	10	7	1	13	1	16	5	10	4	4	21	25
Inmate of institution .....	—	—	118	129	—	94	4	81	—	—	6	79
Other, in group quarters .....	—	—	39	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>												
Families .....	1 940	1 162	1 002	2 976	703	2 266	2 428	1 080	688	903	1 900	2 884
With own children under 18 years .....	931	635	589	1 484	328	1 237	1 445	600	249	377	931	1 623
Number of own children under 18 years .....	1 938	1 611	1 464	3 079	612	2 550	2 872	1 109	448	680	1 764	3 009
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	1 722	1 029	845	2 598	623	1 979	2 127	743	525	743	1 585	2 441
With own children under 18 years .....	807	562	498	1 256	277	1 049	1 233	342	148	281	718	1 306
Number of own children under 18 years .....	1 709	1 457	1 283	2 654	533	2 217	2 477	669	278	514	1 424	2 482
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	167	91	125	302	58	225	238	269	134	131	260	359
With own children under 18 years .....	100	49	74	189	40	154	178	222	90	81	178	277
Number of own children under 18 years .....	194	112	147	361	65	283	333	386	150	142	289	465
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>												
<b>Male, 15 years and over</b> .....	2 618	2 071	1 644	3 933	947	3 038	3 225	1 501	941	1 316	2 338	3 615
Single .....	607	850	621	943	204	766	791	495	241	386	505	787
Now married, except separated .....	1 804	1 074	897	2 673	633	2 038	2 178	775	537	758	1 610	2 496
Separated .....	19	27	24	49	20	36	48	45	30	35	42	59
Widowed .....	55	35	58	107	20	59	44	35	27	21	32	48
Divorced .....	133	85	44	161	70	139	164	151	106	116	149	225
<b>Female, 15 years and over</b> .....	2 677	1 650	1 784	4 243	912	3 305	3 205	1 707	1 158	1 509	2 750	4 126
Single .....	440	337	452	695	119	584	513	397	221	388	485	740
Now married, except separated .....	1 764	1 056	882	2 672	635	2 036	2 179	772	544	755	1 612	2 499
Separated .....	31	32	23	82	16	75	49	92	36	49	68	112
Widowed .....	257	148	338	563	79	398	246	192	189	169	304	388
Divorced .....	185	77	89	231	63	212	218	254	168	148	281	387



Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts in Marion County—Con.										Salem city (pt.), Polk County		
	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0020	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0028	Tract 0103	Tract 0051 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0052 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0053 <sup>a</sup>
<b>AGE</b>													
Total persons .....	14 639	8 545	12 730	1 852	7 201	6 364	1 784	6 242	2 321	16 379	1 779	7 302	1 458
Under 5 years .....	1 378	789	1 080	124	497	635	111	404	171	1 377	124	548	65
5 to 9 years .....	1 223	622	993	134	549	554	141	433	195	1 234	103	528	65
10 to 14 years .....	1 227	617	881	141	658	494	154	499	200	1 332	95	548	58
15 to 19 years .....	1 322	671	1 065	162	638	491	174	525	183	1 662	114	549	57
20 to 24 years .....	1 253	851	1 615	215	458	567	79	382	133	1 130	237	525	74
25 to 34 years .....	2 953	1 723	2 623	370	1 064	1 537	270	875	398	1 982	380	1 289	156
35 to 44 years .....	1 809	894	1 340	217	1 023	815	265	750	330	1 371	138	837	95
45 to 54 years .....	1 260	718	962	190	916	495	223	674	249	1 106	117	674	89
55 to 64 years .....	1 113	735	979	157	743	446	216	717	247	1 491	152	647	239
65 to 74 years .....	737	542	783	106	408	256	107	589	147	2 008	174	539	382
75 years and over .....	364	383	409	36	247	74	44	394	68	1 686	145	618	178
3 and 4 years .....	507	293	423	49	204	224	40	153	68	535	49	218	24
16 years and over .....	10 559	6 391	9 608	1 421	5 370	4 565	1 337	4 806	1 705	12 093	1 434	5 576	1 261
18 years and over .....	9 998	6 127	9 315	1 356	5 074	4 363	1 255	4 563	1 630	11 280	1 391	5 328	1 233
21 years and over .....	9 252	5 704	8 338	1 259	4 768	4 096	1 183	4 305	1 548	10 580	1 317	5 037	1 194
60 years and over .....	1 608	1 275	1 681	213	973	527	251	1 346	334	4 502	395	1 470	704
62 years and over .....	1 383	1 114	1 501	187	837	456	212	1 188	284	4 192	365	1 356	657
Median .....	28.1	28.5	27.4	29.3	32.9	28.0	33.9	35.0	31.8	31.9	29.3	32.3	59.0
<b>Female</b>													
Total persons .....	7 497	4 466	5 960	912	3 787	3 246	852	3 196	1 179	8 289	973	3 894	761
Under 5 years .....	678	394	524	60	253	305	45	194	93	683	64	253	29
5 to 9 years .....	568	316	491	59	283	249	63	192	104	593	44	263	32
10 to 14 years .....	612	310	418	81	324	245	65	246	95	636	45	271	30
15 to 19 years .....	674	333	456	86	314	249	83	269	87	634	68	276	37
20 to 24 years .....	670	437	604	97	249	327	37	180	64	550	120	261	37
25 to 34 years .....	1 513	868	1 184	189	587	806	141	459	211	1 003	201	671	63
35 to 44 years .....	925	468	609	93	542	399	128	387	162	679	72	413	52
45 to 54 years .....	667	389	489	95	467	249	107	346	122	588	63	355	47
55 to 64 years .....	574	401	522	80	390	240	111	379	137	814	93	346	140
65 to 74 years .....	417	317	432	54	216	135	51	297	71	1 150	107	318	204
75 years and over .....	199	233	231	18	162	42	21	247	33	959	96	467	90
3 and 4 years .....	235	149	204	25	105	112	18	74	42	278	28	87	13
16 years and over .....	5 531	3 381	4 441	693	2 861	2 381	662	2 504	863	6 238	805	3 060	665
18 years and over .....	5 241	3 259	4 296	660	2 721	2 278	618	2 381	831	5 954	780	2 938	648
21 years and over .....	4 830	3 036	3 945	615	2 563	2 151	585	2 257	788	5 653	742	2 780	623
60 years and over .....	880	747	936	108	546	271	117	734	175	2 571	250	951	375
62 years and over .....	762	657	845	93	478	241	99	657	150	2 377	237	890	350
Median .....	28.5	29.2	28.9	29.3	33.3	28.1	34.6	36.2	31.8	35.6	31.3	34.1	59.7
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>													
Total persons .....	14 639	8 545	12 730	1 852	7 201	6 364	1 784	6 242	2 321	16 379	1 779	7 302	1 458
In households .....	14 626	8 394	11 220	1 852	7 118	6 364	1 784	6 105	2 321	15 735	1 779	6 984	1 458
Householder .....	5 168	3 201	4 203	742	2 564	2 312	605	2 247	818	5 831	862	2 725	677
Family householder .....	4 036	2 362	3 110	509	2 060	1 810	525	1 764	670	4 297	459	1 927	518
Nonfamily householder .....	1 132	839	1 093	233	504	502	80	483	148	1 534	403	798	159
Living alone .....	838	662	858	192	394	358	63	406	112	1 374	331	680	140
Spouse .....	3 391	1 945	2 606	451	1 783	1 510	479	1 585	615	3 791	322	1 681	485
Other relatives .....	5 479	2 860	3 927	586	2 553	2 269	661	2 113	812	5 737	469	2 360	265
Nonrelatives .....	588	388	484	73	218	273	39	160	76	376	126	218	31
Inmate of institution .....	13	80	1 253	—	83	—	—	127	—	621	—	51	—
Other, in group quarters .....	—	71	257	—	—	—	—	10	—	23	—	267	—
Persons per household .....	2.83	2.62	2.67	2.50	2.78	2.75	2.95	2.72	2.84	2.70	2.06	2.56	2.15
Persons per family .....	3.20	3.03	3.10	3.04	3.10	3.09	3.17	3.10	3.13	3.22	2.72	3.10	2.45
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b>													
In households .....	1 092	925	1 192	142	655	330	151	983	215	3 694	319	1 157	560
Householder .....	694	539	767	91	364	204	88	564	134	2 298	234	601	342
Nonfamily householder .....	249	221	300	27	112	63	20	186	35	918	131	317	83
Living alone .....	242	212	289	24	108	58	19	176	35	889	127	311	79
Spouse .....	303	229	334	41	163	93	44	243	62	1 094	67	196	212
Other relatives .....	84	51	65	6	47	26	13	39	15	143	13	40	4
Nonrelatives .....	11	16	19	4	7	7	6	10	4	30	5	6	2
Inmate of institution .....	9	20	7	—	74	—	—	127	—	126	—	51	—
Other, in group quarters .....	—	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	263	—
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>													
Families .....	4 036	2 362	3 110	509	2 060	1 810	525	1 764	670	4 297	459	1 927	518
With own children under 18 years .....	2 288	1 224	1 646	248	1 085	1 026	252	793	340	1 861	208	987	117
Number of own children under 18 years .....	4 342	2 250	3 169	460	2 012	1 875	509	1 576	653	4 327	347	1 861	214
<b>Married-couple families</b>													
With own children under 18 years .....	3 391	1 945	2 606	451	1 783	1 510	479	1 585	615	3 791	322	1 681	485
Number of own children under 18 years .....	1 840	912	1 281	210	884	795	225	688	298	1 568	121	806	96
Number of own children under 18 years .....	3 577	1 712	2 497	396	1 666	1 516	467	1 387	579	3 703	225	1 540	185
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>													
With own children under 18 years .....	516	332	413	44	233	233	35	136	35	378	107	188	23
Number of own children under 18 years .....	370	263	319	31	175	187	21	84	25	239	71	150	13
Number of own children under 18 years .....	629	454	588	56	306	297	35	154	44	533	102	272	19
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>													
Male, 15 years and over .....	5 172	3 071	5 249	741	2 570	2 234	699	2 342	868	6 059	637	2 571	600
Single .....	1 227	749	1 637	203	581	488	161	491	173	1 601	193	573	70
Now married, except separated .....	3 470	2 012	2 884	460	1 809	1 537	491	1 636	626	3 943	329	1 760	492
Separated .....	81	54	150	20	27	34	7	31	9	70	16	46	12
Widowed .....	75	49	70	13	40	12	12	47	11	200	21	37	11
Divorced .....	319	207	508	45	113	163	28	137	49	245	78	155	15
<b>Female, 15 years and over</b>													
Single .....	5 639	3 446	4 527	712	2 927	2 447	679	2 564	887	6 377	820	3 107	670
Now married, except separated .....	1 095	635	858	160	536	451	107	418	115	955	188	525	62
Separated .....	3 472	2 002	2 678	458	1 816	1 531	489	1 628	626	3 923	332	1 768	491
Widowed .....	131	91	121	7	62	68	8	34	12	103	34	53	6
Divorced .....	396	360	407	38	261	115	33	314	65	1 038	135	489	82
Divorced .....	545	358	463	49	252	282	42	170	69	358	131	272	29

Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Polk County							Totals for split tracts in Polk County		
	Tract 0051*	Tract 0052*	Tract 0053*	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0051	Tract 0052	Tract 0053
AGE										
Total persons -----	-	404	3 963	1 132	11 999	11 964	5 202	1 779	7 706	5 421
Under 5 years -----	-	24	272	68	917	991	429	124	572	337
5 to 9 years -----	-	21	316	74	879	885	461	103	549	381
10 to 14 years -----	-	29	378	103	1 058	893	517	95	577	436
15 to 19 years -----	-	35	383	90	1 043	1 408	426	114	584	440
20 to 24 years -----	-	62	209	71	818	1 765	289	237	587	283
25 to 34 years -----	-	59	617	170	1 872	2 125	875	380	1 348	773
35 to 44 years -----	-	42	612	142	1 386	1 193	632	138	879	707
45 to 54 years -----	-	48	518	128	1 143	908	496	117	722	607
55 to 64 years -----	-	46	395	130	1 228	792	527	152	693	634
65 to 74 years -----	-	25	176	106	924	583	361	174	564	558
75 years and over -----	-	13	87	50	731	421	189	145	631	265
3 and 4 years -----	-	8	105	22	334	378	172	49	226	129
16 years and over -----	-	323	2 921	867	8 913	8 994	3 710	1 434	5 899	4 182
18 years and over -----	-	309	2 742	831	8 488	8 607	3 532	1 391	5 637	3 975
21 years and over -----	-	280	2 569	780	7 949	7 390	3 311	1 317	5 317	3 763
60 years and over -----	-	58	431	227	2 257	1 359	804	395	1 528	1 135
62 years and over -----	-	48	354	200	2 033	1 204	695	365	1 404	1 011
Median -----	-	29.3	32.4	34.5	31.9	25.2	30.5	29.3	32.2	35.7
Female -----										
Under 5 years -----	-	11	144	38	456	451	205	64	264	173
5 to 9 years -----	-	11	142	38	427	405	217	44	274	174
10 to 14 years -----	-	13	177	49	492	429	237	45	284	207
15 to 19 years -----	-	20	199	45	519	825	197	68	296	236
20 to 24 years -----	-	27	99	34	426	995	136	120	288	136
25 to 34 years -----	-	28	326	86	956	1 068	428	201	699	389
35 to 44 years -----	-	21	287	68	718	602	317	72	434	339
45 to 54 years -----	-	25	264	58	595	461	243	63	380	311
55 to 64 years -----	-	27	183	72	635	412	262	93	373	323
65 to 74 years -----	-	10	90	49	530	326	170	107	328	294
75 years and over -----	-	6	45	30	455	233	87	96	473	135
3 and 4 years -----	-	6	51	11	162	172	80	28	93	64
16 years and over -----	-	160	1 453	432	4 733	4 821	1 800	805	3 220	2 118
18 years and over -----	-	153	1 358	410	4 519	4 620	1 719	780	3 091	2 006
21 years and over -----	-	136	1 274	389	4 243	3 851	1 619	742	2 916	1 897
60 years and over -----	-	29	215	118	1 297	738	375	250	980	590
62 years and over -----	-	23	179	104	1 176	657	325	237	913	529
Median -----	-	29.9	32.5	34.3	33.2	25.0	30.8	31.3	33.9	36.0
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons -----	-	404	3 963	1 132	11 999	11 964	5 202	1 779	7 706	5 421
In households -----	-	404	3 963	1 132	11 686	11 245	5 185	1 779	7 388	5 421
Householder -----	-	171	1 309	403	4 313	4 213	1 737	862	2 896	1 986
Family householder -----	-	111	1 128	331	3 370	2 811	1 429	459	2 038	1 646
Nonfamily householder -----	-	60	181	72	943	1 402	308	403	858	340
Living alone -----	-	50	150	62	830	959	250	331	730	290
Spouse -----	-	92	1 055	309	2 909	2 331	1 275	322	1 773	1 540
Other relatives -----	-	121	1 501	403	4 185	3 945	2 025	469	2 481	1 766
Nonrelatives -----	-	20	98	17	279	756	148	126	238	129
Inmate of institution -----	-	-	-	-	290	89	17	-	51	-
Other, in group quarters -----	-	-	-	-	23	630	-	-	267	-
Persons per household -----	-	2.36	3.03	2.81	2.71	2.67	2.99	2.06	2.55	2.73
Persons per family -----	-	2.92	3.27	3.15	3.11	3.23	3.31	2.72	3.09	3.01
Persons 65 years and over -----										
In households -----	-	38	263	156	1 655	1 004	550	319	1 195	823
Householder -----	-	38	263	156	1 421	968	540	319	881	823
Nonfamily householder -----	-	28	163	104	966	662	354	234	629	505
Living alone -----	-	9	48	34	418	299	119	131	326	131
Spouse -----	-	8	45	33	408	283	110	127	319	124
Other relatives -----	-	6	78	44	387	232	146	67	202	290
Nonrelatives -----	-	4	19	7	59	65	29	13	44	23
Inmate of institution -----	-	-	3	1	9	9	11	5	6	5
Other, in group quarters -----	-	-	-	-	231	36	10	-	51	-
Median -----	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	263	-
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families -----	-	111	1 128	331	3 370	2 811	1 429	459	2 038	1 646
With own children under 18 years -----	-	47	596	151	1 705	1 580	736	208	1 034	713
Number of own children under 18 years -----	-	84	1 150	294	3 250	3 107	1 528	347	1 945	1 364
Married-couple families -----										
With own children under 18 years -----	-	92	1 055	309	2 909	2 331	1 275	322	1 773	1 540
Number of own children under 18 years -----	-	37	555	141	1 395	1 231	643	121	843	651
Number of own children under 18 years -----	-	68	1 081	276	2 700	2 484	1 363	225	1 608	1 266
Female householder, no husband present -----										
With own children under 18 years -----	-	9	45	13	371	382	94	107	197	68
Number of own children under 18 years -----	-	5	29	6	256	298	64	71	155	42
Number of own children under 18 years -----	-	6	50	13	459	538	120	102	278	69
MARITAL STATUS										
Male, 15 years and over -----										
Single -----	-	166	1 504	445	4 311	4 273	1 955	637	2 737	2 104
Now married, except separated -----	-	48	344	103	906	1 453	457	193	621	414
Separated -----	-	95	1 075	310	2 988	2 406	1 314	329	1 855	1 567
Widowed -----	-	5	14	2	59	73	33	16	51	26
Divorced -----	-	2	23	7	123	78	39	21	39	34
Median -----	-	16	48	23	235	263	112	78	171	63
Female, 15 years and over -----										
Single -----	-	164	1 493	442	4 834	4 922	1 840	820	3 271	2 163
Now married, except separated -----	-	42	273	64	765	1 649	270	188	567	335
Separated -----	-	93	1 074	312	2 997	2 410	1 317	332	1 861	1 565
Widowed -----	-	3	15	4	107	103	27	34	56	21
Divorced -----	-	13	81	38	626	385	141	135	502	163
Median -----	-	13	50	24	339	375	85	131	285	79



Table P-2. General Characteristics of White Persons: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More White Persons and  
400 or More of a Specified Racial  
Group]**

**AGE**

	Marion County							Polk County		
	The SMSA	Total	Four Corners (COP)	Keizer (COP)	Salem city (pt.)	Woodburn city	Remainder	Total	Salem city (pt.)	Remainder
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>236 402</b>	<b>193 250</b>	<b>10 851</b>	<b>17 843</b>	<b>74 067</b>	<b>9 731</b>	<b>80 758</b>	<b>43 152</b>	<b>10 184</b>	<b>32 968</b>
Under 5 years .....	17 976	14 788	1 018	1 468	5 129	698	6 475	3 188	690	2 498
5 to 9 years .....	16 773	13 660	913	1 423	4 494	586	6 244	3 113	647	2 466
10 to 14 years .....	18 136	14 681	865	1 430	4 744	599	7 043	3 455	662	2 793
15 to 19 years .....	20 760	16 885	725	1 515	6 308	597	7 740	3 875	693	3 182
20 to 24 years .....	20 957	17 165	1 031	1 390	8 559	623	5 562	3 792	803	2 989
25 to 34 years .....	40 543	33 421	2 307	3 271	14 427	1 140	12 276	7 122	1 749	5 373
35 to 44 years .....	26 648	21 762	1 184	2 107	7 942	728	9 801	4 886	1 034	3 852
45 to 54 years .....	21 490	17 491	884	1 704	6 236	596	8 071	3 999	860	3 139
55 to 64 years .....	22 042	17 951	878	1 638	6 554	995	7 886	4 091	1 021	3 070
65 to 74 years .....	18 160	14 937	635	1 168	5 595	1 647	5 892	3 223	1 089	2 134
75 years and over .....	12 917	10 509	411	729	4 079	1 522	3 768	2 408	936	1 472

3 and 4 years .....	6 866	5 655	394	566	1 873	272	2 550	1 211	273	938
16 years and over .....	179 602	146 906	7 916	13 235	58 636	7 734	59 385	32 696	8 054	24 642
18 years and over .....	171 153	139 925	7 629	12 567	56 398	7 477	55 854	31 228	7 749	23 479
21 years and over .....	158 686	129 928	7 134	11 734	51 711	7 152	52 197	28 758	7 363	21 395
60 years and over .....	41 679	34 071	1 465	2 632	12 764	3 753	13 457	7 608	2 551	5 057
62 years and over .....	37 373	30 548	1 296	2 320	11 487	3 543	11 902	6 825	2 363	4 462
Median .....	30.6	30.5	28.4	30.1	29.8	43.3	30.9	30.7	34.0	29.6

<b>Female</b> .....	<b>120 936</b>	<b>98 652</b>	<b>5 597</b>	<b>9 389</b>	<b>37 767</b>	<b>5 289</b>	<b>40 610</b>	<b>22 284</b>	<b>5 463</b>	<b>16 821</b>
Under 5 years .....	8 798	7 269	486	742	2 495	370	3 176	1 529	325	1 204
5 to 9 years .....	8 093	6 605	471	705	2 181	287	2 961	1 488	320	1 168
10 to 14 years .....	8 781	7 152	406	685	2 373	310	3 378	1 629	326	1 303
15 to 19 years .....	10 187	8 117	358	756	3 137	315	3 551	2 070	369	1 701
20 to 24 years .....	10 503	8 493	567	808	4 061	308	2 749	2 010	404	1 606
25 to 34 years .....	20 200	16 567	1 181	1 719	6 836	591	6 240	3 633	900	2 733
35 to 44 years .....	13 282	10 820	590	1 098	3 811	370	4 951	2 462	517	1 945
45 to 54 years .....	11 167	9 121	480	904	3 278	325	4 134	2 046	457	1 589
55 to 64 years .....	11 692	9 551	465	861	3 579	568	4 078	2 141	570	1 571
65 to 74 years .....	10 158	8 381	350	643	3 287	958	3 143	1 777	625	1 152
75 years and over .....	8 075	6 576	243	468	2 729	887	2 249	1 499	650	849

3 and 4 years .....	3 349	2 794	193	272	914	161	1 254	555	120	435
16 years and over .....	93 375	76 076	4 172	7 123	30 171	4 260	30 350	17 299	4 425	12 874
18 years and over .....	89 332	72 786	4 024	6 798	29 086	4 111	28 767	16 546	4 268	12 278
21 years and over .....	83 034	67 888	3 772	6 341	26 776	3 960	27 039	15 146	4 056	11 090
60 years and over .....	23 877	19 577	823	1 498	7 712	2 183	7 361	4 300	1 565	2 735
62 years and over .....	21 598	17 701	740	1 333	7 041	2 048	6 539	3 897	1 467	2 430
Median .....	31.7	31.8	28.9	30.5	31.3	48.2	32.2	31.5	36.3	30.0

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>236 402</b>	<b>193 250</b>	<b>10 851</b>	<b>17 843</b>	<b>74 067</b>	<b>9 731</b>	<b>80 758</b>	<b>43 152</b>	<b>10 184</b>	<b>32 968</b>
In households .....	226 760	184 921	10 764	17 753	67 655	9 568	79 181	41 839	9 867	31 972
Householder .....	87 244	71 420	4 070	6 655	28 756	4 059	27 880	15 824	4 156	11 668
Family householder .....	62 917	51 254	3 002	5 035	18 322	2 828	22 067	11 663	2 827	8 836
Nonfamily householder .....	24 327	20 166	1 068	1 620	10 434	1 231	5 813	4 161	1 329	2 832
Living alone .....	20 016	16 667	815	1 273	8 532	1 124	4 923	3 349	1 130	2 219
Spouse .....	53 557	43 422	2 462	4 233	14 706	2 534	19 487	10 135	2 437	7 698
Other relatives .....	77 630	63 292	3 742	6 185	20 804	2 758	29 803	14 338	2 928	11 410
Nonrelatives .....	8 329	6 787	490	680	3 389	217	2 011	1 542	346	1 196
Inmate of institution .....	7 028	6 593	16	89	5 288	143	1 057	435	51	384
Other, in group quarters .....	2 614	1 736	71	1	1 124	20	520	878	266	612
Persons per household .....	2.60	2.59	2.65	2.67	2.36	2.35	2.84	2.65	2.38	2.75
Persons per family .....	3.09	3.09	3.07	3.07	2.94	2.86	3.24	3.11	2.90	3.17

<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>31 077</b>	<b>25 446</b>	<b>1 046</b>	<b>1 897</b>	<b>9 674</b>	<b>3 169</b>	<b>9 660</b>	<b>5 631</b>	<b>2 025</b>	<b>3 606</b>
In households .....	28 924	23 885	972	1 812	8 970	3 040	9 091	5 039	1 712	3 327
Householder .....	19 506	16 098	606	1 168	6 326	1 971	6 027	3 408	1 171	2 237
Nonfamily householder .....	8 570	7 130	217	468	3 283	805	2 357	1 440	529	911
Living alone .....	8 260	6 873	201	440	3 163	786	2 283	1 387	515	872
Spouse .....	7 588	6 239	275	500	2 087	950	2 427	1 349	472	877
Other relatives .....	1 439	1 203	70	97	411	97	528	236	56	180
Nonrelatives .....	391	345	21	47	146	22	109	46	13	33
Inmate of institution .....	1 764	1 437	4	85	695	126	527	327	51	276
Other, in group quarters .....	389	124	70	—	9	3	42	265	262	3

**FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>62 917</b>	<b>51 254</b>	<b>3 002</b>	<b>5 035</b>	<b>18 322</b>	<b>2 828</b>	<b>22 067</b>	<b>11 663</b>	<b>2 827</b>	<b>8 836</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	31 322	25 484	1 619	2 654	8 886	980	11 345	5 838	1 259	4 579
Number of own children under 18 years .....	60 086	48 976	3 009	4 907	15 958	2 097	23 005	11 110	2 285	8 825
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>53 507</b>	<b>43 365</b>	<b>2 453</b>	<b>4 232</b>	<b>14 690</b>	<b>2 509</b>	<b>19 481</b>	<b>10 142</b>	<b>2 433</b>	<b>7 709</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	25 059	20 250	1 221	2 094	6 403	799	9 733	4 809	989	3 820
Number of own children under 18 years .....	49 462	40 100	2 311	4 002	11 911	1 720	20 156	9 362	1 863	7 499
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>7 450</b>	<b>6 300</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>656</b>	<b>2 952</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>1 991</b>	<b>1 150</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>850</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	5 225	4 396	346	486	2 115	157	1 292	829	217	612
Number of own children under 18 years .....	9 016	7 582	607	793	3 502	338	2 342	1 434	350	1 084

**MARITAL STATUS**

<b>Male, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>88 253</b>	<b>72 495</b>	<b>3 821</b>	<b>6 265</b>	<b>28 982</b>	<b>3 526</b>	<b>29 901</b>	<b>15 758</b>	<b>3 693</b>	<b>12 065</b>
Single .....	23 419	19 559	860	1 367	9 273	592	7 467	3 860	795	3 065
Now married, except separated .....	55 450	45 034	2 527	4 305	15 587	2 593	20 022	10 416	2 521	7 895
Separated .....	1 560	1 318	73	112	714	31	388	242	69	173
Widowed .....	1 801	1 467	66	82	586	157	576	334	67	267
Divorced .....	6 023	5 117	295	399	2 822	153	1 448	906	241	665
<b>Female, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>95 264</b>	<b>77 626</b>	<b>4 234</b>	<b>7 257</b>	<b>30 718</b>	<b>4 322</b>	<b>31 095</b>	<b>17 638</b>	<b>4 492</b>	<b>13 146</b>
Single .....	18 685	15 064	703	1 312	7 157	512	5 380	3 621	749	2 872
Now married, except separated .....	55 044	44 580	2 532	4 319	15 153	2 619	19 957	10 464	2 538	7 926
Separated .....	2 102	1 772	115	188	890	59	520	330	86	244
Widowed .....	11 182	9 224	382	714	4 020	872	3 236	1 958	700	1 258
Divorced .....	8 251	6 986	502	724	3 498	260	2 002	1 265	419	846



Table P-3. General Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Black Persons]**

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	The SMSA	Marion County						Polk County		
		Total	Four Corners (CDP)	Keizer (CDP)	Salem city (pt.)	Woodburn city	Remainder	Total	Salem city (pt.)	Remainder
AGE										
Total persons	1 422	1 258	112	50	939	B	149	164	55	109
Under 5 years	137	126	20	12	74	...	20	11	8	3
5 to 9 years	122	104	14	7	68	...	13	18	9	9
10 to 14 years	116	103	9	4	66	...	23	13	4	9
15 to 19 years	143	123	13	2	75	...	32	20	5	15
20 to 24 years	218	187	10	7	160	...	10	31	5	26
25 to 34 years	380	351	22	12	289	...	26	29	13	16
35 to 44 years	137	122	11	2	100	...	7	15	7	8
45 to 54 years	100	90	9	4	69	...	8	10	3	7
55 to 64 years	40	32	3	—	26	...	3	8	1	7
65 to 74 years	24	18	1	—	10	...	7	6	—	6
75 years and over	5	2	—	—	2	...	—	3	—	3
3 and 4 years	49	47	10	6	28	...	3	2	2	—
16 years and over	1 023	907	66	26	723	...	88	116	33	83
18 years and over	965	854	64	25	694	...	67	111	31	80
21 years and over	869	774	54	25	633	...	58	95	28	67
60 years and over	44	32	2	—	21	...	9	12	1	11
62 years and over	35	25	1	—	16	...	8	10	1	9
Median	24.4	24.7	20.0	19.0	25.5	...	17.3	23.3	22.5	23.4
Female										
Under 5 years	491	426	48	20	296	...	59	65	24	41
5 to 9 years	75	71	11	5	41	...	14	4	3	1
10 to 14 years	53	44	5	3	30	...	6	9	2	7
15 to 19 years	52	46	4	—	31	...	10	6	3	3
20 to 24 years	57	47	4	1	37	...	5	10	3	7
25 to 34 years	54	46	1	4	36	...	5	8	2	6
35 to 44 years	103	93	9	4	69	...	10	10	5	5
45 to 54 years	36	30	5	1	21	...	2	6	4	2
55 to 64 years	33	28	6	2	17	...	3	5	1	4
65 to 74 years	17	14	2	—	10	...	2	3	1	2
75 years and over	11	7	1	—	4	...	2	4	—	4
3 and 4 years	28	27	6	2	18	...	1	1	1	—
16 years and over	301	257	26	11	190	...	28	44	16	28
18 years and over	277	236	26	11	171	...	26	41	14	27
21 years and over	244	210	24	11	151	...	22	34	12	22
60 years and over	19	13	2	—	8	...	3	6	1	5
62 years and over	14	9	1	—	5	...	3	5	1	4
Median	20.8	20.6	21.5	21.5	21.4	...	14.8	22.5	22.0	22.5
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	1 422	1 258	112	50	939	B	149	164	55	109
In households	977	824	112	50	537	...	117	153	55	98
Householder	347	287	38	16	193	...	37	60	19	41
Family householder	233	200	29	12	124	...	34	33	14	19
Nonfamily householder	114	87	9	4	69	...	3	27	5	22
Living alone	80	63	3	4	52	...	2	17	4	13
Spouse	95	78	13	4	44	...	16	17	7	10
Other relatives	452	397	52	24	259	...	58	55	26	29
Nonrelatives	83	62	9	6	41	...	6	21	3	18
Inmate of institution	411	409	—	—	377	...	32	2	—	2
Other, in group quarters	34	25	—	—	25	...	—	9	—	9
Persons per household	2.87	2.94	3.47	3.06	2.74	...	3.49	2.53	2.79	2.41
Persons per family	3.46	3.51	3.76	3.58	3.40	...	3.65	3.15	3.14	3.16
Persons 65 years and over	29	20	1	—	12	...	7	9	—	9
In households	26	18	1	—	10	...	7	8	—	8
Householder	20	14	1	—	8	...	5	6	—	6
Nonfamily householder	10	6	1	—	4	...	1	4	—	4
Living alone	9	5	1	—	3	...	1	4	—	4
Spouse	5	3	—	—	1	...	2	2	—	2
Other relatives	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Nonrelatives	1	1	—	—	1	...	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution	3	2	—	—	2	...	—	1	—	1
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	233	200	29	12	124	...	34	33	14	19
With own children under 18 years	171	152	26	10	92	...	23	19	9	10
Number of own children under 18 years	367	322	47	23	203	...	46	45	21	24
Married-couple families	144	124	22	9	66	...	26	20	7	13
With own children under 18 years	102	92	20	7	48	...	16	10	4	6
Number of own children under 18 years	199	178	37	16	92	...	30	21	9	12
Female householder, no husband present	62	55	6	3	39	...	7	7	5	2
With own children under 18 years	51	45	5	3	30	...	7	6	4	2
Number of own children under 18 years	137	123	8	7	92	...	16	14	8	6
MARITAL STATUS										
Male, 15 years and over	736	660	41	15	537	...	64	76	18	58
Single	352	311	16	3	257	...	33	41	8	33
Now married, except separated	218	197	21	10	138	...	27	21	7	14
Separated	40	35	1	1	32	...	1	5	2	3
Widowed	10	7	—	—	7	...	—	3	1	2
Divorced	116	110	3	1	103	...	3	6	—	6
Female, 15 years and over	311	265	28	12	194	...	29	46	16	30
Single	129	112	5	4	93	...	9	17	6	11
Now married, except separated	101	83	14	4	49	...	15	18	7	11
Separated	22	20	4	1	13	...	2	2	2	—
Widowed	19	13	1	1	10	...	1	6	1	5
Divorced	40	37	4	2	29	...	2	3	—	3

Table P-4. General Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts  
[400 or More American Indian,  
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]

AGE

	The SMSA	Morion County						Polk County		
		Total	Four Corners (CDP)	Keizer (CDP)	Salem city (pt.)	Woodburn city	Remainder	Total	Salem city (pt.)	Remainder
Total persons	2 519	1 977	91	206	1 010	34	636	542	77	465
Under 5 years	248	185	6	25	91	2	61	63	7	56
5 to 9 years	232	170	8	18	73	4	67	62	9	53
10 to 14 years	266	202	8	18	98	1	77	64	9	55
15 to 19 years	314	254	9	19	124	5	97	60	5	55
20 to 24 years	273	230	6	26	136	5	57	43	5	38
25 to 34 years	510	415	20	41	243	7	104	95	17	78
35 to 44 years	280	216	13	28	101	2	72	64	8	56
45 to 54 years	186	142	12	15	71	3	41	44	8	36
55 to 64 years	109	93	5	10	44	1	33	16	5	11
65 to 74 years	64	42	2	5	16	3	16	22	2	20
75 years and over	37	28	2	1	13	1	11	9	2	7
3 and 4 years	96	73	2	11	32	—	28	23	3	20
16 years and over	1 705	1 369	67	142	727	27	406	336	51	285
18 years and over	1 584	1 266	64	131	687	25	359	318	47	271
21 years and over	1 407	1 122	60	120	603	20	319	285	46	239
60 years and over	155	117	6	13	51	5	42	38	5	33
62 years and over	134	99	5	10	44	4	36	35	4	31
Median	23.9	24.0	28.5	24.7	24.5	24.5	21.1	22.8	27.3	21.8
Female	1 202	928	40	95	458	14	321	274	41	233
Under 5 years	111	79	2	8	41	—	28	32	4	28
5 to 9 years	118	93	4	7	42	2	38	25	5	20
10 to 14 years	140	109	3	5	61	1	39	31	4	27
15 to 19 years	146	115	5	11	61	1	37	31	1	30
20 to 24 years	107	85	1	14	40	1	29	22	2	20
25 to 34 years	238	187	9	17	99	5	57	51	10	41
35 to 44 years	142	107	6	15	46	—	40	35	5	30
45 to 54 years	90	69	5	9	34	1	20	21	3	18
55 to 64 years	55	46	3	5	17	1	20	9	4	5
65 to 74 years	35	23	3	3	10	1	8	12	1	11
75 years and over	20	15	1	1	7	1	5	5	2	3
3 and 4 years	45	30	1	5	14	—	10	15	1	14
16 years and over	806	627	31	74	303	11	208	179	28	151
18 years and over	749	580	30	68	280	11	191	169	27	142
21 years and over	667	517	26	61	249	10	171	150	26	124
60 years and over	78	58	3	7	24	3	21	20	4	16
62 years and over	67	49	2	5	22	2	18	18	3	15
Median	24.2	24.1	29.0	25.8	23.4	27.0	22.8	24.4	27.8	23.5

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	2 519	1 977	91	206	1 010	34	636	542	77	465
In households	2 254	1 727	91	206	793	34	603	527	76	451
Householder	700	555	34	68	274	15	164	145	23	122
Family householder	547	430	30	51	194	15	140	117	16	101
Nonfamily householder	153	125	4	17	80	—	24	28	7	21
Living alone	96	79	2	14	49	—	14	17	5	12
Spouse	376	273	16	35	110	3	109	103	15	88
Other relatives	1 035	780	36	86	352	13	293	255	33	222
Nonrelatives	143	119	5	17	57	3	37	24	5	19
Inmate of institution	236	232	—	—	201	—	31	4	—	4
Other, in group quarters	29	18	—	—	16	—	2	11	1	10
Persons per household	3.16	3.12	3.06	3.10	2.89	3.60	3.49	3.30	3.26	3.31
Persons per family	3.51	3.47	3.20	3.63	3.36	3.40	3.64	3.66	4.00	3.60
Persons 65 years and over	101	70	4	6	29	4	27	31	4	27
In households	98	68	4	6	28	4	26	30	3	27
Householder	57	39	3	3	15	4	14	18	1	17
Nonfamily householder	17	11	1	3	4	—	3	6	—	6
Living alone	16	11	1	3	4	—	3	5	—	5
Spouse	23	13	—	2	6	—	5	10	2	8
Other relatives	16	14	1	1	5	—	7	2	—	2
Nonrelatives	2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	547	430	30	51	194	15	140	117	16	101
With own children under 18 years	362	282	17	40	121	10	94	80	14	66
Number of own children under 18 years	763	577	21	64	266	7	219	186	27	159
Married-couple families	381	293	23	36	118	8	108	88	11	77
With own children under 18 years	241	181	12	29	66	4	70	60	9	51
Number of own children under 18 years	538	387	12	53	157	4	161	151	18	133
Female householder, no husband present	144	118	5	13	65	7	28	26	5	21
With own children under 18 years	110	91	5	9	50	6	21	19	5	14
Number of own children under 18 years	204	170	9	9	100	3	49	34	9	25

MARITAL STATUS

Male, 15 years and over	940	773	38	70	434	16	215	167	24	143
Single	347	301	10	21	175	8	87	46	5	41
Now married, except separated	424	329	22	36	150	8	113	95	13	82
Separated	29	25	2	—	21	—	2	4	1	3
Widowed	15	14	—	1	8	—	5	1	—	1
Divorced	125	104	4	12	80	—	8	21	5	16
Female, 15 years and over	833	647	31	75	314	11	216	186	28	158
Single	218	175	6	19	95	1	54	43	4	39
Now married, except separated	401	295	17	35	123	3	117	106	14	92
Separated	35	31	—	4	17	1	9	4	2	2
Widowed	52	42	2	6	18	3	13	10	2	8
Divorced	127	104	6	11	61	3	23	23	6	17

Table P-5. General Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons: 1980

[Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Asian and Pacific  
Islander Persons]****AGE**

	The SMSA	Marion County						Polk County		
		Total	Four Corners (CDP)	Keizer (CDP)	Salem city (pt.)	Woodburn city	Remainder	Total	Salem city (pt.)	Remainder
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>2 218</b>	<b>1 975</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>898</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>184</b>
Under 5 years .....	172	155	3	8	60	4	80	17	7	10
5 to 9 years .....	208	185	5	17	61	14	88	23	8	15
10 to 14 years .....	194	182	4	13	72	13	80	12	2	10
15 to 19 years .....	266	241	11	20	138	7	65	25	3	22
20 to 24 years .....	322	272	11	19	161	7	74	50	7	43
25 to 34 years .....	445	396	21	44	188	10	133	49	14	35
35 to 44 years .....	240	210	12	29	77	11	81	30	6	24
45 to 54 years .....	171	154	7	23	74	4	46	17	2	15
55 to 64 years .....	91	77	1	5	33	4	34	14	7	7
65 to 74 years .....	71	70	4	8	23	1	34	1	—	1
75 years and over .....	38	33	1	2	11	1	18	5	3	2
3 and 4 years .....	80	71	2	2	33	3	31	9	3	6
16 years and over .....	1 597	1 409	65	145	684	43	472	188	42	146
18 years and over .....	1 500	1 319	63	138	636	40	442	181	40	141
21 years and over .....	1 318	1 165	55	130	539	38	403	153	38	115
60 years and over .....	142	130	5	14	45	4	62	12	6	6
62 years and over .....	126	117	5	12	41	3	56	9	4	5
Median .....	24.2	24.2	27.5	28.3	23.5	20.5	24.1	24.3	27.5	23.8

**Female**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>1 152</b>	<b>1 012</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>108</b>
Under 5 years .....	78	67	3	4	28	1	31	11	3	8
5 to 9 years .....	102	92	3	11	32	6	40	10	4	6
10 to 14 years .....	94	86	3	7	32	4	40	6	2	6
15 to 19 years .....	126	109	5	11	62	2	29	17	2	15
20 to 24 years .....	180	146	5	10	77	5	49	34	4	30
25 to 34 years .....	225	201	12	18	94	7	70	24	9	15
35 to 44 years .....	134	121	5	18	48	6	44	13	3	10
45 to 54 years .....	104	92	6	15	41	3	27	12	1	11
55 to 64 years .....	57	50	—	5	19	4	22	7	3	4
65 to 74 years .....	26	25	3	2	9	1	11	1	—	1
75 years and over .....	26	23	1	1	9	1	11	3	1	2
3 and 4 years .....	42	36	2	1	17	1	15	6	2	4
16 years and over .....	854	744	36	78	344	29	257	110	23	87
18 years and over .....	814	709	35	74	329	28	243	105	22	83
21 years and over .....	717	632	30	69	284	27	222	85	20	65
60 years and over .....	69	63	4	7	23	4	25	6	2	4
62 years and over .....	61	56	4	5	21	3	23	5	2	3
Median .....	24.9	25.3	28.0	29.7	24.3	28.0	24.9	22.6	26.5	22.6

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>2 218</b>	<b>1 975</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>898</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>184</b>
In households .....	2 065	1 837	80	188	784	76	709	228	59	169
Householder .....	592	518	26	51	246	17	178	74	16	58
Family householder .....	410	362	15	38	154	12	143	48	13	35
Nonfamily householder .....	182	156	11	13	92	5	35	26	3	23
Living alone .....	136	121	8	7	73	5	28	15	3	12
Spouse .....	421	370	24	43	150	16	137	51	14	37
Other relatives .....	915	839	24	80	324	40	371	76	23	53
Nonrelatives .....	137	110	6	14	64	3	23	27	6	21
Inmate of institution .....	44	41	—	—	36	—	5	3	—	3
Other, in group quarters .....	109	97	—	—	78	—	19	12	—	12
Persons per household .....	3.17	3.22	2.46	3.57	2.87	3.65	3.68	2.78	2.88	2.76
Persons per family .....	3.88	3.94	3.20	4.16	3.71	4.75	4.14	3.40	3.31	3.43
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>109</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>
In households .....	106	100	5	10	33	2	50	6	3	3
Householder .....	67	64	3	6	20	1	34	3	2	1
Nonfamily householder .....	30	28	1	2	7	1	17	2	1	1
Living alone .....	30	28	1	2	7	1	17	2	1	1
Spouse .....	16	15	2	1	7	—	5	1	—	1
Other relatives .....	21	19	—	2	6	1	10	2	1	1
Nonrelatives .....	2	2	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—
Inmate of institution .....	3	3	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>410</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>35</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	269	241	9	22	102	10	98	28	6	22
Number of own children under 18 years .....	619	566	17	37	223	34	255	53	17	36
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>305</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>25</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	197	174	7	16	71	9	71	23	6	17
Number of own children under 18 years .....	498	453	15	23	171	29	215	45	16	29
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>79</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>9</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	60	55	2	4	25	1	23	5	—	5
Number of own children under 18 years .....	94	86	2	9	39	5	31	8	1	7

**MARITAL STATUS**

<b>Male, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>766</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>61</b>
Single .....	364	329	18	26	196	6	83	35	2	33
Now married, except separated .....	346	305	12	38	122	9	124	41	15	26
Separated .....	10	9	—	—	6	—	3	1	—	1
Widowed .....	8	7	—	1	4	—	2	1	1	—
Divorced .....	38	36	1	5	19	1	10	2	1	1
<b>Female, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>878</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>88</b>
Single .....	285	239	8	19	138	6	68	46	6	40
Now married, except separated .....	471	418	25	49	172	20	152	53	15	38
Separated .....	22	18	—	1	12	1	4	4	—	4
Widowed .....	57	53	1	4	19	1	28	4	1	3
Divorced .....	43	39	3	7	17	1	11	4	1	3



Table P-6. General Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts  
[400 or More Spanish Origin  
Persons]

## AGE

	The SMSA	Marian County						Palk County		
		Total	Four Corners (COP)	Keizer (COP)	Salem city (pt.)	Woodburn city	Remainder	Total	Salem city (pt.)	Remainder
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>11 290</b>	<b>9 702</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>2 816</b>	<b>2 035</b>	<b>3 947</b>	<b>1 588</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>1 294</b>
Under 5 years .....	1 699	1 460	73	93	442	329	523	239	59	180
5 to 9 years .....	1 301	1 124	50	68	304	272	430	177	35	142
10 to 14 years .....	1 218	1 009	34	62	216	227	470	209	30	179
15 to 19 years .....	1 372	1 191	30	71	277	225	588	181	24	157
20 to 24 years .....	1 349	1 195	44	61	444	235	411	154	29	125
25 to 34 years .....	2 156	1 832	77	111	656	349	639	324	63	261
35 to 44 years .....	969	837	28	42	213	167	387	132	29	103
45 to 54 years .....	602	524	12	19	133	85	275	78	15	63
55 to 64 years .....	362	310	6	8	69	81	146	52	3	49
65 to 74 years .....	176	146	4	5	37	46	54	30	6	24
75 years and over .....	86	74	2	4	25	19	24	12	1	11
3 and 4 years .....	621	522	25	31	155	126	185	99	22	77
16 years and over .....	6 807	5 887	200	305	1 805	1 162	2 415	920	168	752
18 years and over .....	6 239	5 387	188	276	1 708	1 073	2 142	852	154	698
21 years and over .....	5 436	4 690	168	240	1 493	949	1 840	746	137	609
60 years and over .....	394	329	10	12	88	99	120	65	10	55
62 years and over .....	331	272	8	11	70	85	98	59	10	49
Median .....	20.2	20.3	19.4	18.3	21.9	19.2	19.6	19.6	19.8	19.6

## Female

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>5 200</b>	<b>4 422</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>1 235</b>	<b>968</b>	<b>1 790</b>	<b>778</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>659</b>
Under 5 years .....	797	684	35	45	214	145	245	113	24	89
5 to 9 years .....	677	593	26	36	164	139	228	84	15	69
10 to 14 years .....	588	472	12	29	99	113	219	116	14	102
15 to 19 years .....	656	573	14	36	130	121	272	83	9	74
20 to 24 years .....	567	497	20	25	174	105	173	70	11	59
25 to 34 years .....	906	750	28	56	251	154	261	156	21	135
35 to 44 years .....	424	360	17	20	81	78	164	64	13	51
45 to 54 years .....	296	255	7	8	53	48	139	41	7	34
55 to 64 years .....	165	139	3	4	37	33	62	26	1	25
65 to 74 years .....	80	62	2	1	18	22	19	18	3	15
75 years and over .....	44	37	2	3	14	10	8	7	1	6
3 and 4 years .....	282	238	9	17	65	62	85	44	7	37
16 years and over .....	2 997	2 551	91	144	729	548	1 039	446	66	380
18 years and over .....	2 717	2 299	86	132	678	491	912	418	59	359
21 years and over .....	2 371	2 002	76	112	592	438	784	369	53	316
60 years and over .....	188	153	6	5	44	49	49	35	5	30
62 years and over .....	158	125	5	5	36	42	37	33	5	28
Median .....	19.0	18.9	19.2	18.1	20.3	18.3	18.4	19.6	17.9	19.7

## HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>11 290</b>	<b>9 702</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>2 816</b>	<b>2 035</b>	<b>3 947</b>	<b>1 588</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>1 294</b>
In households .....	10 845	9 282	360	544	2 575	2 034	3 769	1 563	294	1 269
Householder .....	2 728	2 319	93	147	739	475	865	409	87	322
Family householder .....	2 252	1 921	76	120	537	423	765	331	67	264
Nonfamily householder .....	476	398	17	27	202	52	100	78	20	58
Living alone .....	304	246	11	16	121	37	61	58	14	44
Spouse .....	1 664	1 423	48	78	366	325	606	241	35	206
Other relatives .....	5 817	4 979	191	279	1 249	1 149	2 111	838	149	689
Nonrelatives .....	636	561	28	40	221	85	187	75	23	52
Inmate of institution .....	247	242	—	—	216	1	25	5	—	5
Other, in group quarters .....	198	178	—	—	25	—	153	20	—	20
Persons per household .....	3.81	3.85	3.57	3.56	3.25	4.28	4.20	3.58	3.16	3.70
Persons per family .....	4.14	4.16	3.75	3.88	3.70	4.50	4.39	4.02	3.55	4.14
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>262</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>35</b>
In households .....	249	207	6	9	55	64	73	42	7	35
Householder .....	164	135	4	9	38	39	45	29	6	23
Nonfamily householder .....	57	48	2	5	19	14	8	9	2	7
Living alone .....	53	44	2	4	18	13	7	9	2	7
Spouse .....	43	33	1	—	10	13	9	10	1	9
Other relatives .....	34	31	1	—	3	11	16	3	—	3
Nonrelatives .....	8	8	—	—	4	1	3	—	—	—
Inmate of institution .....	12	12	—	—	7	1	4	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters .....	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—

## FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>2 252</b>	<b>1 921</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>537</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>765</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>264</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	1 692	1 440	59	89	376	323	593	252	53	199
Number of own children under 18 years .....	4 484	3 803	153	234	980	848	1 588	681	132	549
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>1 771</b>	<b>1 515</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>637</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>206</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	1 341	1 153	41	73	263	274	502	188	37	151
Number of own children under 18 years .....	3 470	2 955	95	189	657	692	1 322	515	88	427
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>346</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>48</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	289	236	16	16	93	40	71	53	13	40
Number of own children under 18 years .....	896	750	51	45	297	137	220	146	35	111

## MARITAL STATUS

<b>Male, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 934</b>	<b>3 436</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>1 096</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>1 426</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>394</b>
Single .....	1 461	1 277	27	55	460	210	525	184	40	144
Now married, except separated .....	2 149	1 871	70	104	479	390	828	278	56	222
Separated .....	109	97	6	4	48	15	24	12	2	10
Widowed .....	38	35	—	—	11	13	11	3	—	3
Divorced .....	177	156	7	5	98	8	38	21	6	15
<b>Female, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 138</b>	<b>2 673</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>758</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>1 098</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>399</b>
Single .....	913	785	19	46	222	151	347	128	12	116
Now married, except separated .....	1 773	1 521	53	79	393	351	645	252	36	216
Separated .....	102	86	8	7	36	15	25	16	4	12
Widowed .....	124	98	4	7	28	25	34	26	3	23
Divorced .....	226	183	9	19	79	29	47	43	11	32

Table P-6. General Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Spanish Origin  
Persons]****AGE**

	Woodburn city, Marion County	Remainder of Marion County					Totals for split tracts in Marion County		Remainder of Polk County
	Tract 0103 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0016 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0102	Tract 0103 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0104		Tract 0016	Tract 0103	Tract 0203
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>2 035</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>592</b>		<b>526</b>	<b>2 655</b>	<b>933</b>
Under 5 years .....	329	76	59	77	89		83	406	144
5 to 9 years .....	272	64	70	62	61		68	334	101
10 to 14 years .....	227	46	76	76	82		53	303	123
15 to 19 years .....	225	52	71	119	89		60	344	117
20 to 24 years .....	235	40	50	61	79		50	296	97
25 to 34 years .....	349	111	100	73	72		117	422	195
35 to 44 years .....	167	47	58	55	54		51	222	65
45 to 54 years .....	85	12	39	52	43		15	137	42
55 to 64 years .....	81	21	25	33	16		24	114	29
65 to 74 years .....	46	3	7	8	4		3	54	13
75 years and over .....	19	2	4	4	3		2	23	7
3 and 4 years .....	126	26	27	27	25		29	153	64
16 years and over .....	1 162	281	338	381	345		315	1 543	541
18 years and over .....	1 073	254	307	326	305		283	1 399	500
21 years and over .....	949	231	271	265	255		252	1 214	427
60 years and over .....	99	14	14	23	9		15	122	29
62 years and over .....	85	10	12	14	8		11	99	25
Median .....	19.2	19.9	20.3	18.6	18.5		19.9	19.0	19.2

**Female**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>968</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>265</b>		<b>250</b>	<b>1 252</b>	<b>460</b>
Under 5 years .....	145	37	30	31	37		40	176	70
5 to 9 years .....	139	34	40	31	37		37	170	43
10 to 14 years .....	113	26	33	37	36		29	150	67
15 to 19 years .....	121	27	35	48	42		30	169	54
20 to 24 years .....	105	20	14	31	31		25	136	47
25 to 34 years .....	154	43	42	37	25		45	191	100
35 to 44 years .....	78	20	21	26	26		23	104	29
45 to 54 years .....	48	9	18	27	22		9	75	25
55 to 64 years .....	33	9	7	13	8		11	46	13
65 to 74 years .....	22	—	4	2	—		—	24	8
75 years and over .....	10	1	2	1	1		1	11	4
3 and 4 years .....	62	11	15	13	8		13	75	31
16 years and over .....	548	125	135	172	149		140	720	268
18 years and over .....	491	110	118	151	128		123	642	256
21 years and over .....	438	100	104	126	108		110	564	217
60 years and over .....	49	5	7	10	3		5	59	14
62 years and over .....	42	3	6	5	2		3	47	14
Median .....	18.3	17.6	17.4	19.2	17.5		17.8	18.6	19.7

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>2 035</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>592</b>		<b>526</b>	<b>2 655</b>	<b>933</b>
In households .....	2 034	473	542	599	540		525	2 633	914
Householder .....	475	129	120	122	115		139	597	221
Family householder .....	423	114	103	115	108		123	538	189
Nonfamily householder .....	52	15	17	7	7		16	59	32
Living alone .....	37	7	7	4	4		7	41	22
Spouse .....	325	68	81	91	86		73	416	143
Other relatives .....	1 149	242	310	368	325		276	1 517	514
Nonrelatives .....	85	34	31	18	14		37	103	36
Inmate of institution .....	1	1	—	20	—		1	21	—
Other, in group quarters .....	—	—	17	1	52		—	1	19
Persons per household .....	4.28	3.65	4.51	5.05	4.50		3.77	4.44	3.99
Persons per family .....	4.50	3.75	4.78	5.10	4.64		3.87	4.63	4.37
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>65</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>7</b>		<b>5</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>20</b>
In households .....	64	4	11	12	6		4	76	20
Householder .....	39	2	6	7	4		2	46	15
Nonfamily householder .....	14	—	1	1	2		—	15	4
Living alone .....	13	—	—	1	2		—	14	4
Spouse .....	13	—	2	4	—		—	14	4
Other relatives .....	11	2	2	1	2		2	15	1
Nonrelatives .....	1	—	1	—	1		—	1	—
Inmate of institution .....	1	1	—	—	—		1	1	—
Other, in group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	1		—	—	—

**FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>423</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>108</b>		<b>123</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>189</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	323	86	76	89	93		95	412	146
Number of own children under 18 years .....	848	193	229	252	246		215	1 100	404
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>352</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>85</b>		<b>95</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>153</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	274	69	66	79	73		75	353	116
Number of own children under 18 years .....	692	148	203	213	196		162	905	326
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>50</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>16</b>		<b>21</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>33</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	40	16	8	7	14		18	47	27
Number of own children under 18 years .....	137	42	23	31	36		49	168	74

**MARITAL STATUS**

<b>Male, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>636</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>205</b>		<b>178</b>	<b>856</b>	<b>285</b>
Single .....	210	44	77	101	83		55	311	105
Now married, except separated .....	390	102	131	111	108		109	501	162
Separated .....	15	7	—	3	5		7	18	7
Widowed .....	13	2	2	1	3		2	14	2
Divorced .....	8	4	1	4	6		5	12	9
<b>Female, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>571</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>155</b>		<b>144</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>280</b>
Single .....	151	36	41	69	50		42	220	86
Now married, except separated .....	351	74	92	97	90		80	448	152
Separated .....	15	6	2	6	5		6	21	7
Widowed .....	25	4	4	4	4		4	31	15
Divorced .....	29	9	4	7	6		12	36	20

Table P-7. Race and Spanish Origin: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Census Tracts	Marion County							Palk County			Four Corners (COP), Marion County	
	The SMSA	Total	Four Corners (COP)	Keizer (COP)	Salem city (pt.)	Woodburn city	Remainder	Total	Salem city (pt.)	Remainder	Tract 0017 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0018 <sup>a</sup>
<b>RACE</b>												
Total persons	249 895	204 692	11 331	18 592	78 694	11 196	84 879	45 203	10 539	34 664	2 654	8 677
White	236 402	193 250	10 851	17 843	74 067	9 731	80 758	43 152	10 184	32 968	2 566	8 285
Black	1 422	1 258	112	50	939	8	149	164	55	109	14	98
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	2 519	1 977	91	204	1 010	34	636	542	77	465	23	68
American Indian	2 427	1 923	91	204	978	31	619	504	75	429	23	68
Eskimo	72	37	—	2	22	2	11	35	2	33	—	—
Aleut	20	17	—	—	10	1	6	3	—	3	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup>	2 218	1 975	80	188	898	76	733	243	59	184	15	65
Japanese	400	328	10	44	161	15	98	72	19	53	3	7
Chinese	336	307	12	46	146	9	94	29	7	22	—	12
Filipino	327	298	27	26	124	14	107	29	13	16	3	24
Korean	213	159	7	10	66	7	69	54	13	41	3	4
Asian Indian	126	112	5	18	41	5	43	14	1	13	2	3
Vietnamese	627	612	4	27	280	19	282	15	6	9	1	3
Hawaiian	137	122	10	12	65	4	31	15	—	15	1	9
Guamanian	30	21	5	2	5	1	3	14	—	14	2	3
Samoa	22	21	—	3	10	2	6	1	—	1	—	—
Other	7 334	6 232	197	305	1 780	1 347	2 603	1 102	164	938	36	161
<b>SPANISH ORIGIN<sup>2</sup></b>												
Persons of Spanish origin	11 290	9 702	360	544	2 816	2 035	3 947	1 588	294	1 294	77	283
Mexican	9 183	7 940	279	398	2 065	1 887	3 311	1 243	242	1 001	55	224
Puerto Rican	190	147	4	27	51	19	46	43	3	40	3	1
Cuban	64	56	3	6	35	2	10	8	4	4	1	2
Other Spanish	1 853	1 559	74	113	665	127	580	294	45	249	18	56
Persons of Spanish origin	11 290	9 702	360	544	2 816	2 035	3 947	1 588	294	1 294	77	283
White	5 088	4 375	220	303	1 415	748	1 689	713	178	535	52	168
Black	34	25	2	—	21	—	2	9	3	6	1	1
Other races	6 168	5 302	138	241	1 380	1 287	2 256	866	113	753	24	114
<b>Census Tracts</b>												
Keizer (COP), Marion County				Salem city (pt.), Marion County								
Tract 0004 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0014 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0015 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0025 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009
<b>RACE</b>												
Total persons	1 000	6 290	10 357	945	818	3 078	4 246	3 185	5 854	4 511	3 691	2 252
White	894	6 019	10 006	924	767	2 827	4 048	2 842	5 303	4 289	3 510	1 870
Black	7	26	17	—	8	37	31	40	75	20	24	197
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	8	87	107	4	22	34	47	89	91	36	36	101
American Indian	8	87	105	4	22	34	46	83	86	35	34	99
Eskimo	—	—	2	—	—	—	1	5	2	1	—	2
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	—	2	—
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup>	14	88	81	5	6	115	20	35	135	88	42	13
Japanese	1	25	18	—	1	43	—	1	11	10	8	1
Chinese	5	28	10	3	3	11	6	11	18	2	6	2
Filipino	1	5	20	—	—	5	2	4	10	13	8	5
Korean	—	10	4	—	—	4	—	2	6	4	8	1
Asian Indian	—	11	8	—	1	2	3	6	2	2	—	3
Vietnamese	5	11	11	—	—	31	9	7	77	54	11	—
Hawaiian	—	2	8	2	1	19	—	2	9	3	1	1
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoa	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—
Other	77	70	146	12	15	65	100	179	250	78	79	71
<b>SPANISH ORIGIN<sup>2</sup></b>												
Persons of Spanish origin	80	96	336	32	43	95	221	251	330	90	100	106
Mexican	63	64	254	17	35	69	175	211	245	59	80	69
Puerto Rican	2	5	14	6	2	3	—	2	3	1	3	4
Cuban	—	—	6	—	—	6	1	3	3	—	—	2
Other Spanish	15	27	62	9	6	17	45	35	79	30	17	31
Persons of Spanish origin	80	96	336	32	43	95	221	251	330	90	100	106
White	23	43	219	18	28	44	136	131	130	48	42	37
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	2	—	1	4
Other races	57	53	117	14	15	51	78	120	198	42	57	65

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.  
<sup>2</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table P-7. Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Census Tracts

## RACE

Total persons	2 401	4 398	3 760	3 385	36	1 317	4 257	1 669	1 553	1 469	6 994	7 171	5 831
White	2 265	4 249	3 622	3 303	36	1 256	3 914	1 412	1 478	1 423	6 758	6 943	5 646
Black	26	21	32	8	—	13	31	142	32	10	21	23	35
American Indian, Eskima, and Aleut	34	34	12	26	—	16	69	71	22	9	50	44	42
American Indian	33	32	12	24	—	16	68	69	21	9	50	43	42
Eskimo	1	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	1	—
Aleut	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup>	13	17	28	24	—	5	80	12	11	6	63	71	49
Japanese	4	8	9	3	—	—	6	—	2	4	7	17	14
Chinese	1	4	2	4	—	1	8	2	—	1	25	19	12
Filipino	—	—	6	6	—	—	9	1	2	—	12	13	6
Korean	3	2	3	3	—	—	4	4	3	1	8	4	4
Asian Indian	—	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	1	4	6
Vietnamese	1	—	—	8	—	—	48	—	—	—	7	14	1
Hawaiian	4	3	6	—	—	1	2	3	1	—	1	—	5
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	—	1	—	—	—	—
Samoon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	1
Other	63	77	66	24	—	27	163	32	10	21	102	90	59

SPANISH ORIGIN<sup>2</sup>

<b>Persons of Spanish origin</b> .....	<b>126</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>135</b>
Mexican .....	97	55	78	53	—	41	170	42	13	25	103	65	76
Puerto Rican .....	5	5	—	1	—	—	9	1	—	—	2	—	3
Cuban .....	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	5	3	6
Other Spanish .....	24	48	17	29	—	11	36	17	6	11	35	56	50
<b>Persons of Spanish origin</b> .....	<b>126</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>135</b>
White .....	58	58	44	58	—	34	69	25	10	19	69	84	100
Black .....	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	1
Other races .....	68	50	52	25	—	18	146	34	9	17	74	40	34

## Census Tracts

## RACE

Salem city (pt.), Marion County—Can.			Woodburn city, Marion County		Remainder of Marion County				
	Tract 0024 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0025 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0028 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0103 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0004 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0010 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0013 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0014 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0015 <sup>a</sup>
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>494</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>11 196</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>2</b>
White .....	489	7	504	9 731	64	110	—	335	2
Black .....	—	—	3	8	3	—	—	8	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	2	—
American Indian .....	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	2	—
Eskimo .....	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut .....	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	3	—	3	76	—	1	—	—	—
Japanese .....	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
Chinese .....	2	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Filipino .....	—	—	3	14	—	—	—	—	—
Korean .....	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Asian Indian .....	—	—	—	5	—	1	—	—	—
Vietnamese .....	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—
Hawaiian .....	1	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian .....	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Samoa .....	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	2	—	10	1 347	6	—	—	8	—
<b>Persons of Spanish origin</b> .....	<b>11</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>2 035</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>—</b>
Mexican .....	3	—	15	1 887	9	1	—	13	—
Puerto Rican .....	—	—	2	19	—	—	—	3	—
Cuban .....	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—
Other Spanish .....	8	—	4	127	1	—	—	1	—
<b>Persons of Spanish origin</b> .....	<b>11</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>2 035</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>—</b>
White .....	11	—	13	748	4	1	—	9	—
Black .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Other races .....	—	—	10	1 287	6	—	—	7	—

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.<sup>2</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table P-7. **Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts**

**RACE**

Total persons	13 322	1 634	2 384	383	30	533	1 290	5 290	1 962	6 501	1 801	1 716
White	12 450	1 569	2 327	375	30	528	1 273	4 932	1 929	6 370	1 769	1 442
Black	50	11	10	—	—	—	1	5	1	8	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	138	28	20	5	—	3	6	58	8	49	8	4
American Indian	134	28	20	4	—	3	6	58	8	49	7	4
Eskimo	3	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Aleut	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup>	315	—	12	—	—	—	8	88	5	49	7	8
Japanese	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	1	10	3	3
Chinese	46	—	1	—	—	—	2	16	—	4	—	3
Filipino	21	—	5	—	—	—	—	43	—	11	—	1
Korean	16	—	1	—	—	—	—	7	1	8	1	—
Asian Indian	7	—	2	—	—	—	—	1	1	10	2	—
Vietnamese	189	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	5	—	—
Hawaiian	3	—	2	—	—	—	5	2	2	1	—	1
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Samoan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	369	26	15	3	—	2	2	207	19	25	17	262

**SPANISH ORIGIN<sup>2</sup>**

<b>Persons of Spanish origin</b> .....	<b>474</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>355</b>
Mexican .....	352	37	35	2	—	2	5	205	30	60	13	330
Puerto Rican .....	6	—	3	—	—	—	—	5	1	3	2	—
Cuban .....	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Spanish .....	110	8	13	1	—	1	8	50	7	41	20	25
<b>Persons of Spanish origin</b> .....	<b>474</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>355</b>
White .....	245	27	40	1	—	1	11	73	24	85	23	93
Black .....	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races .....	229	19	10	2	—	2	2	187	14	19	12	262

**Census Tracts**

**RACE**

	Remainder of Marion County—Can.							Totals for split tracts in Marion County				
	Tract 0102	Tract 0103 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0004	Tract 0010	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>6 973</b>	<b>5 183</b>	<b>4 690</b>	<b>10 817</b>	<b>2 424</b>	<b>8 520</b>	<b>8 887</b>	<b>4 258</b>	<b>2 512</b>	<b>3 385</b>	<b>6 643</b>	<b>10 395</b>
White .....	6 519	4 528	4 342	10 583	2 373	8 384	8 524	3 800	2 375	3 303	6 354	10 044
Black .....	9	35	—	2	—	4	2	50	26	8	34	17
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	41	52	17	55	16	49	77	97	34	26	89	107
American Indian .....	40	50	17	55	16	41	77	91	33	24	89	105
Eskimo .....	1	1	—	—	—	4	—	5	1	—	—	2
Aleut .....	—	1	—	—	—	4	—	1	—	2	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	9	16	94	38	7	46	30	49	14	24	88	81
Japanese .....	2	—	8	7	2	6	4	2	4	3	25	18
Chinese .....	3	—	2	10	—	7	—	16	1	4	28	10
Filipino .....	1	8	5	3	—	7	2	5	—	6	5	20
Korean .....	2	1	1	11	3	9	8	3	3	3	5	4
Asian Indian .....	—	2	4	5	2	3	3	6	1	—	10	8
Vietnamese .....	—	—	68	2	—	7	9	12	1	8	11	11
Hawaiian .....	—	5	1	—	—	7	2	2	4	—	2	8
Guamanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	2	—
Samoan .....	1	—	5	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	2
Other .....	395	552	237	139	28	37	254	262	63	24	78	146

**SPANISH ORIGIN<sup>2</sup>**

<b>Persons of Spanish origin</b> .....	<b>559</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>336</b>
Mexican .....	497	574	566	158	47	65	310	283	98	53	77	254
Puerto Rican .....	5	2	3	3	7	—	3	4	5	1	8	14
Cuban .....	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	3	—	—	—	6
Other Spanish .....	57	44	23	54	17	49	50	51	24	29	28	62
<b>Persons of Spanish origin</b> .....	<b>559</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>336</b>
White .....	189	125	356	118	50	83	131	158	59	58	52	219
Black .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Other races .....	370	495	236	98	22	31	233	183	68	25	60	117

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.

<sup>2</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table P-7. Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Census Tracts

	Totals for split tracts in Marion County—Con.										Salem city (pt.), Polk County		
	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0020	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0028	Tract 0103	Tract 0051 <sup>1</sup>	Tract 0052 <sup>2</sup>	Tract 0053 <sup>2</sup>
<b>RACE</b>													
Total persons .....	14 639	8 545	12 730	1 852	7 201	6 364	1 784	6 242	2 321	16 379	1 779	7 302	1 458
White .....	13 706	8 049	12 024	1 798	6 973	6 174	1 762	5 863	2 273	14 259	1 689	7 068	1 427
Black .....	63	56	250	10	23	35	1	5	3	43	10	43	2
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	154	120	159	14	44	45	6	62	8	86	27	45	5
American Indian .....	150	119	157	13	43	45	6	62	7	81	26	44	5
Eskimo .....	3	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	1	3	1	1	—
Aleut .....	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	320	95	89	6	71	49	11	93	10	92	4	47	8
Japanese .....	33	9	7	4	17	14	—	19	3	15	—	17	2
Chinese .....	47	8	15	1	19	12	4	19	—	9	1	6	—
Filipino .....	21	12	30	—	13	6	—	43	3	22	1	8	4
Korean .....	16	7	9	1	4	4	—	7	1	8	2	9	2
Asian Indian .....	7	4	5	—	4	6	—	1	2	7	—	1	—
Vietnamese .....	189	49	4	—	14	1	1	—	—	19	—	6	—
Hawaiian .....	4	3	14	—	—	5	6	4	—	9	—	—	—
Guamanian .....	3	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—
Samoan .....	—	—	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Other .....	396	225	208	24	90	61	4	219	27	1 899	49	99	16
<b>SPANISH ORIGIN<sup>2</sup></b>													
Persons of Spanish origin .....	526	338	395	39	124	138	24	292	58	2 655	72	190	32
Mexican .....	393	262	301	27	65	78	8	222	28	2 461	60	155	27
Puerto Rican .....	6	12	5	—	—	3	—	11	4	21	1	—	2
Cuban .....	6	2	3	—	3	6	—	—	2	2	—	4	—
Other Spanish .....	121	62	86	12	56	51	16	59	24	171	11	31	3
Persons of Spanish origin .....	526	338	395	39	124	138	24	292	58	2 655	72	190	32
White .....	279	148	233	20	84	101	22	91	36	873	37	121	20
Black .....	—	1	4	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Other races .....	247	189	158	19	40	36	2	201	22	1 782	35	66	12
<b>Census Tracts</b>													
	Remainder of Polk County							Totals for split tracts in Polk County					
	Tract 0051 <sup>1</sup>	Tract 0052 <sup>2</sup>	Tract 0053 <sup>2</sup>	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0051	Tract 0052	Tract 0053			
<b>RACE</b>													
Total persons .....	—	404	3 963	1 132	11 999	11 964	5 202	1 779	7 706	5 421			
White .....	—	379	3 875	1 118	11 714	10 889	4 993	1 689	7 447	5 302			
Black .....	—	4	3	—	11	89	2	10	47	5			
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	—	7	35	11	107	141	164	27	52	40			
American Indian .....	—	7	33	11	106	109	163	26	51	38			
Eskimo .....	—	—	—	—	1	32	—	1	1	—			
Aleut .....	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2			
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	—	7	21	—	51	94	11	4	54	29			
Japanese .....	—	2	3	—	20	26	2	—	19	5			
Chinese .....	—	—	6	—	4	12	—	1	6	6			
Filipino .....	—	—	4	—	3	5	4	1	8	8			
Korean .....	—	—	3	—	10	27	1	2	9	5			
Asian Indian .....	—	—	3	—	7	2	1	—	1	3			
Vietnamese .....	—	4	2	—	—	3	—	—	10	2			
Hawaiian .....	—	1	—	—	—	6	3	—	1	—			
Guamanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—			
Samoan .....	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—			
Other .....	—	7	29	3	116	751	32	49	106	45			
<b>SPANISH ORIGIN<sup>2</sup></b>													
Persons of Spanish origin .....	—	10	38	16	217	933	80	72	200	70			
Mexican .....	—	7	32	6	112	802	42	60	162	59			
Puerto Rican .....	—	—	4	—	23	13	—	1	—	6			
Cuban .....	—	—	—	1	2	1	—	—	4	—			
Other Spanish .....	—	3	2	9	80	117	38	11	34	5			
Persons of Spanish origin .....	—	10	38	16	217	933	80	72	200	70			
White .....	—	5	20	13	147	296	54	37	126	40			
Black .....	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	3	—			
Other races .....	—	5	18	3	70	631	26	35	71	30			

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.<sup>2</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table P-8. **Ancestry of Persons: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Census Tracts

Census Tracts		Marion County						Polk County			Four Corners (COP), Marion County	
	The SMSA	Total	Four Corners (COP)	Keizer (COP)	Salem city (pt.)	Woodburn city	Remainder	Total	Salem city (pt.)	Remainder	Tract 0017 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0018 <sup>a</sup>
Total persons .....	249 895	204 692	11 331	18 592	78 694	11 196	84 879	45 203	10 539	34 664	2 654	8 677
Single ancestry group .....	101 211	84 175	4 455	7 818	30 772	5 874	35 256	17 036	4 142	12 894	1 014	3 441
Dutch .....	2 067	1 472	116	106	553	72	625	595	71	524	7	109
English .....	26 688	22 046	1 506	2 343	8 182	966	9 049	4 642	1 338	3 304	374	1 132
French .....	2 289	1 897	90	276	741	61	729	392	91	301	15	75
German .....	25 751	21 297	1 027	2 062	7 078	1 071	10 059	4 454	1 027	3 427	253	774
Greek .....	113	100	6	15	45	—	34	13	—	13	—	6
Hungarian .....	232	202	5	5	87	—	105	30	—	30	5	—
Irish .....	7 741	6 382	282	674	2 895	204	2 327	1 359	264	1 095	77	205
Italian .....	1 443	1 166	95	97	537	20	417	277	39	238	7	88
Norwegian .....	4 021	3 328	131	233	1 357	204	1 403	693	222	471	35	96
Polish .....	998	841	44	86	306	49	356	157	28	129	6	38
Portuguese .....	381	320	20	41	135	28	96	61	—	61	8	12
Russian .....	2 071	1 990	12	27	174	586	1 191	81	40	41	—	12
Scottish .....	1 864	1 557	75	201	689	95	497	307	97	210	15	60
Swedish .....	2 631	2 022	102	235	779	128	778	609	163	446	43	59
Ukrainian .....	144	132	—	19	67	7	39	12	—	12	—	—
Other .....	22 777	19 423	944	1 398	7 147	2 383	7 551	3 354	762	2 592	169	775
Multiple ancestry group .....	110 018	88 676	5 282	8 106	34 407	3 862	37 019	21 342	4 814	16 528	1 309	3 973
Ancestry not specified .....	38 666	31 841	1 594	2 668	13 515	1 460	12 604	6 825	1 583	5 242	331	1 263
Not reported .....	23 989	20 088	932	1 622	8 894	749	7 891	3 901	992	2 909	181	751
Selected multiple ancestry groups:												
English and other group(s) .....	47 364	37 592	2 501	3 449	14 803	1 717	15 122	9 772	2 383	7 389	621	1 880
French and other group(s) .....	15 885	12 884	898	1 164	4 914	483	5 425	3 001	681	2 320	193	705
German and other group(s) .....	52 374	42 429	2 751	3 775	15 758	1 941	18 204	9 945	2 148	7 797	652	2 099
Irish and other group(s) .....	42 804	34 779	2 023	3 074	13 775	1 455	14 452	8 025	1 665	6 360	515	1 508
Italian and other group(s) .....	3 051	2 496	120	249	913	84	1 130	555	51	504	34	86
Polish and other group(s) .....	2 318	2 065	168	217	582	48	1 050	253	36	217	57	111

## Census Tracts

Census Tracts	Keizer (CDP), Marion County				Salem city (pt.), Marion County								
	Tract 0004 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0014 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0015 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0025 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009
Total persons .....	955	6 335	10 323	979	788	3 108	4 246	3 185	5 854	4 511	3 652	2 291	5 797
Single ancestry group .....	432	2 670	4 369	347	385	1 235	1 949	1 346	2 365	1 738	1 373	1 221	2 234
Cutch .....	13	16	77	—	7	18	39	44	32	51	17	34	34
English .....	140	787	1 297	119	88	366	472	272	412	436	352	407	538
French .....	—	125	144	7	—	12	15	30	29	22	18	27	83
German .....	94	709	1 149	110	121	272	436	262	666	419	288	221	576
Greek .....	—	7	8	—	—	10	4	—	—	—	—	—	6
Hungarian .....	—	—	5	—	7	7	5	—	—	6	—	—	—
Irish .....	29	234	400	11	47	111	196	102	175	192	105	115	173
Italian .....	7	32	58	—	—	10	28	20	23	25	19	36	28
Norwegian .....	19	79	121	14	—	53	69	30	109	61	69	41	101
Polish .....	—	11	66	9	—	—	22	—	26	—	48	—	30
Portuguese .....	—	—	41	—	4	—	2	7	—	—	—	14	12
Russian .....	—	11	16	—	12	11	27	—	10	6	—	8	6
Scottish .....	—	78	123	—	6	27	18	16	90	33	40	17	28
Swedish .....	6	108	93	28	4	45	63	40	26	47	55	26	41
Ukrainian .....	—	13	6	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	15	—	—
Other .....	124	460	765	49	89	293	538	523	767	440	347	275	578
Multiple ancestry group .....	409	2 720	4 481	496	264	1 406	1 692	1 308	2 435	2 176	1 634	693	2 634
Ancestry not specified .....	114	945	1 473	136	139	467	605	531	1 054	597	645	377	929
Not reported .....	87	540	891	104	105	359	371	324	469	424	379	308	623
Selected multiple ancestry groups:													
English and other group(s) .....	139	1 116	1 976	218	136	707	678	479	935	918	707	258	862
French and other group(s) .....	42	393	681	48	43	201	328	225	291	276	198	131	337
German and other group(s) .....	174	1 208	2 114	279	111	656	831	686	1 115	1 009	769	282	1 191
Irish and other group(s) .....	177	1 041	1 721	135	98	704	773	519	1 093	812	744	272	1 079
Italian and other group(s) .....	7	88	147	7	13	15	37	18	33	51	37	—	159
Polish and other group(s) .....	14	95	108	—	6	24	23	21	35	30	15	—	49

Table P-8. Ancestry of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Census Tracts

	Tract 0010 <sup>p</sup>	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013 <sup>p</sup>	Tract 0015 <sup>p</sup>	Tract 0016 <sup>p</sup>	Tract 0017 <sup>p</sup>	Tract 0018 <sup>p</sup>	Tract 0019	Tract 0020 <sup>p</sup>	Tract 0021	Tract 0022 <sup>p</sup>	Tract 0023 <sup>p</sup>
<b>Total persons</b> .....	2 321	4 478	3 760	3 385	25	1 276	4 309	1 732	1 515	1 444	6 994	7 171	5 881
Single ancestry group .....	1 009	1 725	1 601	1 344	...	517	1 989	642	53	622	2 352	2 731	1 906
Dutch .....	24	31	23	6	...	23	27	—	—	4	25	34	70
English .....	280	547	407	548	...	130	560	154	13	132	672	762	525
French .....	53	78	59	32	...	12	56	31	—	44	48	41	36
German .....	257	432	265	209	...	107	464	129	7	263	474	669	426
Greek .....	9	—	6	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Hungarian .....	—	—	6	7	...	—	13	—	—	—	22	7	7
Irish .....	68	161	255	69	...	111	183	54	—	46	223	278	205
Italian .....	5	66	9	5	...	1	8	18	6	—	32	92	93
Norwegian .....	60	55	152	45	...	21	38	12	—	7	120	228	59
Polish .....	6	19	16	16	...	4	10	—	—	17	49	—	37
Portuguese .....	—	47	20	8	...	—	—	—	—	—	7	14	—
Russian .....	—	5	6	—	...	—	39	6	—	—	27	6	5
Scottish .....	38	55	66	51	...	16	15	14	—	21	26	63	42
Swedish .....	34	28	37	49	...	—	40	7	7	4	112	54	60
Ukrainian .....	5	14	—	—	...	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	11
Other .....	170	187	274	299	...	92	529	217	20	84	515	483	325
Multiple ancestry group .....	887	2 283	1 604	1 687	...	586	1 775	620	50	591	3 384	3 393	2 843
Ancestry not specified .....	425	470	555	354	...	173	545	470	1 412	231	1 258	1 047	1 132
Not reported .....	215	210	285	233	...	148	410	383	1 405	86	637	761	689
Selected multiple ancestry groups:													
English and other group(s) .....	347	932	835	953	...	250	712	229	18	268	1 554	1 503	1 297
French and other group(s) .....	116	317	198	236	...	69	256	75	6	105	527	479	419
German and other group(s) .....	426	1 063	544	635	...	252	823	266	31	280	1 545	1 638	1 433
Irish and other group(s) .....	384	838	669	624	...	216	659	258	12	195	1 386	1 150	1 191
Italian and other group(s) .....	16	35	19	52	...	35	46	6	12	—	65	165	62
Polish and other group(s) .....	11	71	16	36	...	16	30	—	—	5	86	39	63

## Census Tracts

Salem city (pt.), Marion County—Can.				Woodburn city, Marion County	Remainder of Marion County				
	Tract 0024 <sup>p</sup>	Tract 0025 <sup>p</sup>	Tract 0028 <sup>p</sup>	Tract 0103 <sup>p</sup>	Tract 0004 <sup>p</sup>	Tract 0010 <sup>p</sup>	Tract 0013 <sup>p</sup>	Tract 0014 <sup>p</sup>	Tract 0015 <sup>p</sup>
<b>Total persons</b> .....	448	2	521	11 196	65	108	—	402	—
Single ancestry group .....	177	...	239	5 874	21	68	—	264	—
Dutch .....	10	...	—	72	—	—	—	24	—
English .....	64	...	39	966	—	36	—	46	—
French .....	8	...	7	61	—	—	—	—	—
German .....	45	...	70	1 071	—	18	—	61	—
Greek .....	—	...	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungarian .....	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Irish .....	—	...	26	204	10	—	—	59	—
Italian .....	6	...	7	20	—	—	—	—	—
Norwegian .....	21	...	—	204	—	—	—	—	—
Polish .....	—	...	6	49	—	—	—	—	—
Portuguese .....	—	...	—	28	—	—	—	—	—
Russian .....	—	...	—	586	—	7	—	—	—
Scottish .....	—	...	—	95	—	7	—	6	—
Swedish .....	—	...	—	128	11	—	—	—	—
Ukrainian .....	—	...	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	23	...	79	2 383	—	—	—	68	—
Multiple ancestry group .....	251	...	205	3 862	44	30	—	103	—
Ancestry not specified .....	20	...	77	1 460	—	10	—	35	—
Not reported .....	20	...	48	749	—	10	—	29	—
Selected multiple ancestry groups:									
English and other group(s) .....	148	...	77	1 717	—	25	—	47	—
French and other group(s) .....	43	...	38	483	—	—	—	8	—
German and other group(s) .....	106	...	66	1 941	23	10	—	22	—
Irish and other group(s) .....	41	...	58	1 455	32	—	—	40	—
Italian and other group(s) .....	25	...	12	84	11	—	—	—	—
Polish and other group(s) .....	—	...	6	48	—	5	—	—	—

Table P-8. Ancestry of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## Census Tracts

Remainder of Marion County—Can.												
	Tract 0016 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0017 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0018 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0020 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0022 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0023 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0024 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0025 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0101
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>13 286</b>	<b>1 623</b>	<b>2 403</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>1 305</b>	<b>5 229</b>	<b>2 015</b>	<b>6 522</b>	<b>1 780</b>	<b>1 702</b>
Single ancestry group .....	5 573	643	996	209	...	150	589	2 361	816	2 079	608	671
Dutch .....	94	25	16	8	...	—	13	66	13	48	—	22
English .....	1 701	144	389	77	...	79	189	733	204	449	260	105
French .....	125	14	7	—	...	11	12	70	27	44	19	2
German .....	1 312	147	252	64	...	25	202	569	339	732	112	125
Greek .....	—	9	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Hungarian .....	13	—	5	—	...	—	—	12	—	—	—	8
Irish .....	345	31	73	11	...	8	40	102	32	160	24	53
Italian .....	97	10	9	6	...	—	12	13	8	47	11	—
Norwegian .....	290	28	65	—	...	—	14	124	51	47	37	14
Polish .....	31	8	22	—	...	—	6	22	—	20	11	9
Portuguese .....	18	—	11	—	...	—	—	11	—	—	—	5
Russian .....	22	—	—	—	...	—	—	14	—	—	19	6
Scottish .....	71	7	35	14	...	6	44	64	6	43	7	2
Swedish .....	119	17	20	16	...	—	18	46	25	115	12	15
Ukrainian .....	12	—	—	—	...	—	—	7	—	14	—	—
Other .....	1 323	203	92	13	...	21	39	508	111	354	96	305
Multiple ancestry group .....	6 127	790	1 005	133	...	306	554	1 993	898	3 298	874	646
Ancestry not specified .....	1 586	190	402	33	...	74	162	875	301	1 145	298	385
Not reported .....	1 005	152	339	24	...	62	127	682	158	781	149	196
<b>Selected multiple ancestry groups:</b>												
English and other group(s) .....	2 647	236	395	33	...	197	305	889	338	1 538	390	223
French and other group(s) .....	967	87	109	16	...	56	65	353	95	593	117	107
German and other group(s) .....	2 845	401	500	86	...	153	186	1 024	471	1 386	420	392
Irish and other group(s) .....	2 413	283	467	40	...	108	168	659	361	1 158	360	279
Italian and other group(s) .....	184	56	28	19	...	—	13	37	24	97	31	—
Polish and other group(s) .....	202	47	33	—	...	—	—	52	22	55	16	22

## Census Tracts

Census Tracts	Remainder of Marion County—Con.							Totals for split tracts in Marion County				
	Tract 0102	Tract 0103*	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0004	Tract 0010	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015
Total persons .....	6 987	5 238	4 635	10 817	2 413	8 531	8 887	4 205	2 429	3 385	6 737	10 348
Single ancestry group .....	2 709	3 050	2 738	4 564	780	3 316	3 051	1 799	1 077	1 344	2 934	4 388
Dutch .....	20	37	13	92	25	25	84	57	24	6	40	77
English .....	603	383	291	1 045	246	1 026	1 043	412	316	548	833	1 303
French .....	48	77	34	74	21	89	55	30	53	32	125	144
German .....	682	530	1 150	1 546	217	1 290	686	356	275	209	770	1 149
Greek .....	—	14	—	—	—	—	5	—	9	—	7	8
Hungarian .....	11	25	—	11	—	13	7	—	—	7	—	5
Irish .....	148	180	88	490	76	144	253	141	68	69	293	400
Italian .....	46	24	16	66	9	35	8	27	5	5	32	58
Norwegian .....	91	95	35	329	40	88	55	49	60	45	79	127
Polish .....	15	—	17	77	7	57	54	—	6	16	11	66
Portuguese .....	24	—	—	13	4	10	—	7	—	8	—	41
Russian .....	39	709	266	103	—	2	4	—	7	—	11	16
Scottish .....	23	27	24	27	12	34	38	16	45	51	84	130
Swedish .....	89	30	13	98	19	45	70	57	34	49	108	93
Ukrainian .....	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	5	—	13	6
Other .....	870	919	791	587	104	458	689	647	170	299	528	765
Multiple oncesy group .....	3 110	1 558	1 518	4 936	1 311	3 599	4 179	1 761	917	1 687	2 823	4 487
Ancestry not specified .....	1 168	630	379	1 317	322	1 616	1 657	645	435	354	980	1 473
Not reported .....	707	251	292	809	231	876	992	411	225	233	569	891
Selected multiple ancestry groups:												
English and other group(s) .....	1 252	574	431	1 881	466	1 510	1 738	618	372	953	1 163	1 976
French and other group(s) .....	353	209	298	727	187	599	479	267	116	236	401	681
German and other group(s) .....	1 717	861	990	2 293	664	1 910	1 843	883	436	635	1 230	2 114
Irish and other group(s) .....	1 157	631	526	2 040	572	1 390	1 768	728	384	624	1 081	1 721
Italian and other group(s) .....	69	52	37	269	44	91	68	36	16	52	88	147
Polish and other group(s) .....	109	83	74	98	32	105	95	35	16	36	95	108



Table P-8. Ancestry of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## Census Tracts

## Total persons

Totals for split tracts in Marion County—Con.										Salem city (pt.), Polk County		
Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0020	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0028	Tract 0103	Tract 0051 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0052 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0053 <sup>a</sup>
14 562	8 586	12 812	1 819	7 197	6 411	1 753	6 210	2 301	16 434	1 831	7 303	1 405
Single ancestry group	6 090	3 646	5 079	831	2 731	2 056	766	2 708	8 924	823	2 688	631
Dutch	117	59	125	12	34	70	23	66	109	12	47	12
English	1 831	1 078	1 675	209	762	604	253	852	299	1 349	179	981
French	137	85	113	44	41	47	20	77	26	138	26	58
German	1 419	864	1 155	327	669	451	247	679	182	1 601	196	710
Greek	—	9	6	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	—
Hungarian	13	18	5	—	7	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Irish	456	291	332	57	278	213	40	113	50	384	60	151
Italian	98	25	115	6	92	93	18	13	44	6	33	—
Norwegian	311	101	173	7	228	59	35	138	37	299	34	139
Polish	35	24	60	17	—	37	6	31	17	49	—	17
Portuguese	18	8	23	—	14	—	—	11	—	28	—	—
Russian	22	39	18	—	6	5	—	14	19	1 295	14	26
Scottish	87	37	109	35	63	48	44	64	7	122	25	54
Swedish	119	100	86	20	54	60	18	74	12	158	6	133
Ukrainian	12	7	—	—	—	11	—	7	—	7	—	—
Other	1 415	901	1 084	97	483	346	62	557	175	3 302	265	339
Multiple ancestry group	6 713	3 874	5 598	724	3 400	3 149	805	2 489	1 079	5 420	714	3 506
Ancestry not specified	1 759	1 066	2 135	264	1 066	1 206	182	1 013	375	2 090	294	1 109
Not reported	1 153	743	1 473	110	780	751	147	788	197	1 000	184	719
Selected multiple ancestry groups:												
English and other group(s)	2 897	1 569	2 504	301	1 510	1 494	453	1 107	467	2 291	329	1 709
French and other group(s)	1 036	536	889	121	479	475	108	401	155	692	143	461
German and other group(s)	3 097	1 876	2 865	366	1 645	1 586	292	1 303	486	2 802	289	1 640
Irish and other group(s)	2 629	1 457	2 233	235	1 150	1 299	209	794	418	2 086	278	1 185
Italian and other group(s)	219	136	120	19	165	62	38	44	43	136	—	51
Polish and other group(s)	218	134	144	5	39	63	—	52	22	131	10	—

## Census Tracts

## Total persons

Remainder of Polk County							Totals for split tracts in Polk County		
Tract 0051 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0052 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0053 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0051	Tract 0052	Tract 0053
—	427	3 940	1 060	12 071	12 008	5 158	1 831	7 730	5 345
Single ancestry group	177	1 404	429	4 528	4 799	1 557	823	2 865	2 035
Dutch	30	56	11	284	124	19	12	77	68
English	18	443	129	1 010	1 174	530	179	999	621
French	—	10	—	123	106	62	26	58	17
German	56	401	179	1 382	1 015	394	196	766	522
Greek	—	—	—	7	—	6	—	—	—
Hungarian	—	7	—	23	—	—	—	—	7
Irish	28	125	54	412	361	115	60	179	178
Italian	7	—	—	138	79	14	6	40	—
Norwegian	8	42	6	157	217	41	34	147	91
Polish	—	28	—	31	61	9	—	17	39
Portuguese	—	—	—	25	28	8	—	—	—
Russian	—	—	—	32	6	3	14	26	—
Scottish	8	20	—	42	108	32	25	62	38
Swedish	—	69	26	177	118	56	6	133	93
Ukrainian	—	—	—	10	—	2	—	—	—
Other	22	203	24	675	1 402	266	265	361	361
Multiple ancestry group	234	2 061	489	5 335	5 458	2 951	714	3 740	2 655
Ancestry not specified	16	475	142	2 208	1 751	650	294	1 125	655
Not reported	16	224	75	1 391	885	318	184	735	313
Selected multiple ancestry groups:									
English and other group(s)	125	908	192	2 449	2 368	1 347	329	1 834	1 253
French and other group(s)	16	321	35	707	740	501	143	477	398
German and other group(s)	119	1 044	339	2 494	2 651	1 150	289	1 759	1 263
Irish and other group(s)	96	641	241	2 011	2 127	1 244	278	1 281	843
Italian and other group(s)	—	57	35	165	191	56	—	51	57
Polish and other group(s)	—	43	9	52	56	57	10	—	69

Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

Census Tracts	The SMSA	Marion County						Polk County			Four Corners (CDP), Marion County	
		Total	Four Corners (CDP)	Keizer (CDP)	Salem city (pt.)	Woodburn city	Remainder	Total	Salem city (pt.)	Remainder	Tract 0017 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0018 <sup>b</sup>
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons .....	249 895	204 692	11 331	18 592	78 694	11 196	84 879	45 203	10 539	34 664	2 654	8 677
Native .....	239 413	195 849	11 013	17 870	75 613	9 846	81 507	43 564	10 052	33 512	2 589	8 424
Born in State of residence .....	111 070	90 936	5 383	8 480	32 616	4 021	40 436	20 134	4 533	15 601	1 237	4 146
Born in different State .....	126 772	103 632	5 578	9 243	42 467	5 744	40 600	23 140	5 445	17 695	1 342	4 236
Born abroad, at sea, etc. ....	1 571	1 281	52	147	530	81	471	290	74	216	10	42
Foreign born .....	10 482	8 843	318	722	3 081	1 350	3 372	1 639	487	1 152	65	253
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH												
Persons 5 to 17 years .....	50 936	41 771	2 311	3 928	13 608	2 034	19 890	9 165	1 766	7 399	454	1 857
Speak a language other than English at home .....	4 043	3 607	108	162	827	747	1 763	436	87	349	49	59
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	15.9	15.2	17.6	4.9	20.8	12.0	14.6	22.0	29.9	20.1	—	32.2
Persons 18 years and over .....	179 242	146 698	7 916	13 090	59 469	8 235	57 988	32 544	8 033	24 511	1 991	5 925
Speak a language other than English at home .....	12 261	10 240	429	806	3 305	1 618	4 082	2 021	452	1 569	127	302
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	18.2	20.2	8.9	10.2	18.0	28.7	21.9	8.1	6.4	8.5	3.9	10.9
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school .....	64 222	51 635	2 721	4 701	19 242	2 207	22 764	12 587	2 201	10 386	593	2 128
Nursery school .....	2 267	1 850	138	179	772	47	714	417	147	270	22	116
Private .....	1 706	1 387	91	151	529	32	584	319	140	179	5	86
Kindergarten .....	2 951	2 387	139	262	765	135	1 086	564	162	402	32	107
Private .....	1 759	1 440	54	210	554	82	540	319	120	199	6	48
Elementary (1 to 8 years) .....	30 663	25 077	1 476	2 396	8 150	1 241	11 814	5 586	1 053	4 533	268	1 208
Private .....	2 561	2 304	113	194	644	202	1 151	257	88	169	35	78
High school (1 to 4 years) .....	15 451	12 722	575	1 105	4 040	534	6 468	2 729	452	2 277	155	420
Private .....	1 102	994	61	55	296	12	570	108	17	91	10	51
College .....	12 890	9 599	393	759	5 515	250	2 682	3 291	387	2 904	116	277
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Persons 25 years old and over .....	147 490	120 890	6 525	10 950	46 890	7 164	49 361	26 600	6 857	19 743	1 643	4 882
Elementary: 0 to 4 years .....	3 915	3 513	94	175	1 462	435	1 347	402	44	358	42	52
5 to 7 years .....	5 524	4 547	171	304	1 449	493	2 130	977	193	784	62	109
8 years .....	11 384	8 995	418	553	2 951	771	4 302	2 389	454	1 935	131	287
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	18 208	14 979	796	1 166	5 275	1 194	6 548	3 229	642	2 587	200	596
4 years .....	53 956	45 029	2 577	4 328	16 279	2 562	19 283	8 927	2 151	6 776	656	1 921
College: 1 to 3 years .....	28 937	23 588	1 404	2 726	9 507	1 037	8 914	5 349	1 641	3 708	331	1 073
4 or more years .....	25 566	20 239	1 065	1 698	9 967	672	6 837	5 327	1 732	3 595	221	844
Percent high school graduates .....	73.5	73.5	77.3	79.9	76.2	59.6	71.0	73.7	80.6	71.3	73.5	78.6
FERTILITY												
Women 35 to 44 years .....	13 844	11 328	612	1 129	4 014	400	5 173	2 516	534	1 982	144	468
Children ever born .....	36 666	30 039	1 395	2 818	9 448	1 078	15 300	6 627	1 323	5 304	347	1 048
Per 1,000 women .....	2 649	2 652	2 279	2 496	2 354	2 695	2 958	2 634	2 478	2 676	2 410	2 239
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over .....	230 643	188 889	10 367	17 071	73 137	10 269	78 045	41 754	9 879	31 875	2 455	7 912
Same house .....	88 389	73 216	3 250	6 601	24 732	4 445	34 188	15 173	3 515	11 658	770	2 480
Different house in United States .....	139 057	113 162	7 055	10 271	47 230	5 659	42 947	25 895	6 219	19 676	1 669	5 386
Central city of this SMSA .....	34 573	29 637	2 495	3 145	16 875	223	6 899	4 936	2 403	2 533	689	1 806
Remainder of this SMSA .....	34 016	25 483	1 162	2 890	5 537	1 979	13 915	8 533	879	7 654	376	786
Outside this SMSA .....	70 468	58 042	3 398	4 236	24 818	3 457	22 133	12 426	2 937	9 489	604	2 794
Different SMSA .....	43 948	36 667	1 666	2 537	15 958	2 695	13 811	7 281	1 714	5 567	345	1 321
Not in an SMSA .....	26 520	21 375	1 732	1 699	8 860	762	8 322	5 145	1 223	3 922	259	1 473
Abroad .....	3 197	2 511	62	199	1 175	165	910	686	145	541	16	46
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over .....	99 884	82 423	5 128	8 298	32 655	3 252	33 090	17 461	4 245	13 216	1 269	3 859
Private vehicle: Drive alone .....	65 792	54 627	3 850	5 739	20 746	2 100	22 192	11 165	3 043	8 122	981	2 869
Carpool .....	19 521	16 143	831	1 740	6 415	911	6 246	3 378	762	2 616	156	675
Public transportation .....	2 980	2 587	178	327	1 679	22	381	393	253	140	69	109
Bus or streetcar .....	2 929	2 536	172	327	1 634	22	381	393	253	140	69	103
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only .....	5 750	4 491	84	164	2 172	123	1 948	1 259	65	1 194	27	57
Other means .....	2 701	2 283	125	224	1 116	54	764	418	47	371	21	104
Worked at home .....	3 140	2 292	60	104	527	42	1 559	848	75	773	15	45
Persons per private vehicle .....	1.14	1.14	1.10	1.15	1.15	1.23	1.14	1.15	1.13	1.15	1.08	1.11
Mean travel time to work .....	18.5	18.3	18.4	18.7	16.3	18.0	20.2	19.3	17.2	20.1	15.6	19.3
Worked in SMSA of residence .....	79 985	65 759	4 207	7 079	27 725	2 009	24 739	14 226	3 758	10 468	1 148	3 059
Salem city—central business district .....	7 668	6 358	354	1 075	3 617	35	1 277	1 310	682	628	102	252
Remainder of Salem city (pt.) .....	40 623	36 286	2 540	3 933	20 348	176	9 289	4 337	1 969	2 368	600	1 940
Woodburn city .....	3 202	3 168	9	180	335	1 348	1 296	34	—	—	—	9
Remainder of Marion County .....	19 005	18 343	1 141	1 723	2 530	450	12 499	662	280	382	435	706
Salem city (pt.) .....	1 577	661	71	31	400	—	159	916	67	304	11	60
Dallas city .....	3 061	380	76	38	224	—	42	2 681	67	2 614	—	76
Remainder of Polk County .....	4 849	563	16	99	271	—	177	4 286	114	4 172	—	16
Worked outside SMSA of residence .....	10 131	8 452	427	436	1 815	769	5 005	1 679	237	1 442	35	392
Portland city .....	1 866	1 728	57	111	460	186	914	138	29	109	—	57
Remainder of Clackamas County .....	1 707	1 674	59	61	176	287	1 091	33	16	17	9	50
Remainder of Multnomah County .....	235	235	21	12	64	8	130	—	—	—	—	21
Remainder of Washington County .....	1 148	1 100	37	38	126	186	713	48	—	48	11	26
Vancouver city, Wash. ....	16	4	—	—	—	—	4	12	—	12	—	—
Remainder of Clark County, Wash. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yamhill County .....	1 375	670	39	131	222	—	278	705	87	618	—	39
Albany city (pt.) .....	758	654	29	25	72	—	528	104	26	78	—	29
Remainder of Linn County .....	1 534	1 427	121	—	310	—	996	107	62	45	15	106
Corvallis city .....	399	181	34	—	106	—	41	218	—	218	—	34
Albany city (pt.) .....	25	14	—	—	—	—	14	11	—	11	—	—
Remainder of Benton County .....	141	64	—	11	17	—	36	77	—	77	—	—
Eugene-Springfield, Oreg. SMSA .....	113	68	—	—	46	—	22	45	17	28	—	—
Worked elsewhere .....	814	633	30	47	216	102	238	181	—	181	—	30
Place of work not reported .....	9 578	8 321	441	791	3 546	298	3 245	1 257	352	905	45	396



Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Keizer (CDP), Marion County				Salem city (pt.), Marion County								
	Tract 0004 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0014 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0015 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0025 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH													
Total persons .....	955	6 335	10 323	979	788	3 108	4 246	3 185	5 854	4 511	3 652	2 291	5 797
Native .....	850	6 138	9 934	948	763	2 909	4 017	2 937	5 586	4 302	3 516	2 258	5 565
Born in State of residence .....	439	2 811	4 725	505	334	1 061	1 744	1 291	2 695	1 921	1 430	874	2 227
Born in different State .....	403	3 264	5 140	436	413	1 804	2 262	1 642	2 861	2 319	2 057	1 364	3 272
Born abroad, at sea, etc. ....	8	63	69	7	16	44	11	4	30	62	29	20	66
Foreign born .....	105	197	389	31	25	199	229	248	268	209	136	33	232
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH													
Persons 5 to 17 years .....	58	1 394	2 252	224	37	260	611	525	1 100	652	538	93	912
Speak a language other than English at home .....	—	27	117	18	—	—	102	104	122	32	13	—	74
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	—	29.6	—	—	—	—	26.5	64.4	32.8	31.3	—	—	5.4
Persons 18 years and over .....	804	4 459	7 130	697	743	2 757	3 307	2 283	4 186	3 536	2 844	2 198	4 454
Speak a language other than English at home .....	169	191	416	30	47	234	235	212	395	221	64	170	290
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	4.1	—	18.0	—	—	5.6	15.7	37.3	23.0	29.0	20.3	9.4	30.0
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL													
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	126	1 577	2 708	290	125	1 324	810	568	1 409	1 000	744	309	1 278
Nursery school .....	7	66	92	14	—	8	29	15	50	40	67	—	55
Private .....	7	53	77	14	—	8	12	15	17	35	33	—	40
Kindergarten .....	—	72	177	13	—	—	22	35	113	45	34	—	58
Private .....	—	57	146	7	—	—	13	17	57	34	15	—	36
Elementary (1 to 8 years) .....	29	843	1 401	123	30	136	431	354	686	390	256	65	585
Private .....	—	111	83	—	—	34	41	19	26	36	27	6	35
High school (1 to 4 years) .....	16	412	582	95	—	120	123	83	273	242	228	74	224
Private .....	—	24	31	—	—	—	21	5	25	38	23	38	—
College .....	74	184	456	45	95	1 060	205	81	287	283	159	170	356
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
Persons 25 years old and over .....	515	3 879	6 039	517	586	1 604	2 613	1 714	3 216	3 019	2 433	1 720	3 497
Elementary: 0 to 4 years .....	43	39	93	—	20	37	103	82	60	52	34	48	139
5 to 7 years .....	7	83	200	14	37	43	125	119	169	84	51	82	168
8 years .....	20	147	379	7	34	159	287	161	251	177	288	162	277
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	66	445	631	24	79	134	349	311	532	290	281	391	507
4 years .....	249	1 654	2 236	189	217	485	936	594	1 336	1 106	969	647	1 065
College: 1 to 3 years .....	97	956	1 512	161	84	364	443	206	539	599	416	354	680
4 or more years .....	33	555	988	122	115	382	370	241	329	711	394	36	661
Percent high school graduates .....	73.6	81.6	78.4	91.3	71.0	76.7	66.9	60.7	68.5	80.0	73.1	60.3	68.8
FERTILITY													
Women 35 to 44 years .....	39	376	630	84	24	80	152	125	285	187	152	50	261
Children ever born .....	58	960	1 584	216	24	131	475	352	709	543	273	58	660
Per 1,000 women .....	1 487	2 553	2 514	2 571	1 000	1 638	3 125	2 816	2 488	2 904	1 796	1 160	2 529
RESIDENCE IN 1975													
Persons 5 years and over .....	885	5 944	9 340	902	771	3 020	3 864	2 715	5 312	4 241	3 302	2 314	5 393
Same house .....	383	2 502	3 581	135	135	870	1 513	896	1 564	1 770	1 322	654	1 507
Different house in United States .....	502	3 357	5 654	758	636	2 095	2 297	1 806	3 467	2 381	1 970	1 631	3 792
Central city of this SMSA .....	195	887	1 880	183	233	471	914	600	1 235	957	797	168	1 391
Remainder of this SMSA .....	185	1 001	1 498	206	126	236	331	351	475	339	391	57	545
Outside this SMSA .....	122	1 469	2 276	369	277	1 388	1 052	855	1 757	1 085	782	1 406	1 856
Different SMSA .....	73	835	1 351	278	202	896	833	502	1 001	783	506	933	950
Not in an SMSA .....	49	634	925	91	75	492	219	353	756	302	276	473	906
Abroad .....	—	85	105	9	—	55	54	13	281	90	10	29	94
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Workers 16 years and over .....	403	2 812	4 504	579	305	1 099	1 657	1 275	2 430	1 877	1 397	101	2 482
Private vehicle: Drive alone .....	262	1 889	3 211	377	117	385	973	737	1 546	1 188	814	40	1 375
Carpool .....	84	584	929	143	25	118	355	275	582	400	308	8	399
Public transportation .....	14	140	152	21	40	21	101	37	116	73	130	—	159
Bus or streetcar .....	14	140	152	21	40	21	101	37	103	73	130	—	159
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only .....	37	63	59	5	107	468	95	151	80	116	63	53	304
Other means .....	6	86	120	12	16	57	120	58	77	82	47	—	163
Worked at home .....	—	50	33	21	—	50	13	17	29	18	35	—	82
Persons per private vehicle .....	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.17	1.12	1.15	1.18	1.17	1.18	1.15	1.18	1.09	1.15
Mean travel time to work .....	15.0	16.1	20.3	20.7	18.8	11.5	18.7	17.9	15.7	13.6	15.9	6.7	15.8
Worked in SMSA of residence .....													
Salem city—central business district .....	448	2 393	3 799	439	225	955	1 491	1 001	2 032	1 649	1 154	26	1 972
Remainder of Salem city (pt.) .....	44	495	470	66	55	127	202	106	255	213	151	9	216
Woodburn city .....	247	1 249	2 243	194	149	761	1 009	752	1 279	1 219	897	17	1 530
Remainder of Marion County .....	—	26	139	15	—	—	53	33	59	10	—	—	50
Salem city (pt.) .....	157	561	841	164	—	51	144	110	393	183	83	—	176
Dallas city .....	—	21	10	—	—	16	61	—	11	11	12	—	—
Remainder of Polk County .....	—	11	27	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	11	—	—
Remainder of Linn County .....	—	30	69	—	21	—	22	—	24	13	—	—	—
Worked outside SMSA of residence .....	14	79	282	61	—	63	141	131	69	130	73	—	108
Portland city .....	—	21	42	48	—	—	54	25	13	23	42	—	48
Remainder of Clackamas County .....	—	—	61	—	—	—	14	14	—	12	—	—	11
Remainder of Multnomah County .....	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	25	—	19	—	—	—
Remainder of Washington County .....	—	13	25	—	—	36	13	17	12	—	—	—	—
Vancouver city, Wash. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Clark County, Wash. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yamhill County .....	14	34	83	—	—	9	12	33	16	40	31	—	34
Albany city (pt.) .....	—	—	12	13	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Linn County .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	11	—	—	—
Corvallis city .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	14	—	—	—
Albany city (pt.) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Benton County .....	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eugene—Springfield, Oreg. SMSA .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Worked elsewhere .....	—	—	47	—	—	18	34	17	—	11	—	—	—
Place of work not reported .....	21	244	474	52	88	127	143	134	314	98	87	—	343



Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

## Census Tracts

## NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	2 321	4 478	3 760	3 385	25	1 276	4 309	1 732	1 515	1 444	6 994	7 171	5 881
Native	2 255	4 335	3 610	3 346	...	1 252	4 078	1 689	1 447	1 365	6 703	6 959	5 762
Born in State of residence	927	2 005	1 366	1 358	...	534	1 932	596	998	666	2 706	2 993	2 647
Born in different State	1 316	2 281	2 236	1 977	...	706	2 120	1 074	437	683	3 965	3 945	3 092
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	12	49	8	11	...	12	26	19	12	16	32	21	23
Foreign born	66	143	150	39	...	24	231	43	68	79	291	212	119

## LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Persons 5 to 17 years	351	789	615	551	...	303	834	50	432	279	1 542	1 662	1 276
Speak a language other than English at home	—	19	17	17	...	18	73	6	22	17	118	47	26
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	—	—	—	...	—	9.6	100.0	18.2	—	—	14.9	—
Persons 18 years and over	1 839	3 365	2 942	2 683	...	850	3 001	1 669	1 083	1 065	4 937	5 012	3 982
Speak a language other than English at home	91	130	137	57	...	48	226	48	18	34	348	179	94
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	12.3	7.3	21.1	...	60.4	27.0	—	—	20.6	12.1	3.9	11.7

## SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	393	1 090	1 066	840	...	314	1 060	483	139	347	2 013	2 058	1 604
Nursery school	8	59	47	24	...	21	62	6	—	11	75	120	75
Private	—	59	31	15	...	10	38	6	—	6	61	82	61
Kindergarten	25	36	34	13	...	14	25	—	—	—	109	125	77
Private	17	29	19	13	...	14	20	—	—	—	89	114	67
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	198	509	362	317	...	179	525	15	36	182	942	952	862
Private	7	50	9	32	...	—	31	—	—	—	97	95	75
High school (1 to 4 years)	85	280	216	219	...	51	255	80	103	76	474	493	276
Private	14	16	17	—	...	—	27	26	—	7	—	16	17
College	77	206	407	267	...	49	193	382	—	78	413	368	314

## YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	1 552	2 700	2 428	2 213	...	710	2 312	693	619	848	4 081	4 383	3 286
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	30	32	16	13	...	29	72	22	602	16	37	8	10
5 to 7 years	105	35	74	18	...	39	72	36	—	18	78	55	33
8 years	181	120	115	43	...	47	146	38	—	46	192	118	76
High school: 1 to 3 years	244	233	236	116	...	64	301	157	6	44	432	297	216
4 years	585	1 023	746	541	...	262	911	274	6	315	1 398	1 465	1 161
College: 1 to 3 years	224	649	565	478	...	191	516	127	—	194	931	921	921
4 or more years	183	608	676	1 004	...	78	294	39	5	215	1 013	1 519	869
Percent high school graduates	63.9	84.4	81.8	91.4	...	74.8	74.4	63.5	1.8	85.4	81.9	89.1	89.8

## FERTILITY

Women 35 to 44 years	114	262	196	244	...	81	221	34	55	61	467	538	329
Children ever born	239	700	403	563	...	246	469	79	—	158	1 268	1 334	640
Per 1,000 women	2 096	2 672	2 056	2 307	...	3 037	2 122	2 324	—	2 590	2 715	2 480	1 945

## RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	2 198	4 228	3 568	3 269	...	1 179	3 736	1 709	1 505	1 380	6 461	6 738	5 296
Same house	690	2 264	1 241	1 488	...	218	638	269	1 164	369	2 497	2 897	699
Different house in United States	1 495	1 930	2 282	1 760	...	961	2 966	1 440	313	1 011	3 964	3 847	4 515
Central city of this SMSA	507	357	970	823	...	435	1 096	224	79	596	1 762	1 206	1 573
Remainder of this SMSA	65	287	135	69	...	70	484	99	28	135	271	354	624
Outside this SMSA	923	1 286	1 177	868	...	456	1 386	1 117	206	280	1 931	2 087	2 318
Different SMSA	391	688	668	567	...	368	980	798	132	161	1 293	1 469	1 559
Not in an SMSA	532	598	509	301	...	88	406	319	74	119	638	618	759
Abroad	13	34	45	21	...	—	132	—	28	—	—	194	82

## JOURNEY TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	1 007	2 271	1 765	1 659	...	527	1 962	237	—	778	3 228	3 227	2 878
Private vehicle: Drive alone	594	1 539	1 179	1 064	...	339	1 198	102	—	509	2 162	2 287	2 252
Carpool	237	472	267	310	...	122	473	36	—	163	737	594	405
Public transportation	66	122	108	106	...	5	114	13	—	20	140	151	152
Bus or streetcar	66	116	108	100	...	5	107	13	—	20	134	151	145
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	77	38	134	87	...	33	43	80	—	17	104	96	26
Other means	25	62	72	47	...	22	86	6	—	40	48	62	26
Worked at home	8	38	5	45	...	6	48	—	—	29	37	37	17

Persons per private vehicle	1.18	1.15	1.11	1.15	...	1.17	1.18	1.15	—	1.16	1.16	1.12	1.09
Mean travel time to work	14.5	17.2	12.1	13.4	...	17.0	16.8	12.5	—	16.7	17.5	17.9	19.4

Worked in SMSA of residence	743	1 849	1 554	1 646	...	509	1 725	154	—	624	2 953	2 640	2 418
Salem city—central business district	91	258	222	278	...	15	121	—	—	120	433	380	330
Remainder of Salem city (pt.)	571	1 317	1 237	1 171	...	319	1 252	139	—	435	2 193	2 006	1 789
Woodburn city	17	11	—	12	...	35	13	—	—	—	29	13	—
Remainder of Marion County	49	104	35	122	...	140	261	15	—	69	184	168	188
Salem city (pt.)	15	40	27	44	...	—	39	—	—	—	31	24	69
Dallas city	—	92	22	11	...	—	22	—	—	—	25	14	16
Remainder of Polk County	—	27	11	8	...	—	17	—	—	—	58	35	26
Worked outside SMSA of residence	104	247	34	67	...	20	106	19	—	44	134	168	148
Portland city	—	43	34	11	...	—	41	—	—	—	48	55	23
Remainder of Clackamas County	15	25	—	20	...	—	19	—	—	9	24	13	—
Remainder of Multnomah County	—	—	—	—	...	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Washington County	—	—	—	—	...	—	14	—	—	24	—	—	10
Vancouver city, Wash.	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Clark County, Wash.	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yonhill County	—	—	—	18	...	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	10
Albany city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	11	14	9	24
Remainder of Linn County	49	117	—	6	...	5	—	—	—	—	22	57	29
Corvallis city	—	34	—	12	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	21
Albany city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Benton County	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—
Eugene—Springfield, Oreg. SMSA	12	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
Worked elsewhere	28	28	—	—	...	15	12	—	—	—	9	23	12
Place of work not reported	126	208	239	118	...	51	196	12	—	171	230	347	431

Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts	Salem city (pt.), Marion County—Con.			Woodburn city, Marion County	Remainder of Marion County				
	Tract 0024 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0025 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0028 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0103 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0004 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0010 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0013 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0014 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0015 <sup>a</sup>
<b>NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH</b>									
Total persons .....	448	2	521	11 196	65	108	—	402	—
Native .....	435	...	497	9 846	65	101	—	394	—
Born in State of residence .....	143	...	148	4 021	43	17	—	215	—
Born in different State .....	292	...	342	5 744	22	60	—	179	—
Born abroad, at sea, etc. ....	—	...	7	81	—	24	—	—	—
Foreign born .....	13	...	24	1 350	—	7	—	8	—
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Persons 5 to 17 years .....	130	...	60	2 034	11	24	—	87	—
Speak a language other than English at home .....	—	...	—	747	—	—	—	—	—
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	—	...	—	12.0	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 18 years and over .....	299	...	419	8 235	33	84	—	280	—
Speak a language other than English at home .....	8	...	19	1 618	10	—	—	17	—
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	—	...	—	28.7	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	171	...	91	2 207	11	32	—	97	—
Nursery school .....	—	...	—	47	—	—	—	—	—
Private .....	—	...	—	32	—	—	—	—	—
Kindergarten .....	—	...	—	135	11	—	—	12	—
Private .....	—	...	—	82	11	—	—	12	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years) .....	89	...	49	1 241	—	—	—	24	—
Private .....	11	...	13	202	—	—	—	5	—
High school (1 to 4 years) .....	48	...	11	534	—	24	—	55	—
Private .....	—	...	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
College .....	34	...	31	250	—	8	—	6	—
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>									
Persons 25 years old and over .....	283	...	380	7 164	—	84	—	178	—
Elementary: 0 to 4 years .....	—	...	—	435	—	5	—	—	—
5 to 7 years .....	8	...	—	493	—	—	—	—	—
8 years .....	—	...	33	771	—	—	—	7	—
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	—	...	55	1 194	—	10	—	19	—
4 years .....	130	...	107	2 562	—	49	—	77	—
College: 1 to 3 years .....	38	...	67	1 037	—	20	—	51	—
4 or more years .....	107	...	118	672	—	—	—	24	—
Percent high school graduates .....	97.2	...	76.8	59.6	—	82.1	—	85.4	—
<b>FERTILITY</b>									
Women 35 to 44 years .....	54	...	42	400	—	7	—	18	—
Children ever born .....	68	...	56	1 078	—	21	—	48	—
Per 1,000 women .....	1 259	...	1 333	2 695	—	3 000	—	2 667	—
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>									
Persons 5 years and over .....	435	...	503	10 269	—	109	—	364	—
Same house .....	31	...	36	4 445	—	39	—	132	—
Different house in United States .....	404	...	467	5 659	—	70	—	232	—
Central city of this SMSA .....	250	...	231	223	—	—	—	11	—
Remainder of this SMSA .....	20	...	45	1 979	—	26	—	150	—
Outside this SMSA .....	134	...	191	3 457	—	44	—	71	—
Different SMSA .....	112	...	166	2 695	—	—	—	20	—
Not in an SMSA .....	22	...	25	762	—	44	—	51	—
Abroad .....	—	...	—	165	—	—	—	—	—
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>									
Workers 16 years and over .....	222	...	256	3 252	11	34	—	216	—
Private vehicle: Drive alone .....	166	...	172	2 100	—	14	—	142	—
Carpool .....	48	...	74	911	11	6	—	53	—
Public transportation .....	—	...	5	22	—	—	—	9	—
Bus or streetcar .....	—	...	5	22	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only .....	—	...	—	123	—	14	—	12	—
Other means .....	—	...	—	54	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home .....	8	...	5	42	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private vehicle .....	1.14	...	1.18	1.23	2.20	1.18	—	1.17	—
Mean travel time to work .....	12.3	...	22.5	18.0	—	10.0	—	18.9	—
Worked in SMSA of residence .....	200	...	205	2 009	—	—	—	117	—
Salem city—central business district .....	35	...	—	35	—	—	—	32	—
Remainder of Salem city (pt.) .....	145	...	161	176	—	—	—	57	—
Woodburn city .....	—	...	—	1 348	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Marion County .....	20	...	35	450	—	—	—	28	—
Salem city (pt.) .....	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dallas city .....	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Polk County .....	—	...	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked outside SMSA of residence .....	—	...	9	769	—	—	—	20	—
Portland city .....	—	...	—	186	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Clackamas County .....	—	...	—	287	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Multnomah County .....	—	...	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Washington County .....	—	...	—	186	—	—	—	11	—
Vancouver city, Wash. ....	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Clark County, Wash. ....	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yamhill County .....	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Albany city (pt.) .....	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Linn County .....	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Corvallis city .....	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Albany city (pt.) .....	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Benton County .....	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eugene—Springfield, Oreg. SMSA .....	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere .....	—	...	9	102	—	—	—	9	—
Place of work not reported .....	17	...	66	298	—	13	—	45	—



Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Remainder of Marion County—Con.												
	Tract 0016*	Tract 0017*	Tract 0018*	Tract 0020*	Tract 0022*	Tract 0023*	Tract 0024*	Tract 0025*	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028*	Tract 0101
<b>Census Tracts</b>												
<b>NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH</b>												
Total persons .....	13 286	1 623	2 403	375	26	530	1 305	5 229	2 015	6 522	1 780	1 702
Native .....	12 726	1 549	2 323	368	...	524	1 280	5 055	1 964	6 351	1 739	1 512
Born in State of residence .....	6 007	719	1 135	176	...	268	495	2 564	1 117	2 844	837	938
Born in different State .....	6 639	823	1 170	192	...	256	766	2 465	834	3 453	888	574
Born abroad, at sea, etc. ....	80	7	18	—	...	—	19	26	13	54	14	—
Foreign born .....	560	74	80	7	...	6	25	174	51	171	41	190
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>												
Persons 5 to 17 years .....	2 955	376	399	56	...	155	299	1 054	384	1 648	418	376
Speak a language other than English at home .....	134	11	4	7	...	6	5	59	42	17	30	87
Percent who speak English not well or nat of all .....	—	45.5	—	—	...	—	—	11.9	—	17.6	20.0	33.3
Persons 18 years and over .....	9 051	1 137	1 797	315	...	349	935	3 850	1 475	4 482	1 193	1 215
Speak a language other than English at home .....	509	148	11	7	...	6	6	200	85	157	31	245
Percent who speak English nat well or not at all .....	14.5	23.6	—	—	...	—	—	19.0	7.1	4.5	—	60.4
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	3 789	466	482	76	...	156	358	1 177	469	1 914	446	398
Nursery school .....	193	27	10	—	...	—	13	19	14	24	43	—
Private .....	169	27	10	—	...	—	13	13	9	24	43	—
Kindergarten .....	174	27	40	5	...	—	18	57	27	62	12	28
Private .....	129	22	36	—	...	—	18	6	15	51	6	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years) .....	1 925	249	210	46	...	72	171	648	198	1 007	267	181
Private .....	187	16	8	—	...	17	38	104	24	106	24	98
High school (1 to 4 years) .....	789	104	140	17	...	73	121	377	166	519	95	154
Private .....	58	27	—	—	...	6	23	19	13	46	—	6
College .....	708	59	82	8	...	11	35	76	64	302	29	35
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
Persons 25 years old and over .....	7 575	1 017	1 574	260	...	290	822	3 439	1 221	3 881	1 081	914
Elementary: 0 to 4 years .....	157	25	20	—	...	—	9	87	23	26	7	77
5 to 7 years .....	233	54	53	25	...	5	5	184	46	93	56	70
8 years .....	426	90	138	20	...	5	19	368	147	229	130	89
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	920	150	192	36	...	18	80	496	134	359	67	176
4 years .....	3 038	389	716	109	...	140	274	1 292	577	1 542	377	234
College: 1 to 3 years .....	1 499	175	269	45	...	56	183	634	175	885	263	161
4 or more years .....	1 302	134	186	25	...	66	252	378	119	747	181	107
Percent high school graduates .....	77.1	68.6	74.4	68.8	...	90.3	86.3	67.0	71.3	81.8	75.9	54.9
<b>FERTILITY</b>												
Women 35 to 44 years .....	872	123	122	—	...	55	109	296	108	490	153	55
Children ever born .....	2 347	336	359	—	...	180	324	925	310	1 321	485	219
Per 1,000 women .....	2 692	2 732	2 943	—	...	3 273	2 972	3 125	2 870	2 696	3 170	3 982
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>												
Persons 5 years and over .....	12 028	1 540	2 185	326	...	478	1 235	5 077	1 882	6 173	1 674	1 569
Some house .....	3 970	782	985	131	...	317	548	2 696	1 349	2 571	595	853
Different house in United States .....	7 873	719	1 200	195	...	161	675	2 276	533	3 578	1 067	610
Central city of this SMSA .....	1 946	128	564	109	...	—	317	603	121	933	423	37
Remainder of this SMSA .....	1 618	193	98	26	...	51	43	573	95	793	290	273
Outside this SMSA .....	4 309	398	538	60	...	110	315	1 100	317	1 852	354	300
Different SMSA .....	2 873	358	454	25	...	36	127	863	109	1 234	231	57
Not in on SMSA .....	1 436	40	84	35	...	74	188	237	208	618	123	243
Abroad .....	185	39	—	—	...	—	12	105	—	24	12	106
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Workers 16 years and over .....	5 845	683	818	156	...	236	516	1 978	959	2 888	654	818
Private vehicle: Drive alone .....	4 219	459	552	125	...	193	408	1 235	611	2 072	522	456
Carpool .....	952	125	190	13	...	17	92	391	152	542	74	90
Public transportation .....	230	9	10	7	...	8	—	44	5	8	—	—
Bus or streetcar .....	230	9	10	7	...	8	—	44	5	8	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only .....	196	16	29	6	...	—	5	102	61	97	7	189
Other means .....	157	22	29	—	...	6	—	54	24	30	12	10
Worked at home .....	91	52	8	5	...	12	11	152	106	139	39	73
Persons per private vehicle .....	1.11	1.14	1.16	1.05	...	1.04	1.11	1.15	1.12	1.13	1.07	1.11
Mean travel time to work .....	19.1	16.1	19.9	26.0	...	31.0	15.1	20.3	17.2	21.5	26.1	15.0
Worked in SMSA of residence .....	4 826	494	722	47	...	166	473	1 771	842	2 353	584	627
Salem city—central business district .....	373	—	64	—	...	—	45	103	61	242	61	—
Remainder of Salem city (pt.) .....	2 897	261	489	27	...	135	314	812	313	1 363	418	66
Woodburn city .....	55	12	—	—	...	—	—	52	—	26	13	71
Remainder of Marion County .....	1 363	203	147	20	...	31	74	804	434	718	69	490
Salem city (pt.) .....	86	18	—	—	...	—	—	—	23	—	—	—
Dollos city .....	26	—	—	—	...	—	12	—	—	4	—	—
Remainder of Polk County .....	26	—	22	—	...	—	28	—	11	—	23	—
Worked outside SMSA of residence .....	536	19	37	12	...	21	—	222	9	157	56	93
Portland city .....	85	11	11	12	...	10	—	33	9	39	—	14
Remainder of Clackamas County .....	70	—	—	—	...	—	—	24	—	18	8	3
Remainder of Multnomah County .....	27	—	—	—	...	—	—	18	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Washington County .....	85	—	—	—	...	—	—	66	—	41	14	35
Vancouver city, Wash. ....	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Clark County, Wash. ....	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yonhill County .....	46	—	—	—	...	—	—	44	—	—	—	41
Albany city (pt.) .....	20	—	11	—	...	—	—	25	—	4	—	—
Remainder of Linn County .....	181	—	15	—	...	—	—	—	—	25	24	—
Corvallis city .....	12	8	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
Albany city (pt.) .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Benton County .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eugene—Springfield, Oreg. SMSA .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere .....	10	—	—	—	...	11	—	12	—	18	10	—
Place of work not reported .....	587	175	113	70	...	10	63	110	118	356	54	35



Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## Census Tracts

## NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	Tract 0102	Tract 0103*	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0004	Tract 0010	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015
Native	6 987	5 238	4 635	10 817	2 413	8 531	8 887	4 205	2 429	3 385	6 737	10 348
Born in State of residence	6 692	4 560	4 242	10 570	2 378	8 383	8 705	3 852	2 356	3 346	6 532	9 959
Born in different State	3 278	2 516	2 439	4 521	1 056	4 695	4 537	1 773	5 44	1 358	3 026	4 743
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	3 399	2 024	1 797	5 970	1 318	3 643	4 121	2 067	1 376	1 977	3 443	5 147
Foreign born	15	20	6	79	4	45	47	12	36	11	63	69
	295	678	393	247	35	148	182	353	73	39	205	389

## LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Persons 5 to 17 years	1 593	1 649	1 209	2 385	431	2 050	2 319	594	375	551	1 481	2 258
Speak a language other than English at home	210	576	349	23	3	55	145	104	—	17	27	117
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	5.2	19.4	21.8	30.4	—	—	1.4	64.4	—	—	29.6	—
Persons 18 years and over	4 874	3 137	2 987	7 532	1 787	5 732	5 729	3 120	1 923	2 683	4 739	7 143
Speak a language other than English at home	481	701	563	399	78	241	187	391	91	57	208	416
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	18.9	37.1	23.8	7.3	9.0	20.3	7.5	22.0	—	21.1	—	18.0

## SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 758	1 647	1 436	2 774	474	2 300	2 492	705	425	840	1 674	2 714
Nursery school	43	44	23	135	18	36	72	22	8	24	66	92
Private	34	23	23	105	8	29	54	22	—	15	53	77
Kindergarten	107	47	105	100	34	117	103	46	25	13	84	177
Private	7	21	52	—	2	92	60	28	17	13	69	146
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	988	820	665	1 506	257	1 204	1 364	383	198	317	867	1 401
Private	58	138	11	15	7	231	64	19	7	32	116	83
High school (1 to 4 years)	462	632	387	755	136	709	753	99	109	219	467	588
Private	22	144	—	42	—	158	6	5	14	—	24	37
College	158	104	256	278	29	234	200	155	85	267	190	456

## YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	4 185	2 561	2 488	6 516	1 488	4 845	4 928	2 229	1 636	2 213	4 057	6 039
Elementary:												
0 to 4 years	119	315	164	114	8	41	150	125	35	13	39	93
5 to 7 years	222	197	160	234	74	152	267	126	105	18	83	200
8 years	435	303	247	591	174	447	437	181	181	43	154	379
High school:												
1 to 3 years	684	306	257	898	287	669	790	377	254	116	464	631
4 years	1 722	904	746	2 406	631	2 087	1 966	843	634	541	1 731	2 236
College:												
1 to 3 years	653	292	437	1 213	209	860	834	303	244	478	1 007	1 512
4 or more years	350	244	477	1 060	105	589	484	274	183	1 004	579	988
Percent high school graduates	65.1	56.2	66.7	71.8	63.5	73.0	66.6	63.7	64.9	91.4	81.8	78.4

## FERTILITY

Women 35 to 44 years	456	246	229	616	130	494	594	164	121	244	394	630
Children ever born	1 254	814	820	1 748	358	1 621	1 810	410	260	563	1 008	1 584
Per 1,000 women	2 750	3 309	3 581	2 838	2 754	3 281	3 047	2 500	2 149	2 307	2 558	2 514

## RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	6 443	4 836	4 205	9 912	2 208	7 759	8 017	3 600	2 307	3 269	6 308	9 340
Same house	2 863	2 571	2 218	4 266	837	3 089	3 376	1 279	729	1 488	2 634	3 581
Different house in United States	3 492	2 197	1 905	5 504	1 371	4 659	4 605	2 308	1 565	1 760	3 589	5 654
Central city of this SMSA	22	129	81	388	103	439	520	795	507	823	898	1 880
Remainder of this SMSA	1 510	971	834	2 258	262	2 390	1 461	536	91	69	1 151	1 498
Outside this SMSA	1 960	1 097	990	2 858	1 006	2 624	2 624	977	967	868	1 540	2 276
Different SMSA	1 550	925	511	1 986	297	948	1 207	575	391	567	855	1 351
Not in an SMSA	410	172	479	872	709	882	1 417	402	576	301	685	925
Abroad	88	68	82	142	—	11	36	13	13	21	85	105

## JOURNEY TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	2 914	1 636	1 482	4 088	854	3 125	3 179	1 689	1 041	1 659	3 028	4 517
Private vehicle: Drive alone	2 099	1 029	825	2 540	475	2 041	2 175	999	608	1 064	2 031	3 217
Carpool	554	347	288	895	199	666	589	370	243	310	637	936
Public transportation	4	8	—	17	—	11	11	51	66	106	149	152
Bus or streetcar	4	8	—	17	—	11	11	51	66	100	149	152
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	100	117	244	287	131	192	143	188	91	87	75	59
Other means	45	40	32	85	24	86	108	64	25	47	86	120
Worked at home	112	95	93	264	25	129	153	17	8	45	50	33
Persons per private vehicle	1.14	1.18	1.20	1.17	1.21	1.17	1.13	1.17	1.18	1.15	1.15	1.14
Mean travel time to work	21.6	22.6	20.0	20.6	16.9	18.3	22.5	17.1	14.5	13.4	16.3	20.3
Worked in SMSA of residence	1 218	1 060	1 132	3 448	497	2 396	1 966	1 449	743	1 646	2 510	3 799
Salem city—central business district	19	51	11	79	4	76	56	150	91	278	527	470
Remainder of Salem city (pt.)	61	89	76	822	30	413	646	999	571	1 171	1 306	2 243
Woodburn city	351	392	118	191	9	6	33	33	17	12	26	139
Remainder of Marion County	759	519	927	2 356	463	1 864	1 230	267	49	122	589	841
Salem city (pt.)	—	9	—	—	—	15	8	—	15	44	21	10
Dallas city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	27
Remainder of Polk County	28	—	—	—	—	19	20	—	—	8	30	69
Worked outside SMSA of residence	1 339	454	204	358	196	378	894	145	104	67	99	282
Portland city	356	157	40	82	—	11	44	25	—	11	21	42
Remainder of Clackamas County	468	207	86	185	—	22	—	14	15	20	—	61
Remainder of Multnomah County	48	—	7	11	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	12
Remainder of Washington County	343	57	23	11	—	—	27	17	—	—	24	25
Vancouver city, Wash.	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Clark County, Wash.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yamhill County	90	8	—	—	—	—	49	47	—	18	34	83
Albany city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	44	424	—	—	—	—	12
Remainder of Linn County	—	—	8	12	190	248	293	—	49	6	—	—
Corvallis city	5	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	12	—	—
Albany city (pt.)	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Benton County	—	—	—	11	—	18	7	—	—	—	11	—
Eugene-Springfield, Oreg. SMSA	—	—	11	—	—	—	11	—	12	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere	25	18	36	32	6	35	16	17	28	—	9	47
Place of work not reported	206	137	175	260	133	273	312	155	139	118	289	474

Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts in Marion County—Con.										Salem city (pt.), Polk County		
	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0020	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0028	Tract 0103	Tract 0051 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0052 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0053 <sup>a</sup>
<b>NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH</b>													
Total persons .....	14 562	8 586	12 812	1 819	7 197	6 411	1 753	6 210	2 301	16 434	1 831	7 303	1 405
Native .....	13 978	8 216	12 436	1 733	6 985	6 286	1 715	6 005	2 236	14 406	1 695	7 034	1 323
Born in State of residence .....	6 541	3 888	5 877	842	3 012	2 915	638	3 071	985	6 537	693	3 401	439
Born in different State .....	7 345	4 285	6 480	875	3 952	3 348	1 058	2 901	1 230	7 768	996	3 582	867
Born abroad, at sea, etc. ....	92	43	79	16	21	23	19	33	21	101	6	51	17
Foreign born .....	584	370	376	86	212	125	38	205	65	2 028	136	269	82
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>													
Persons 5 to 17 years .....	3 258	1 664	2 306	335	1 674	1 431	429	1 278	478	3 683	191	1 420	155
Speak a language other than English at home .....	152	133	69	24	47	32	5	77	30	1 323	26	50	11
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	—	9.0	36.2	—	14.9	—	—	9.1	20.0	15.3	100.0	—	—
Persons 18 years and over .....	9 901	6 129	9 391	1 380	5 026	4 331	1 234	4 549	1 612	11 372	1 498	5 341	1 194
Speak a language other than English at home .....	557	501	361	41	179	100	14	230	50	2 319	124	271	57
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	18.5	20.2	9.1	17.1	3.9	11.0	—	16.5	—	31.3	12.9	4.8	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>													
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	4 103	2 119	3 093	423	2 070	1 760	529	1 467	537	3 854	262	1 747	192
Nursery school .....	214	111	132	11	120	75	13	33	43	91	9	132	6
Private .....	179	70	102	6	82	61	13	27	43	55	9	125	6
Kindergarten .....	188	84	147	5	125	77	18	70	12	182	—	143	19
Private .....	143	48	84	—	114	67	18	13	6	103	—	108	12
Elementary (1 to 8 years) .....	2 104	1 042	1 433	228	964	934	260	771	316	2 061	138	829	86
Private .....	187	82	86	—	95	92	49	104	37	340	—	81	7
High school (1 to 4 years) .....	840	514	640	93	493	349	169	472	106	1 166	54	365	33
Private .....	58	64	77	7	16	23	23	19	—	156	—	17	—
College .....	757	368	741	86	368	325	69	121	60	354	61	278	48
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
Persons 25 years old and over .....	8 285	4 972	7 149	1 108	4 397	3 576	1 105	3 956	1 461	9 725	1 148	4 620	1 089
Elementary: 0 to 4 years .....	186	139	94	16	8	10	9	87	7	750	31	13	—
5 to 7 years .....	272	188	198	43	55	38	13	198	56	690	80	99	14
8 years .....	473	367	463	66	118	81	19	375	163	1 074	200	224	30
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	984	651	945	80	297	234	80	520	122	1 500	132	370	140
4 years .....	3 300	1 956	2 911	424	1 472	1 301	404	1 481	484	3 466	378	1 433	340
College: 1 to 3 years .....	1 690	1 022	1 469	239	921	977	221	795	330	1 329	229	1 181	231
4 or more years .....	1 380	649	1 069	240	1 526	935	359	500	299	916	98	1 300	334
Percent high school graduates .....	76.9	72.9	76.2	81.5	89.1	89.8	89.0	70.2	76.2	58.7	61.4	84.7	83.1
<b>FERTILITY</b>													
Women 35 to 44 years .....	953	488	624	61	538	384	163	380	195	646	54	415	65
Children ever born .....	2 593	1 152	1 486	158	1 334	820	392	1 141	541	1 892	114	1 068	141
Per 1,000 women .....	2 721	2 361	2 381	2 590	2 480	2 135	2 405	3 003	2 774	2 929	2 111	2 573	2 169
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>													
Persons 5 years and over .....	13 207	7 731	11 806	1 706	6 763	5 774	1 670	5 979	2 177	15 105	1 685	6 887	1 307
Same house .....	4 188	2 190	3 734	500	2 897	1 016	579	2 831	631	7 016	382	2 697	436
Different house in United States .....	8 834	5 354	8 026	1 206	3 672	4 676	1 079	3 034	1 534	7 856	1 256	4 092	871
Central city of this SMSA .....	2 381	1 913	2 594	705	1 231	1 573	567	786	654	352	464	1 600	339
Remainder of this SMSA .....	1 688	1 053	983	161	354	675	63	779	335	2 950	161	526	192
Outside this SMSA .....	4 765	2 388	4 449	340	2 087	2 428	449	1 469	545	4 554	631	1 966	340
Different SMSA .....	3 241	1 683	2 573	186	1 469	1 595	239	1 141	397	3 620	294	1 256	164
Not in an SMSA .....	1 524	705	1 876	154	618	833	210	328	148	934	337	710	176
Abroad .....	185	187	46	—	194	82	12	114	12	233	47	98	—
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Workers 16 years and over .....	6 372	3 914	4 914	934	3 227	3 114	738	2 559	910	4 888	691	3 204	350
Private vehicle: Drive alone .....	4 558	2 638	3 523	634	2 287	2 445	574	1 614	694	3 129	444	2 286	313
Carpool .....	1 074	754	901	176	594	422	140	534	148	1 258	141	596	25
Public transportation .....	235	192	132	27	151	160	—	65	5	30	49	198	6
Bus or streetcar .....	235	185	126	27	151	153	—	65	5	30	49	198	6
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only .....	229	86	166	23	96	26	5	107	7	240	35	30	—
Other means .....	179	129	139	40	62	32	—	66	12	94	8	39	—
Worked at home .....	97	115	53	34	37	29	19	173	44	137	14	55	6
Persons per private vehicle .....	1.12	1.14	1.12	1.14	1.12	1.09	1.12	1.15	1.10	1.21	1.18	1.13	1.05
Mean travel time to work .....	18.9	16.3	19.2	17.9	17.9	20.1	14.3	20.4	25.0	19.6	28.0	15.1	14.1
Worked in SMSA of residence .....	5 335	3 367	3 935	671	2 640	2 584	673	2 210	789	3 069	644	2 853	261
Salem city—central business district .....	388	223	316	120	380	330	80	169	61	86	58	546	78
Remainder of Salem city (pt.) .....	3 216	2 113	2 568	462	2 006	1 924	459	1 006	579	265	351	1 527	91
Woodburn city .....	90	25	9	—	13	—	—	67	13	1 740	12	22	—
Remainder of Marion County .....	1 503	899	868	89	168	219	94	968	104	969	13	233	34
Salem city (pt.) .....	86	68	60	—	24	69	—	—	—	9	135	419	58
Dallas city .....	26	22	76	—	14	16	12	—	—	—	18	49	—
Remainder of Polk County .....	26	17	38	—	35	26	28	—	32	—	57	57	—
Worked outside SMSA of residence .....	556	160	448	56	168	169	—	283	65	1 223	33	182	22
Portland city .....	85	52	68	12	55	33	—	81	—	343	17	12	—
Remainder of Clackamas County .....	70	28	50	9	13	—	—	24	8	494	16	—	—
Remainder of Multnomah County .....	27	20	21	—	—	—	—	18	—	15	—	—	—
Remainder of Washington County .....	85	25	26	24	—	10	—	66	14	243	—	—	—
Vancouver city, Wash. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Clark County, Wash. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yonhill County .....	46	—	58	—	—	10	—	44	—	8	—	87	—
Albany city (pt.) .....	20	—	40	11	9	24	—	38	—	—	—	26	—
Remainder of Linn County .....	186	15	121	—	57	29	—	—	24	—	—	40	22
Corvallis city .....	12	8	34	—	11	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Albany city (pt.) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Benton County .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eugene—Springfield, Oreg. SMSA .....	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	17	—
Worked elsewhere .....	25	12	30	—	23	23	—	12	19	120	—	—	—
Place of work not reported .....	638	416	521	241	347	441	80	162	120	435	80	244	28



Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Polk County							Totals for split tracts in Polk County		
	Tract 0051*	Tract 0052*	Tract 0053*	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0051	Tract 0052	Tract 0053
<b>NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH</b>										
Total persons .....	—	427	3 940	1 060	12 071	12 008	5 158	1 831	7 730	5 345
Native .....	—	399	3 858	1 055	11 691	11 478	5 031	1 695	7 433	5 181
Born in State of residence .....	—	178	1 772	530	5 615	5 073	2 433	693	3 579	2 211
Born in different State .....	—	221	2 069	525	5 993	6 305	2 582	996	3 803	2 936
Born abroad, at sea, etc. ....	—	—	17	—	83	100	16	6	51	34
Foreign born .....	—	28	82	5	380	530	127	136	297	164
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 to 17 years .....	—	85	897	201	2 634	2 412	1 170	191	1 505	1 052
Speak a language other than English at home .....	—	—	—	—	110	209	30	26	50	11
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	—	—	—	—	9.1	28.7	—	100.0	—	—
Persons 18 years and over .....	—	324	2 765	798	8 517	8 532	3 575	1 498	5 665	3 959
Speak a language other than English at home .....	—	47	104	9	381	856	172	124	318	161
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	—	—	—	—	3.4	13.3	4.1	12.9	4.1	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	—	118	1 156	224	2 968	4 626	1 294	262	1 865	1 348
Nursery school .....	—	5	43	—	72	111	39	9	137	49
Private .....	—	5	38	—	48	59	29	9	130	44
Kindergarten .....	—	14	31	—	146	144	67	—	157	50
Private .....	—	14	25	—	104	41	15	—	122	37
Elementary (1 to 8 years) .....	—	45	542	147	1 547	1 477	775	138	874	628
Private .....	—	4	45	—	8	65	47	—	85	52
High school (1 to 4 years) .....	—	32	329	54	868	704	290	54	397	362
Private .....	—	3	62	—	17	5	4	—	20	62
College .....	—	22	211	23	335	2 190	123	61	300	259
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
Persons 25 years old and over .....	—	263	2 375	686	7 317	6 008	3 094	1 148	4 883	3 464
Elementary: 0 to 4 years .....	—	—	—	7	115	194	42	31	13	—
5 to 7 years .....	—	—	34	32	350	220	148	80	99	48
8 years .....	—	14	127	98	936	453	307	200	238	157
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	—	14	224	108	1 058	608	575	132	384	364
4 years .....	—	60	761	324	2 712	1 809	1 110	378	1 493	1 101
College: 1 to 3 years .....	—	77	537	56	1 219	1 323	496	229	1 258	768
4 or more years .....	—	98	692	61	927	1 401	416	98	1 398	1 026
Percent high school graduates .....	—	89.4	83.8	64.3	66.4	75.4	65.4	61.4	85.0	83.6
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
Women 35 to 44 years .....	—	28	280	59	717	564	334	54	443	345
Children ever born .....	—	48	741	147	1 980	1 444	944	114	1 116	882
Per 1,000 women .....	—	1 714	2 646	2 492	2 762	2 560	2 826	2 111	2 519	2 557
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	—	413	3 605	1 017	11 184	10 994	4 662	1 685	7 300	4 912
Same house .....	—	216	1 228	533	4 310	3 507	1 864	382	2 913	1 664
Different house in United States .....	—	197	2 254	484	6 740	7 203	2 798	1 256	4 289	3 125
Central city of this SMSA .....	—	124	846	—	499	911	153	464	1 724	1 185
Remainder of this SMSA .....	—	31	449	357	3 174	2 643	1 000	161	557	641
Outside this SMSA .....	—	42	959	127	3 067	3 649	1 645	631	2 008	1 299
Different SMSA .....	—	26	546	28	1 751	2 355	861	294	1 282	710
Not in an SMSA .....	—	16	413	99	1 316	1 294	784	337	726	589
Abroad .....	—	—	123	—	134	284	—	47	98	123
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Workers 16 years and over .....	—	191	1 857	444	4 416	4 565	1 743	691	3 395	2 207
Private vehicle: Drive alone .....	—	134	1 182	271	2 821	2 664	1 050	444	2 420	1 495
Carpool .....	—	35	469	48	866	799	399	141	631	494
Public transportation .....	—	13	22	—	47	58	—	49	211	28
Bus or streetcar .....	—	13	22	—	47	58	—	49	211	28
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only .....	—	—	46	16	346	661	125	35	30	46
Other means .....	—	6	34	6	125	183	17	8	45	34
Worked at home .....	—	3	104	103	211	200	152	14	58	110
Persons per private vehicle .....	—	1.12	1.18	1.09	1.15	1.14	1.18	1.18	1.13	1.16
Mean travel time to work .....	—	17.3	18.9	24.0	19.3	19.2	25.5	28.0	15.2	18.1
<b>Worked in SMSA of residence</b>										
Salem city—central business district .....	—	148	1 494	284	3 758	3 717	1 067	644	3 001	1 755
Remainder of Salem city (pt.) .....	—	28	198	—	208	160	34	58	574	276
Woodburn city .....	—	85	761	39	557	830	96	351	1 612	852
Remainder of Marion County .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	22	—
Salem city (pt.) .....	—	35	70	—	115	162	—	13	268	104
Dallas city .....	—	—	141	—	78	42	43	135	419	199
Remainder of Polk County .....	—	—	25	32	2 046	326	185	18	48	25
Worked outside SMSA of residence .....	—	—	299	213	754	2 197	709	57	57	299
Portland city .....	—	—	145	225	275	369	428	33	182	167
Remainder of Clackamas County .....	—	—	40	16	19	25	9	17	12	40
Remainder of Multnomah County .....	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	16	—	17
Remainder of Washington County .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vancouver city, Wash. ....	—	—	—	12	33	15	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Clark County, Wash. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yamhill County .....	—	—	64	152	90	39	273	—	87	64
Albany city (pt.) .....	—	—	—	—	28	39	11	—	26	—
Remainder of Linn County .....	—	—	—	12	—	25	8	—	40	22
Corvallis city .....	—	—	12	—	26	137	43	—	—	12
Albany city (pt.) .....	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Benton County .....	—	—	—	—	12	32	33	—	—	—
Eugene—Springfield, Oreg. SMSA .....	—	—	—	14	—	14	—	—	17	—
Worked elsewhere .....	—	—	12	19	56	43	51	—	—	12
Place of work not reported .....	—	30	165	—	358	198	154	80	274	193



Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts	Marion County							Polk County			Four Corners (CDP), Marion County	
	The SMSA	Total	Four Corners (CDP)	Keizer (CDP)	Salem city (pt.)	Woodburn city	Remainder	Total	Salem city (pt.)	Remainder	Tract 0017 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0018 <sup>b</sup>
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over -----	188 380	154 353	8 236	13 816	61 942	8 532	61 827	34 027	8 325	25 702	2 074	6 162
Labor force -----	112 558	92 586	5 800	9 050	36 652	3 793	37 291	19 972	4 721	15 251	1 435	4 365
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	59.8	60.0	70.4	65.5	59.2	44.5	60.3	58.7	56.7	59.3	69.2	70.8
Civilian labor force -----	112 409	92 469	5 787	9 027	36 597	3 793	37 265	19 940	4 721	15 219	1 435	4 352
Employed -----	102 245	84 385	5 305	8 383	33 336	3 415	33 946	17 860	4 352	13 508	1 328	3 977
Unemployed -----	10 164	8 084	482	644	3 261	378	3 319	2 080	369	1 711	107	375
Percent of civilian labor force -----	9.0	8.7	8.3	7.1	8.9	10.0	8.9	10.4	7.8	11.2	7.5	8.6
Female, 16 years and over -----	97 164	79 265	4 327	7 404	31 482	4 639	31 413	17 899	4 578	13 321	1 102	3 225
Labor force -----	48 037	39 720	2 622	4 028	16 778	1 585	14 707	8 317	2 062	6 255	682	1 940
Percent of female, 16 years and over -----	49.4	50.1	60.6	54.4	53.3	34.2	46.8	46.5	45.0	47.0	61.9	60.2
Civilian labor force -----	48 015	39 698	2 622	4 024	16 764	1 585	14 703	8 317	2 062	6 255	682	1 940
Employed -----	43 874	36 393	2 397	3 778	15 421	1 394	13 403	7 481	1 867	5 614	619	1 778
Unemployed -----	4 141	3 305	225	246	1 343	191	1 300	836	195	641	63	162
Percent of civilian labor force -----	8.6	8.3	8.6	6.1	8.0	12.1	8.8	10.1	9.5	10.2	9.2	8.4
With own children under 6 years -----	15 505	12 719	797	1 329	4 552	666	5 375	2 786	724	2 062	117	680
In labor force -----	6 725	5 542	370	574	2 232	274	2 092	1 183	356	827	63	307
Married, husband present -----	56 634	45 790	2 501	4 413	15 522	2 843	20 511	10 844	2 607	8 237	605	1 896
In labor force -----	27 368	22 270	1 373	2 181	8 297	984	9 435	5 098	1 177	3 921	365	1 008
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years -----	18 151	14 812	641	1 344	5 718	575	6 534	3 339	636	2 703	160	481
Not enrolled in school -----	6 183	5 156	265	462	2 174	241	2 014	1 027	305	722	47	218
Not high school graduate -----	3 367	2 859	102	241	1 338	160	1 018	508	169	339	14	88
Employed -----	1 169	990	27	81	383	84	415	179	80	99	5	22
Unemployed -----	741	588	42	53	261	23	209	153	29	124	—	42
Not in labor force -----	1 457	1 281	33	107	694	53	394	176	60	116	9	24
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES												
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	102 245	84 385	5 305	8 383	33 336	3 415	33 946	17 860	4 352	13 508	1 328	3 977
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	24 443	19 954	1 163	2 048	9 240	554	6 949	4 489	1 401	3 088	212	951
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	11 512	9 713	535	1 025	4 504	292	3 357	1 799	632	1 167	75	460
Professional specialty occupations -----	12 931	10 241	628	1 023	4 736	262	3 592	2 690	769	1 921	137	491
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	30 473	25 649	1 856	2 962	11 148	827	8 856	4 824	1 414	3 410	527	1 329
Technicians and related support occupations -----	2 437	2 016	142	215	933	71	655	421	112	309	23	119
Sales occupations -----	10 049	8 544	532	925	3 777	301	3 009	1 505	451	1 054	156	376
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	17 987	15 089	1 182	1 822	6 438	455	5 192	2 898	851	2 047	348	834
Service occupations -----	14 386	11 942	841	1 153	5 062	393	4 493	2 444	415	2 029	171	670
Private household occupations -----	472	402	16	32	188	19	147	70	11	59	16	—
Protective service occupations -----	1 668	1 371	144	138	592	25	472	297	61	236	18	126
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	12 246	10 169	681	983	4 282	349	3 874	2 077	343	1 734	137	544
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	5 744	4 351	136	124	584	301	3 206	1 393	141	1 252	28	108
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	12 734	10 657	638	1 097	3 440	558	4 924	2 077	474	1 603	176	462
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	14 465	11 832	671	999	3 862	782	5 518	2 633	507	2 126	214	457
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors -----	6 398	5 267	290	412	1 860	461	2 244	1 131	221	910	85	205
Transportation and material moving occupations -----	4 246	3 495	193	337	994	160	1 811	751	162	589	72	121
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	3 821	3 070	188	250	1 008	161	1 463	751	124	627	57	131
Manufacturing -----	15 421	12 286	728	1 043	3 961	997	5 557	3 135	568	2 567	191	537
Wholesale and retail trade -----	20 346	17 390	1 267	1 842	7 190	719	6 372	2 956	679	2 277	312	955
Professional and related services -----	22 174	17 693	1 037	1 558	8 134	493	6 471	4 481	1 038	3 443	252	785
CLASS OF WORKER												
Private wage and salary workers -----	65 834	55 196	3 463	5 479	21 108	2 592	22 554	10 638	2 722	7 916	919	2 544
Government workers -----	26 698	21 613	1 505	2 374	9 986	584	7 164	5 085	1 234	3 851	341	1 164
Local government workers -----	8 921	6 887	399	719	2 886	213	2 670	2 034	474	1 560	79	320
Self-employed workers -----	8 713	6 780	331	488	2 081	197	3 683	1 933	383	1 550	68	263
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 -----	131 069	107 308	6 298	10 185	43 284	4 281	43 260	23 761	5 453	18 308	1 535	4 763
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	69.6	69.5	76.5	73.7	69.9	50.2	70.0	69.8	65.5	71.2	74.0	77.3
Worked in 1979 -----	129 392	105 862	6 195	10 078	42 700	4 240	42 649	23 530	5 422	18 108	1 528	4 667
40 or more weeks -----	85 816	70 900	4 496	7 090	28 202	2 736	28 376	14 916	3 668	11 248	1 080	3 416
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	74 244	61 515	3 894	6 240	24 404	2 386	24 591	12 729	3 175	9 554	876	3 018
50 to 52 weeks -----	66 566	55 242	3 574	5 703	21 730	2 022	22 213	11 324	2 817	8 507	823	2 751
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	59 234	49 265	3 170	5 108	19 350	1 830	19 807	9 969	2 503	7 466	673	2 497
With unemployment in 1979 -----	30 979	25 427	1 532	2 316	11 046	1 095	9 438	5 552	1 140	4 412	404	1 128
Percent of those in labor force in 1979 -----	23.6	23.7	24.3	22.7	25.6	21.8	21.8	23.4	20.9	24.1	26.3	23.7
Unemployed 15 or more weeks -----	9 963	8 274	600	757	3 499	434	2 984	1 689	317	1 372	143	457
Mean weeks of unemployment -----	13.1	13.2	14.4	12.8	12.9	14.5	13.5	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.7	15.1
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Male, 16 to 64 years -----	73 529	59 875	3 449	5 605	22 597	2 527	25 697	13 654	2 996	10 658	824	2 625
With a work disability -----	8 701	7 137	332	524	2 870	349	3 062	1 564	393	1 171	73	259
Not in labor force -----	3 642	2 941	139	214	1 099	182	1 307	701	195	506	16	123
Prevented from working -----	2 966	2 437	125	203	828	158	1 123	529	151	378	9	116
Female, 16 to 64 years -----	77 840	63 262	3 721	6 258	24 576	2 769	25 938	14 578	3 300	11 278	874	2 847
With a work disability -----	7 056	5 571	319	466	2 227	348	2 211	1 485	352	1 133	77	242
Not in labor force -----	4 508	3 561	213	284	1 324	256	1 484	947	199	748	43	170
Prevented from working -----	3 092	2 489	162	219	870	177	1 061	603	124	479	35	127
Persons 16 to 64 years -----	151 369	123 137	7 170	11 863	47 173	5 296	51 635	28 232	6 296	21 936	1 698	5 472
With a public transportation disability -----	2 380	1 880	116	160	721	95	788	500	166	334	23	93
With a work disability -----	2 143	1 696	116	146	618	95	721	447	149	298	23	93
Persons 65 years and over -----	29 676	24 336	1 051	1 869	9 070	3 095	9 251	5 340	1 977	3 363	361	690
With a public transportation disability -----	3 377	2 708	121	179	1 095	251	1 062	669	201	468	69	52
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
No workers -----	9 485	7 725	336	667	2 549	1 061	3 112	1 760	596	1 164	80	256
Mean family income -----	\$12 123	\$11 798	\$11 732	\$9 935	\$12 120	\$17 426	\$10 022	\$13 552	\$17 881	\$11 335	\$11 271	\$11 877
1 worker -----	20 069	16 458	1 009	1 571	6 007	842	7 029	3 611	785	2 826	225	784
Mean family income -----	\$18 726	\$18 858	\$16 024	\$18 195	\$19 274	\$15 741	\$19 430	\$18 128	\$19 925	\$17 628	\$14 848	\$16 362
2 workers -----	28 647	23 333	1 428	2 394	8 801	1 005	9 705	5 314	1 210	4 104	345	1 083
Mean family income -----	\$24 290	\$24 377	\$22 263	\$24 147	\$24 168	\$21 110	\$25 273	\$23 907	\$25 982	\$23 296	\$21 343	\$22 556
3 or more workers -----	8 019	6 534	387	630	1 957	247	3 313	1 485	326	1 159	110	277
Mean family income -----	\$32 767	\$32 932	\$29 351	\$34 949	\$31 938	\$31 053	\$33 694	\$32 041	\$34 395	\$31 379	\$25 329	\$30 949

Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Keizer (CDP), Marion County				Salem city (pt.), Marion County									
	Tract 0004 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0014 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0015 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0025 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	
LABOR FORCE STATUS														
Persons 16 years and over .....	826	4 725	7 498	767	743	2 829	3 407	2 354	4 329	3 651	2 952	2 208	4 610	
Labor force .....	466	3 016	4 968	600	349	1 249	1 987	1 483	2 703	2 119	1 668	101	2 919	
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	56.4	63.8	66.3	78.2	47.0	44.1	58.3	63.0	62.4	58.0	56.5	4.6	63.3	
Civilian labor force .....	466	3 010	4 955	596	349	1 249	1 979	1 483	2 703	2 119	1 668	101	2 907	
Employed .....	410	2 823	4 575	575	312	1 108	1 690	1 293	2 463	1 914	1 450	101	2 534	
Unemployed .....	56	187	380	21	37	141	289	190	240	205	218	—	373	
Percent of civilian labor force .....	12.0	6.2	7.7	3.5	10.6	11.3	14.6	12.8	8.9	9.7	13.1	—	12.8	
Female, 16 years and over .....	459	2 560	4 003	382	332	1 508	1 835	1 254	2 300	2 070	1 769	244	2 476	
Labor force .....	217	1 380	2 173	258	174	612	912	619	1 212	1 008	871	29	1 329	
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	47.3	53.9	54.3	67.5	52.4	40.6	49.7	49.4	52.7	48.7	49.2	11.9	53.7	
Civilian labor force .....	217	1 380	2 173	254	174	612	904	619	1 212	1 008	871	29	1 329	
Employed .....	194	1 318	2 026	240	156	556	805	562	1 128	913	767	29	1 173	
Unemployed .....	23	62	147	14	18	56	99	57	84	95	104	—	156	
Percent of civilian labor force .....	10.6	4.5	6.8	5.5	10.3	9.2	11.0	9.2	6.9	9.4	11.9	—	11.7	
With own children under 6 years .....	82	390	798	59	9	77	275	277	499	249	213	—	372	
In labor force .....	25	174	340	35	9	28	134	119	220	120	93	—	188	
Married, husband present .....	202	1 536	2 445	230	48	303	800	534	1 227	992	779	15	1 057	
In labor force .....	90	736	1 224	131	34	177	349	306	587	530	378	12	548	
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years .....	94	449	675	126	32	567	249	182	403	229	184	74	368	
Not enrolled in school .....	73	133	227	29	23	41	135	128	181	55	68	33	206	
Not high school graduate .....	48	71	115	7	10	25	93	83	104	27	43	33	136	
Employed .....	13	11	50	7	—	—	39	28	52	9	7	—	39	
Unemployed .....	14	22	17	—	—	8	24	40	5	11	22	—	54	
Not in labor force .....	21	38	48	—	10	17	30	15	47	7	14	33	43	
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES														
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	410	2 823	4 575	575	312	1 108	1 690	1 293	2 463	1 914	1 450	101	2 534	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	47	653	1 204	144	60	330	307	252	337	545	372	28	607	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	23	294	633	75	26	139	138	124	167	240	189	19	269	
Professional specialty occupations .....	24	359	571	69	34	191	169	128	170	305	183	9	338	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	159	1 053	1 504	246	111	411	551	464	753	672	532	17	763	
Technicians and related support occupations .....	—	56	129	30	6	28	27	26	52	83	55	—	40	
Sales occupations .....	80	359	400	86	32	139	162	135	200	247	127	10	236	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	79	638	975	130	73	244	362	303	501	342	350	7	487	
Service occupations .....	103	423	565	62	56	212	318	220	448	266	223	47	465	
Private household occupations .....	—	21	11	—	—	5	11	25	6	—	—	—	21	
Protective service occupations .....	13	34	86	5	—	20	26	29	55	56	37	—	24	
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	90	368	468	57	56	187	281	166	387	210	186	47	420	
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	7	32	76	9	—	6	34	28	68	32	31	—	45	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	36	351	639	71	19	51	258	175	401	146	141	—	268	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	58	311	587	43	66	98	222	154	456	253	151	9	386	
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	35	172	205	—	26	45	119	88	260	126	84	9	218	
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	17	63	230	27	7	10	32	44	137	72	33	—	50	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	6	76	152	16	33	43	71	22	59	55	34	—	118	
Manufacturing .....	69	339	578	57	12	38	232	208	364	227	130	29	323	
Wholesale and retail trade .....	100	643	952	147	105	245	427	289	519	436	256	10	531	
Professional and related services .....	58	516	923	61	74	404	407	255	419	475	409	36	642	
CLASS OF WORKER														
Private wage and salary workers .....	320	1 784	3 009	366	204	752	1 092	880	1 637	1 180	894	10	1 547	
Government workers .....	83	807	1 308	176	108	286	480	342	672	626	466	91	829	
Local government workers .....	37	200	430	52	6	79	139	92	197	195	166	8	241	
Self-employed workers .....	7	215	233	33	—	70	118	38	150	108	84	—	152	
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979														
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 .....	589	3 347	5 573	676	491	1 940	2 251	1 731	3 076	2 361	1 856	941	3 258	
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	71.3	70.8	74.3	88.1	66.1	68.6	66.1	73.5	71.1	64.7	62.9	42.6	70.7	
Worked in 1979 .....	583	3 292	5 534	669	483	1 889	2 218	1 699	3 038	2 346	1 843	871	3 207	
40 or more weeks .....	335	2 362	3 920	473	280	751	1 354	1 125	1 978	1 633	1 261	346	2 137	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	281	2 034	3 505	420	227	566	1 182	1 009	1 759	1 400	1 072	301	1 791	
50 to 52 weeks .....	274	1 914	3 137	378	218	492	990	842	1 539	1 279	1 027	229	1 686	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	232	1 675	2 852	349	172	419	869	782	1 383	1 123	899	212	1 472	
With unemployment in 1979 .....	177	739	1 294	106	163	614	697	540	885	536	441	368	954	
Percent of those in labor force in 1979 .....	30.1	22.1	23.2	15.7	33.2	31.6	31.0	31.2	28.8	22.7	23.8	39.1	29.3	
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....	57	231	440	29	68	151	300	224	285	170	158	139	334	
Mean weeks of unemployment .....	9.9	12.7	13.4	11.7	15.7	10.7	15.8	15.8	13.0	13.2	14.1	15.4	13.6	
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS														
Male, 16 to 64 years .....	329	1 825	3 087	364	252	1 067	1 261	924	1 767	1 236	915	72	1 819	
With a work disability .....	48	184	273	19	81	150	255	111	330	187	183	52	203	
Not in labor force .....	48	58	96	12	44	73	132	50	147	58	59	—	106	
Prevented from working .....	48	53	90	12	44	65	72	44	129	37	48	—	65	
Female, 16 to 64 years .....	388	2 101	3 394	375	192	1 024	1 314	1 027	1 961	1 419	1 194	32	1 867	
With a work disability .....	38	164	250	14	61	75	164	114	264	111	148	7	235	
Not in labor force .....	25	108	144	7	15	55	109	49	144	62	94	—	155	
Prevented from working .....	25	80	114	—	15	35	70	35	86	46	61	—	114	
Persons 16 to 64 years .....	717	3 926	6 481	739	444	2 091	2 575	1 951	3 728	2 655	2 109	104	3 686	
With a public transportation disability .....	13	44	96	7	—	9	26	50	75	44	57	—	66	
With a work disability .....	13	37	89	7	—	9	26	42	67	39	36	—	47	
Persons 65 years and over .....	109	796	936	28	176	525	767	291	581	884	748	—	826	
With a public transportation disability .....	7	84	81	7	22	42	125	36	52	130	80	—	137	
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979														
No workers .....	57	263	333	14	29	64	234	70	245	218	232	—	200	
Mean family income .....	\$6 051	\$10 817	\$10 046	\$6 533	\$10 317	\$13 410	\$11 101	\$8 031	\$9 485	\$13 146	\$10 278	—	\$10 693	
1 worker .....	74	575	854	68	—	154	323	352	544	349	295	—	472	
Mean family income .....	\$10 943	\$17 920	\$19 087	\$17 202	—	\$16 687	\$11 711	\$13 691	\$14 013	\$17 013	\$15 862	—	\$13 065	
2 workers .....	150	738	1 341	165	37	176	410	370	672	519	394	15	554	
Mean family income .....	\$21 773	\$23 948	\$24 122	\$27 403	\$15 888	\$24 321	\$18 156	\$19 758	\$21 018	\$23 788	\$20 602	\$38 538	\$18 849	
3 or more workers .....	18	224	336	52	—	36	73	52	142	137	92	4	119	
Mean family income .....	\$25 998	\$30 857	\$36 785	\$43 813	—	\$34 062	\$32 264	\$27 863	\$30 066	\$24 507	\$28 662	\$45 025	\$30 425	



Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Salem city (pt.), Marion County—Con.													
	Tract 0010*	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013*	Tract 0015*	Tract 0016*	Tract 0017*	Tract 0018*	Tract 0019	Tract 0020*	Tract 0021	Tract 0022*	Tract 0023*
<b>Census Tracts</b>													
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>													
Persons 16 years and over	1 939	3 491	3 072	2 778	...	907	3 152	1 681	1 281	1 124	5 212	5 291	4 155
Labor force	1 114	2 490	1 982	1 826	...	615	2 217	243	—	848	3 623	3 466	3 133
Percent of persons 16 years and over	57.5	71.3	64.5	65.7	...	67.8	70.3	14.5	—	75.4	69.5	65.5	75.4
Civilian labor force	1 114	2 482	1 982	1 826	...	615	2 210	243	—	848	3 623	3 466	3 113
Employed	1 049	2 295	1 825	1 701	...	554	2 015	237	—	789	3 330	3 266	2 912
Unemployed	65	187	157	125	...	61	195	6	—	59	293	200	201
Percent of civilian labor force	5.8	7.5	7.9	6.8	...	9.9	8.8	2.5	—	7.0	8.1	5.8	6.5
Female, 16 years and over	1 086	1 809	1 691	1 472	...	424	1 728	237	501	540	2 820	2 809	2 158
Labor force	565	1 113	901	862	...	230	1 024	108	—	345	1 675	1 560	1 391
Percent of female, 16 years and over	52.0	61.5	53.3	58.6	...	54.2	59.3	45.6	—	63.9	59.4	55.5	64.5
Civilian labor force	565	1 113	901	862	...	230	1 024	108	—	345	1 675	1 560	1 385
Employed	538	1 010	836	826	...	201	920	102	—	329	1 572	1 470	1 304
Unemployed	27	103	65	36	...	29	104	6	—	16	103	90	81
Percent of civilian labor force	4.8	9.3	7.2	4.2	...	12.6	10.2	5.6	—	4.6	6.1	5.8	5.8
With own children under 6 years	105	279	140	152	...	99	378	7	—	101	433	390	463
In labor force	72	135	61	81	...	38	216	—	—	48	190	206	267
Married, husband present	469	1 108	747	780	...	273	898	55	—	372	1 615	1 808	1 358
In labor force	182	663	330	438	...	138	501	27	—	224	927	990	819
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	155	286	240	241	...	77	349	341	293	120	497	451	313
Not enrolled in school	90	87	93	76	...	42	168	157	214	42	124	97	106
Not high school graduate	78	43	47	28	...	32	112	73	200	20	52	51	48
Employed	28	14	22	6	...	—	62	—	—	10	14	36	17
Unemployed	—	15	6	17	...	—	7	—	—	10	23	—	19
Not in labor force	50	14	19	5	...	32	43	73	200	—	15	15	12
<b>OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES</b>													
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 049	2 295	1 825	1 701	...	554	2 015	237	—	789	3 330	3 266	2 912
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	171	667	594	743	...	133	338	46	—	274	1 106	1 209	947
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	90	353	246	372	...	86	164	31	—	141	578	614	424
Professional specialty occupations	81	314	348	371	...	47	174	15	—	133	528	595	523
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	328	821	595	483	...	168	730	56	—	194	1 018	1 252	1 050
Technicians and related support occupations	19	94	80	35	...	37	32	9	—	12	116	105	65
Sales occupations	129	314	206	136	...	84	263	30	—	46	315	508	367
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	180	413	309	312	...	47	435	17	—	136	587	639	618
Service occupations	242	311	239	254	...	69	380	61	—	132	498	283	295
Private household occupations	8	25	—	17	...	—	21	—	—	8	14	4	13
Protective service occupations	12	34	25	36	...	18	39	6	—	4	46	32	84
Service occupations, except protective and household	222	252	214	201	...	51	320	55	—	120	438	247	198
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	18	11	30	43	...	27	32	13	—	8	48	52	58
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	136	269	176	87	...	66	280	43	—	84	322	237	222
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	154	216	191	91	...	91	255	18	—	97	338	233	340
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	72	122	114	29	...	27	121	—	—	48	162	82	101
Transportation and material moving occupations	57	44	46	20	...	44	88	12	—	7	95	64	109
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	25	50	31	42	...	20	46	6	—	42	81	87	130
Manufacturing	181	296	193	165	...	63	267	9	—	121	448	372	253
Wholesale and retail trade	294	497	388	241	...	148	503	95	—	153	669	667	608
Professional and related services	221	530	543	475	...	92	402	62	—	208	794	866	689
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>													
Private wage and salary workers	731	1 484	1 076	956	...	339	1 377	218	—	511	2 005	2 143	1 765
Government workers	248	695	654	577	...	149	513	12	—	192	1 105	869	942
Local government workers	36	185	156	167	...	42	109	—	—	45	307	275	358
Self-employed workers	65	98	95	161	...	66	110	7	—	79	201	233	205
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>													
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 242	2 755	2 284	2 067	...	677	2 413	934	214	917	3 990	3 923	3 384
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.1	78.9	74.3	74.4	...	74.6	76.6	55.6	16.7	81.6	76.6	74.1	81.4
Worked in 1979	1 229	2 722	2 240	2 060	...	663	2 396	891	207	914	3 948	3 890	3 373
40 or more weeks	862	1 883	1 559	1 427	...	436	1 701	255	24	690	2 812	2 769	2 527
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	760	1 640	1 271	1 215	...	393	1 476	203	19	599	2 485	2 355	2 344
50 to 52 weeks	504	1 538	1 172	1 035	...	340	1 242	134	5	494	2 264	2 360	2 040
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	467	1 381	988	906	...	305	1 131	103	—	442	2 038	2 101	1 899
With unemployment in 1979	341	622	546	443	...	188	745	441	70	194	772	671	704
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	27.5	22.6	23.9	21.4	...	27.8	30.9	47.2	32.7	21.2	19.3	17.1	20.8
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	86	167	159	107	...	74	187	117	6	67	313	203	162
Mean weeks of unemployment	11.5	11.3	11.6	11.3	...	15.9	11.2	13.4	4.6	12.0	14.7	12.1	10.5
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>													
Male, 16 to 64 years	618	1 457	1 176	1 120	...	455	1 266	191	—	526	2 096	2 196	1 872
With a work disability	97	212	110	63	...	81	157	19	—	33	236	193	105
Not in labor force	34	54	41	12	...	28	40	6	—	6	73	77	59
Prevented from working	34	36	26	12	...	28	34	—	—	—	59	54	41
Female, 16 to 64 years	763	1 542	1 296	1 173	...	401	1 430	225	—	502	2 397	2 432	2 030
With a work disability	106	117	64	83	...	58	85	7	—	21	194	172	116
Not in labor force	73	65	54	30	...	49	54	7	—	7	112	107	78
Prevented from working	64	50	12	23	...	49	30	—	—	6	54	59	56
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 381	2 999	2 472	2 293	...	856	2 696	416	—	1 028	4 493	4 628	3 902
With a public transportation disability	46	58	23	12	...	57	21	9	—	9	52	73	34
With a work disability	46	38	17	12	...	57	21	—	—	9	52	66	34
Persons 65 years and over	558	474	600	485	...	51	417	—	—	96	650	578	253
With a public transportation disability	97	46	46	33	...	11	63	—	—	—	41	93	22
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979</b>													
No workers	166	88	145	117	...	18	95	—	—	36	225	200	130
Mean family income	\$11 658	\$12 928	\$13 539	\$17 258	...	\$10 113	\$9 468	—	—	\$10 721	\$12 916	\$16 959	\$12 525
1 worker	174	410	330	216	...	96	425	16	—	85	486	688	486
Mean family income	\$11 409	\$19 818	\$20 990	\$49 466	...	\$13 673	\$16 065	\$22 659	—	\$24 775	\$18 362	\$30 275	\$19 502
2 workers	240	604	411	472	...	172	527	39	—	259	980	884	922
Mean family income	\$15 932	\$24 959	\$23 753	\$32 672	...	\$23 291	\$18 401	\$33 067	—	\$24 427	\$26 509	\$30 785	\$26 392
3 or more workers	20	212	121	98	...	34	124	—	—	20	217	265	163
Mean family income	\$16 296	\$34 886	\$38 362	\$40 801	...	\$27 033	\$25 789	—	—	\$32 180	\$31 344	\$36 805	\$29 210



Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts	Salem city (pt.), Marion County—Con.			Woodburn city, Marion County	Remainder of Marion County				
	Tract 0024*	Tract 0025*	Tract 0028*	Tract 0103*	Tract 0004*	Tract 0010*	Tract 0013*	Tract 0014*	Tract 0015*
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 years and over .....	331	...	424	8 532	33	101	—	306	—
Labor force .....	236	...	266	3 793	23	34	—	223	—
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	71.3	...	62.7	44.5	69.7	33.7	—	72.9	—
Civilian labor force .....	236	...	266	3 793	23	34	—	223	—
Employed .....	222	...	261	3 415	11	34	—	216	—
Unemployed .....	14	...	5	378	12	—	—	7	—
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.9	...	1.9	10.0	52.2	—	—	3.1	—
Female, 16 years and over .....	161	...	251	4 639	10	74	—	190	—
Labor force .....	101	...	136	1 585	—	21	—	132	—
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	62.7	...	54.2	34.2	—	28.4	—	69.5	—
Civilian labor force .....	101	...	136	1 585	—	21	—	132	—
Employed .....	87	...	136	1 394	—	21	—	125	—
Unemployed .....	14	...	—	191	—	—	—	7	—
Percent of civilian labor force .....	13.9	...	—	12.1	—	—	—	5.3	—
With own children under 6 years .....	14	...	14	666	10	—	—	31	—
In labor force .....	7	...	—	274	—	—	—	25	—
Married, husband present .....	131	...	146	2 843	10	27	—	72	—
In labor force .....	71	...	65	984	—	7	—	40	—
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years .....	48	...	5	575	—	17	—	62	—
Not enrolled in school .....	—	...	—	241	—	—	—	20	—
Not high school graduate .....	—	...	—	160	—	—	—	13	—
Employed .....	—	...	—	84	—	—	—	13	—
Unemployed .....	—	...	—	23	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force .....	—	...	—	53	—	—	—	—	—
<b>OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	222	...	261	3 415	11	34	—	216	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	75	...	99	554	—	20	—	30	—
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	47	...	47	292	—	20	—	24	—
Professional specialty occupations .....	28	...	52	262	—	—	—	6	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	76	...	102	827	—	9	—	79	—
Technicians and related support occupations .....	—	...	12	71	—	—	—	5	—
Sales occupations .....	36	...	55	301	—	—	—	13	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	40	...	35	455	—	9	—	61	—
Service occupations .....	18	...	25	393	—	5	—	44	—
Private household occupations .....	—	...	10	19	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations .....	9	...	—	25	—	—	—	5	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	9	...	15	349	—	5	—	39	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	...	—	301	—	—	—	12	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	30	...	15	558	11	—	—	33	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	23	...	20	782	—	—	—	18	—
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	7	...	—	461	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	8	...	15	160	—	—	—	9	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	8	...	5	161	—	—	—	9	—
Manufacturing .....	13	...	17	997	—	—	—	23	—
Wholesale and retail trade .....	55	...	54	719	—	—	—	34	—
Professional and related services .....	40	...	91	493	—	14	—	50	—
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Private wage and salary workers .....	123	...	170	2 592	11	29	—	134	—
Government workers .....	66	...	63	584	—	5	—	76	—
Local government workers .....	37	...	46	213	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers .....	19	...	22	197	—	—	—	6	—
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>									
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 .....	252	...	306	4 281	23	47	—	266	—
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	76.1	...	72.2	50.2	69.7	46.5	—	86.9	—
Worked in 1979 .....	252	...	300	4 240	23	47	—	266	—
40 or more weeks .....	176	...	209	2 736	12	5	—	175	—
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	142	...	188	2 386	12	5	—	167	—
50 to 52 weeks .....	157	...	143	2 022	12	5	—	161	—
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	136	...	122	1 830	12	5	—	161	—
With unemployment in 1979 .....	22	...	74	1 095	23	7	—	15	—
Percent of those in labor force in 1979 .....	8.7	...	24.2	25.6	100.0	14.9	—	5.6	—
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....	—	...	21	434	11	7	—	7	—
Mean weeks of unemployment .....	1.9	...	10.2	14.5	16.3	15.0	—	21.7	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>									
Male, 16 to 64 years .....	162	...	135	2 527	23	7	—	116	—
With a work disability .....	6	...	—	349	—	—	—	13	—
Not in labor force .....	—	...	—	182	—	—	—	8	—
Prevented from working .....	—	...	—	158	—	—	—	8	—
Female, 16 to 64 years .....	153	...	195	2 769	10	44	—	186	—
With a work disability .....	15	...	10	348	—	8	—	—	—
Not in labor force .....	—	...	5	256	—	8	—	—	—
Prevented from working .....	—	...	5	177	—	8	—	—	—
Persons 16 to 64 years .....	315	...	330	5 296	33	51	—	302	—
With a public transportation disability .....	—	...	—	95	—	—	—	8	—
With a work disability .....	—	...	—	95	—	—	—	8	—
Persons 65 years and over .....	16	...	94	3 095	—	50	—	4	—
With a public transportation disability .....	—	...	19	251	—	12	—	—	—
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979</b>									
No workers .....	8	...	29	1 061	—	14	—	8	—
Mean family income .....	\$12 745	...	\$9 392	\$17 426	—	\$12 905	—	\$4 005	—
1 worker .....	52	...	54	842	—	6	—	32	—
Mean family income .....	\$24 251	...	\$25 481	\$15 741	—	\$14 535	—	\$12 097	—
2 workers .....	69	...	74	1 005	11	—	—	43	—
Mean family income .....	\$37 887	...	\$25 891	\$21 110	\$12 895	—	—	\$20 072	—
3 or more workers .....	15	...	6	247	—	7	—	27	—
Mean family income .....	\$39 174	...	\$47 165	\$31 053	—	\$20 410	—	\$32 533	—

Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Census Tracts

## Remainder of Marion County—Con.

## LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Tract 0016*	Tract 0017*	Tract 0018*	Tract 0020*	Tract 0022*	Tract 0023*	Tract 0024*	Tract 0025*	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028*	Tract 0101
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>9 524</b>	<b>1 203</b>	<b>1 851</b>	<b>320</b>	...	<b>402</b>	<b>987</b>	<b>4 033</b>	<b>1 546</b>	<b>4 790</b>	<b>1 241</b>	<b>1 309</b>
Labor force .....	6 559	758	964	173	...	248	594	2 201	1 031	3 147	776	901
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	68.9	63.0	52.1	54.1	...	61.7	60.2	54.6	66.7	65.7	62.5	68.8
Civilian labor force .....	6 553	758	964	173	...	248	594	2 201	1 031	3 147	776	901
Employed .....	5 959	695	856	173	...	236	536	2 028	1 002	2 949	678	846
Unemployed .....	594	63	108	...	...	12	58	173	29	198	98	55
Percent of civilian labor force .....	9.1	8.3	11.2	...	...	4.8	9.8	7.9	2.8	6.3	12.6	6.1
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 967</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>1 005</b>	<b>155</b>	...	<b>204</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>2 087</b>	<b>735</b>	<b>2 433</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>560</b>
Labor force .....	2 840	338	376	68	...	98	243	817	367	1 302	302	274
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	57.2	54.3	37.4	43.9	...	48.0	50.0	39.1	49.9	53.5	48.9	48.9
Civilian labor force .....	2 840	338	376	68	...	98	243	817	367	1 302	302	274
Employed .....	2 517	311	321	68	...	92	223	756	361	1 222	261	253
Unemployed .....	323	27	55	...	...	6	20	61	6	80	41	21
Percent of civilian labor force .....	11.4	8.0	14.6	...	...	6.1	8.2	7.5	1.6	6.1	13.6	7.7
With own children under 6 years .....	924	78	152	10	...	17	67	231	120	312	133	94
In labor force .....	444	50	62	6	...	5	28	62	59	143	77	23
Married, husband present .....	3 078	422	662	119	...	133	368	1 395	504	1 632	492	397
In labor force .....	1 729	223	251	46	...	49	145	554	250	909	239	167
<b>Civilian persons 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>916</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>20</b>	...	<b>90</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>183</b>
Not enrolled in school .....	316	19	39	3	...	43	25	64	34	159	37	74
Not high school graduate .....	131	3	23	3	...	17	5	39	5	74	9	44
Employed .....	63	...	12	3	...	5	5	10	5	24	5	42
Unemployed .....	17	3	11	...	...	12	...	21	...	4	...	2
Not in labor force .....	51	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	46	4	...

## OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES

<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>5 959</b>	<b>695</b>	<b>856</b>	<b>173</b>	...	<b>236</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>2 028</b>	<b>1 002</b>	<b>2 949</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>846</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	1 589	145	161	26	...	53	190	423	127	685	190	81
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	805	58	91	12	...	28	102	229	80	325	143	34
Professional specialty occupations .....	784	87	70	14	...	25	88	194	47	360	47	47
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	2 003	152	290	62	...	55	166	555	242	955	209	157
Technicians and related support occupations .....	123	5	6	12	...	5	6	77	16	102	7	17
Sales occupations .....	644	34	92	10	...	12	80	102	92	283	97	75
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	1 236	113	192	40	...	38	80	376	134	570	105	65
Service occupations .....	744	138	110	19	...	50	46	276	135	402	72	49
Private household occupations .....	36	...	6	...	...	...	...	9	...	2	...	...
Protective service occupations .....	145	11	...	1	...	...	...	13	18	59	15	6
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	563	127	104	18	...	50	46	254	108	341	57	43
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	86	33	30	9	...	12	21	248	180	149	31	381
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	850	138	129	10	...	40	59	221	131	409	57	92
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	687	89	136	47	...	26	54	305	187	349	119	86
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	242	19	25	8	...	12	27	103	71	149	49	48
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	238	36	39	33	...	8	13	133	73	114	58	14
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	207	34	72	6	...	6	14	69	43	86	12	24
Manufacturing .....	732	86	138	50	...	16	56	244	117	329	120	90
Wholesale and retail trade .....	1 333	116	217	28	...	71	96	338	180	558	131	121
Professional and related services .....	1 229	139	108	24	...	46	128	402	117	683	119	90

## CLASS OF WORKER

Private wage and salary workers .....	3 788	410	623	142	...	135	368	1 135	599	1 800	443	602
Government workers .....	1 730	181	156	22	...	60	92	563	208	817	139	88
Local government workers .....	516	56	36	15	...	15	32	169	79	273	56	32
Self-employed workers .....	401	91	63	9	...	41	76	277	168	293	74	130

## LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

<b>Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b> .....	<b>7 419</b>	<b>854</b>	<b>1 142</b>	<b>231</b>	...	<b>284</b>	<b>680</b>	<b>2 604</b>	<b>1 144</b>	<b>3 654</b>	<b>855</b>	<b>930</b>
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	77.9	71.0	61.7	72.2	...	70.6	68.9	64.6	74.0	76.3	68.9	71.0
Worked in 1979 .....	7 219	839	1 132	231	...	284	675	2 593	1 138	3 631	838	920
40 or more weeks .....	5 127	549	684	127	...	194	441	1 781	763	2 501	548	641
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	4 478	501	623	111	...	146	368	1 563	641	2 136	420	559
50 to 52 weeks .....	4 089	443	541	94	...	145	388	1 354	622	2 086	488	545
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	3 720	415	491	89	...	51	135	450	210	579	186	148
With unemployment in 1979 .....	1 758	178	299	55	...	18.0	19.9	17.3	18.4	15.8	21.8	15.9
Percent of those in labor force in 1979 .....	23.7	20.8	26.2	25.5	...	5	77	122	61	174	60	21
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....	616	61	110	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean weeks of unemployment .....	14.7	13.4	15.0	11.8	...	9.3	21.4	13.5	11.0	12.3	13.8	9.2

## DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

<b>Male, 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>4 091</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>642</b>	<b>139</b>	...	<b>167</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>1 559</b>	<b>713</b>	<b>2 093</b>	<b>537</b>	<b>663</b>
With a work disability .....	476	79	78	51	...	5	52	200	62	238	58	77
Not in labor force .....	168	37	24	22	...	5	40	101	31	79	30	32
Prevented from working .....	145	30	24	14	...	...	22	96	31	52	12	27
<b>Female, 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>4 377</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>716</b>	<b>139</b>	...	<b>185</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>1 551</b>	<b>615</b>	<b>2 173</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>491</b>
With a work disability .....	328	42	52	21	...	13	26	173	43	155	44	58
Not in labor force .....	197	27	31	21	...	8	13	97	43	104	35	32
Prevented from working .....	128	27	31	14	...	8	...	86	25	73	23	14
<b>Persons 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>8 468</b>	<b>1 025</b>	<b>1 358</b>	<b>278</b>	...	<b>352</b>	<b>867</b>	<b>3 110</b>	<b>1 328</b>	<b>4 266</b>	<b>1 064</b>	<b>1 154</b>
With a public transportation disability .....	125	19	...	...	...	6	6	39	13	62	24	29
With a work disability .....	118	19	...	...	...	...	6	33	13	54	17	29
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 044</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>42</b>	...	<b>50</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>155</b>
With a public transportation disability .....	135	4	62	12	...	11	13	107	26	57	...	18

## WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

No workers .....	393	76	148	31	...	19	35	267	43	135	59	32
Mean family income .....	\$9 905	\$7 038	\$13 180	\$13 300	...	\$15 771	\$10 263	\$8 841	\$12 826	\$12 879	\$12 579	\$8 687
1 worker .....	1 100	118	219	26	...	42	157	464	165	458	190	94
Mean family income .....	\$17 890	\$24 879	\$16 152	\$15 793	...	\$27 410	\$46 058	\$17 994	\$18 540	\$21 355	\$23 736	\$16 970
2 workers .....	1 779	212	304	57	...	49	160	566	220	866	201	189
Mean family income .....	\$25 629	\$30 660	\$27 904	\$27 023	...	\$23 871	\$28 607	\$25 136	\$25 130	\$26 419	\$25 985	\$24 039
3 or more workers .....	451	60	55	18	...	40	37	207	110	333	69	97
Mean family income .....	\$31 537	\$28 796	\$27 292	\$33 433	...	\$35 048	\$45 612	\$28 256	\$40 844	\$36 762	\$33 078	\$37 136



Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts	Remainder of Marion County—Con.							Totals for split tracts in Marion County				
	Tract 0102	Tract 0103*	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0004	Tract 0010	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>												
Persons 16 years and over .....	5 156	3 606	3 228	7 996	1 850	6 168	6 163	3 213	2 040	2 778	5 031	7 517
Labor force .....	3 267	1 862	1 634	4 516	1 050	3 575	3 755	1 972	1 148	1 826	3 239	4 981
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	63.4	51.6	50.6	56.5	56.8	58.0	60.9	61.4	56.3	65.7	64.4	66.3
Civilian labor force .....	3 267	1 862	1 634	4 511	1 043	3 571	3 751	1 972	1 148	1 826	3 233	4 968
Employed .....	2 993	1 674	1 514	4 197	862	3 206	3 281	1 714	1 083	1 701	3 039	4 588
Unemployed .....	274	188	120	314	181	365	470	258	65	125	194	380
Percent of civilian labor force .....	8.4	10.1	7.3	7.0	17.4	10.2	12.5	13.1	5.7	6.8	6.0	7.6
Female, 16 years and over .....	2 616	1 636	1 697	4 126	901	3 239	3 039	1 723	1 160	1 472	2 750	4 009
Labor force .....	1 279	734	619	1 795	394	1 355	1 353	836	586	862	1 512	2 173
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	48.9	44.9	36.5	43.5	43.7	41.8	44.5	48.5	50.5	58.6	55.0	54.2
Civilian labor force .....	1 279	734	619	1 795	394	1 351	1 353	836	586	862	1 512	2 173
Employed .....	1 166	651	587	1 711	355	1 223	1 179	756	559	826	1 443	2 026
Unemployed .....	113	83	32	84	39	128	174	80	27	36	69	147
Percent of civilian labor force .....	8.8	11.3	5.2	4.7	9.9	9.5	12.9	9.6	4.6	4.2	4.6	6.8
With own children under 6 years .....	424	302	325	646	188	620	691	369	105	152	421	804
In labor force .....	157	90	128	223	71	198	241	144	72	81	199	340
Married, husband present .....	1 791	1 023	817	2 658	627	2 083	2 201	746	496	780	1 608	2 451
In labor force .....	843	423	322	1 200	270	839	929	396	189	438	776	1 224
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years .....	509	687	403	771	145	679	672	276	172	241	511	688
Not enrolled in school .....	181	280	122	192	66	146	194	201	90	76	153	234
Not high school graduate .....	97	171	61	102	36	67	118	131	78	28	84	115
Employed .....	39	49	33	36	7	25	39	41	28	6	24	50
Unemployed .....	34	5	—	30	19	12	39	54	—	17	22	17
Not in labor force .....	24	117	28	36	10	30	40	36	50	5	38	48
<b>OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES</b>												
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	2 993	1 674	1 514	4 197	862	3 206	3 281	1 714	1 083	1 701	3 039	4 588
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	460	330	306	863	161	586	523	299	191	743	683	1 204
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	201	138	105	360	93	290	219	147	110	372	318	633
Professional specialty occupations .....	259	192	201	503	68	296	304	152	81	371	365	571
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	815	285	289	966	117	747	703	623	337	483	1 132	1 504
Technicians and related support occupations .....	80	33	11	71	—	10	69	26	19	35	61	129
Sales occupations .....	343	87	97	362	54	306	226	215	129	136	372	400
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	392	165	181	533	63	431	408	382	189	312	699	975
Service occupations .....	367	208	183	610	121	414	500	323	247	254	467	565
Private household occupations .....	2	7	—	56	—	10	10	25	8	17	21	11
Protective service occupations .....	21	10	11	45	21	33	58	42	12	36	39	86
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	344	191	172	509	100	371	432	256	227	201	407	468
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	280	301	331	409	71	300	322	35	18	43	44	76
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	511	214	171	729	135	444	540	222	136	87	384	652
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	560	336	234	620	257	715	693	212	154	91	329	587
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	251	173	83	257	126	286	315	123	72	29	172	205
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	199	89	64	199	63	236	193	61	57	20	72	230
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	110	74	87	164	68	193	185	28	25	42	85	152
Manufacturing .....	650	309	177	558	303	908	651	277	181	165	362	578
Wholesale and retail trade .....	649	301	229	701	157	632	480	389	294	241	677	952
Professional and related services .....	372	311	368	990	76	577	628	313	235	475	566	923
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>												
Private wage and salary workers .....	2 271	1 180	954	2 837	629	2 311	2 153	1 211	760	956	1 918	3 022
Government workers .....	374	247	325	708	146	496	731	425	253	577	883	1 308
Local government workers .....	179	129	158	368	52	222	283	129	36	167	200	430
Self-employed workers .....	312	204	178	574	57	370	359	45	65	161	221	233
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>												
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 .....	3 610	2 515	1 945	5 311	1 228	4 175	4 336	2 343	1 289	2 067	3 613	5 592
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	70.0	69.7	60.3	66.4	66.4	67.7	70.4	72.9	63.2	74.4	71.8	74.4
Worked in 1979 .....	3 551	2 486	1 938	5 242	1 199	4 119	4 271	2 305	1 276	2 060	3 558	5 553
40 or more weeks .....	2 516	1 451	1 145	3 317	761	2 795	2 843	1 472	867	1 427	2 537	3 927
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	2 233	1 303	995	2 767	668	2 453	2 442	1 302	765	1 215	2 201	3 512
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 988	1 115	815	2 597	495	2 046	2 184	1 128	509	1 035	2 075	3 137
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 798	1 017	722	2 212	430	1 864	1 930	1 026	472	906	1 836	2 852
With unemployment in 1979 .....	738	675	393	1 107	390	941	1 089	740	348	443	754	1 307
Percent of those in labor force in 1979 .....	20.4	26.8	20.2	20.8	31.6	22.5	25.1	31.6	27.0	21.4	20.9	23.4
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....	195	208	168	318	146	255	335	292	93	107	238	440
Mean weeks of unemployment .....	12.1	12.6	15.6	12.4	16.0	12.1	13.8	14.4	11.6	11.3	12.9	13.3
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>												
Male, 16 to 64 years .....	2 167	1 387	1 262	3 138	790	2 518	2 769	1 276	625	1 120	1 941	3 100
With a work disability .....	217	184	96	448	104	250	374	159	97	63	197	279
Not in labor force .....	88	88	24	210	57	94	169	98	34	12	66	96
Prevented from working .....	85	86	18	191	51	72	159	92	34	12	61	90
Female, 16 to 64 years .....	2 169	1 366	1 208	3 163	748	2 621	2 666	1 425	807	1 173	2 287	3 400
With a work disability .....	219	153	57	202	78	217	315	152	114	83	164	250
Not in labor force .....	154	104	30	116	68	159	230	74	81	30	108	144
Prevented from working .....	116	70	23	74	50	107	177	60	72	23	80	114
Persons 16 to 64 years .....	4 336	2 753	2 470	6 301	1 538	5 139	5 435	2 701	1 432	2 293	4 228	6 500
With a public transportation disability .....	91	69	28	72	43	84	70	63	46	12	52	96
With a work disability .....	83	69	23	66	42	75	66	55	46	12	45	89
Persons 65 years and over .....	820	549	607	1 562	312	933	718	400	608	485	800	936
With a public transportation disability .....	84	53	89	116	36	127	100	43	109	33	84	81
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979</b>												
No workers .....	250	181	146	514	164	287	310	127	180	117	271	333
Mean family income .....	\$10 323	\$8 681	\$8 753	\$10 158	\$8 921	\$9 818	\$9 428	\$7 143	\$11 755	\$17 258	\$10 615	\$10 046
1 worker .....	582	340	341	924	187	748	829	426	180	216	607	854
Mean family income .....	\$17 598	\$20 963	\$13 884	\$18 784	\$14 453	\$21 255	\$19 010	\$13 214	\$11 513	\$49 466	\$17 613	\$19 087
2 workers .....	879	425	370	1 199	279	899	977	531	240	472	781	1 341
Mean family income .....	\$25 745	\$23 233	\$22 710	\$24 342	\$27 441	\$25 109	\$23 754	\$20 185	\$15 932	\$32 672	\$23 734	\$24 122
3 or more workers .....	278	234	160	413	73	325	319	70	27	98	251	343
Mean family income .....	\$38 074	\$44 231	\$27 155	\$29 957	\$28 799	\$34 762	\$31 170	\$27 383	\$17 363	\$40 801	\$31 037	\$36 320



Table P-10. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts in Marion County—Con.										Salem city (pt.), Polk County		
	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0020	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0028	Tract 0103	Tract 0051*	Tract 0052*	Tract 0053*
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>													
Persons 16 years and over .....	10 431	6 429	9 694	1 444	5 305	4 557	1 318	4 802	1 665	12 138	1 521	5 560	1 244
Labor force .....	7 174	4 410	5 572	1 021	3 466	3 381	830	2 803	1 042	5 655	870	3 457	394
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	68.8	68.6	57.5	70.7	65.3	74.2	63.0	58.4	62.6	46.6	57.2	62.2	31.7
Civilian labor force .....	7 168	4 403	5 559	1 021	3 466	3 361	830	2 799	1 042	5 655	870	3 457	394
Employed .....	6 513	4 038	5 070	962	3 266	3 148	758	2 605	939	5 089	727	3 262	363
Unemployed .....	655	365	489	59	200	213	72	194	103	566	143	195	31
Percent of civilian labor force .....	9.1	8.3	8.8	5.8	5.8	6.3	8.7	6.9	9.9	10.0	16.4	5.6	7.9
Female, 16 years and over .....	5 391	3 452	4 467	695	2 823	2 362	647	2 470	868	6 275	849	3 070	659
Labor force .....	3 070	2 044	2 424	413	1 560	1 489	344	1 076	438	2 319	442	1 449	171
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	56.9	59.2	54.3	59.4	55.3	63.0	53.2	43.6	50.5	37.0	52.1	47.2	25.9
Civilian labor force .....	3 070	2 044	2 424	413	1 560	1 483	344	1 072	438	2 319	442	1 449	171
Employed .....	2 718	1 850	2 201	397	1 470	1 396	310	997	397	2 045	370	1 337	160
Unemployed .....	352	194	223	16	90	87	34	75	41	274	72	112	11
Percent of civilian labor force .....	11.5	9.5	9.2	3.9	5.8	5.9	9.9	7.0	9.4	11.8	16.3	7.7	6.4
With own children under 6 years .....	1 023	573	839	111	390	480	81	290	147	968	91	582	51
In labor force .....	482	329	369	54	206	272	35	97	77	364	44	286	26
Married, husband present .....	3 351	1 925	2 613	491	1 808	1 491	499	1 626	638	3 866	347	1 760	500
In labor force .....	1 867	1 089	1 286	270	990	868	216	686	304	1 407	176	894	107
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years .....	614	614	941	140	451	403	139	440	94	1 262	81	480	75
Not enrolled in school .....	358	234	414	45	149	149	25	94	37	521	50	220	35
Not high school graduate .....	163	129	184	23	51	65	5	46	9	331	25	121	23
Employed .....	63	67	34	13	36	22	5	17	5	133	14	53	13
Unemployed .....	17	10	53	10	—	31	—	21	—	28	11	12	6
Not in labor force .....	83	52	97	—	15	12	—	8	4	170	—	56	4
<b>OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES</b>													
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	6 513	4 038	5 070	962	3 266	3 148	758	2 605	939	5 089	727	3 262	363
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	1 722	695	1 158	300	1 209	1 000	265	567	289	884	114	1 215	72
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	891	297	582	153	614	452	149	304	180	430	50	543	39
Professional specialty occupations .....	831	398	576	147	595	548	116	263	99	454	64	672	33
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	2 171	1 409	1 675	256	1 252	1 105	242	802	311	1 112	221	1 017	176
Technicians and related support occupations .....	160	60	134	24	105	70	6	107	19	104	11	82	19
Sales occupations .....	728	453	498	56	508	379	116	188	152	388	58	346	47
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	1 283	896	1 043	176	639	656	120	507	140	620	152	589	110
Service occupations .....	813	689	841	151	283	345	64	338	97	601	104	291	20
Private household occupations .....	36	37	6	8	4	13	—	9	10	26	—	11	—
Protective service occupations .....	163	68	132	5	32	84	9	18	15	35	8	47	6
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	614	584	703	138	247	248	55	311	72	540	96	233	14
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	113	93	151	17	52	70	21	257	31	602	52	56	33
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	916	594	634	94	237	262	89	293	72	772	113	343	18
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	778	558	611	144	233	366	77	348	139	1 118	123	340	44
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	269	225	230	56	82	113	34	103	49	634	56	153	12
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	282	196	172	40	64	117	21	160	73	249	54	96	12
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	227	137	209	48	87	136	22	85	17	235	13	91	20
Manufacturing .....	795	544	684	171	372	269	69	301	137	1 306	105	432	31
Wholesale and retail trade .....	1 481	931	1 267	181	667	679	151	485	185	1 020	146	500	33
Professional and related services .....	1 321	793	955	232	866	735	168	463	210	804	155	820	63
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>													
Private wage and salary workers .....	4 127	2 706	3 385	653	2 143	1 900	491	1 502	613	3 772	525	1 981	216
Government workers .....	1 879	1 035	1 332	214	869	1 002	158	740	202	831	178	955	101
Local government workers .....	558	244	356	60	275	373	69	221	102	342	54	364	56
Self-employed workers .....	467	269	333	88	233	246	95	310	96	401	24	313	46
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>													
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 .....	8 096	4 802	6 839	1 148	3 930	3 668	932	3 282	1 161	6 796	1 051	3 926	476
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	77.6	74.7	70.5	79.5	74.1	80.5	70.7	68.3	69.7	56.0	69.1	70.6	38.3
Worked in 1979 .....	7 882	4 763	6 690	1 145	3 897	3 657	927	3 264	1 138	6 726	1 045	3 908	469
40 or more weeks .....	5 563	3 330	4 355	817	2 769	2 721	617	2 254	757	4 187	642	2 710	316
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	4 871	2 853	3 844	710	2 355	2 490	510	1 983	608	3 689	560	2 333	282
50 to 52 weeks .....	4 429	2 508	3 426	588	2 360	2 185	545	1 732	631	3 137	481	2 085	251
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	4 025	2 219	3 091	531	2 101	2 020	461	1 593	510	2 847	428	1 846	229
With unemployment in 1979 .....	1 946	1 327	1 868	253	678	755	157	558	260	1 770	307	747	86
Percent of those in labor force in 1979 .....	24.0	27.6	27.3	22.0	17.3	20.6	16.8	17.0	22.4	26.0	29.2	19.0	18.1
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....	690	391	684	87	210	167	77	152	81	642	101	190	26
Mean weeks of unemployment .....	14.8	12.0	14.7	11.9	12.2	10.5	18.7	13.2	12.8	13.7	15.0	11.3	11.2
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>													
Male, 16 to 64 years .....	4 546	2 587	3 458	665	2 196	2 039	581	1 924	672	3 914	554	2 132	310
With a work disability .....	557	309	356	84	193	110	58	219	58	533	91	209	93
Not in labor force .....	196	93	153	28	77	64	40	113	30	270	65	65	65
Prevented from working .....	173	73	140	14	54	41	22	108	12	244	50	48	53
Female, 16 to 64 years .....	4 778	2 832	3 788	641	2 439	2 215	601	1 927	722	4 135	643	2 292	365
With a work disability .....	386	204	301	42	179	129	41	187	54	501	120	189	43
Not in labor force .....	246	124	208	28	114	86	13	104	40	360	57	112	30
Prevented from working .....	177	92	158	20	66	64	—	86	28	247	41	71	12
Persons 16 to 64 years .....	9 324	5 419	7 246	1 306	4 635	4 254	1 182	3 851	1 394	8 049	1 197	4 424	675
With a public transportation disability .....	182	63	102	9	73	40	6	46	24	164	58	103	5
With a work disability .....	175	63	93	9	66	34	6	40	17	164	58	86	5
Persons 65 years and over .....	1 095	943	1 183	138	585	303	136	819	271	3 644	324	1 084	569
With a public transportation disability .....	146	136	114	12	93	33	13	114	19	304	67	127	7
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979</b>													
No workers .....	411	251	404	67	200	149	43	281	88	1 242	92	215	289
Mean family income .....	\$9 914	\$9 307	\$12 354	\$11 914	\$16 959	\$12 939	\$10 725	\$8 726	\$11 529	\$16 151	\$9 141	\$14 113	\$23 467
1 worker .....	1 196	768	1 019	111	695	528	209	532	244	1 182	150	505	130
Mean family income .....	\$17 552	\$17 063	\$16 415	\$22 671	\$30 030	\$20 131	\$40 632	\$17 892	\$24 122	\$17 243	\$11 994	\$21 877	\$21 492
2 workers .....	1 951	1 084	1 426	316	884	971	229	732	275	1 430	224	896	90
Mean family income .....	\$25 423	\$21 735	\$23 983	\$24 895	\$30 785	\$26 264	\$31 403	\$25 635	\$25 960	\$21 741	\$19 035	\$27 705	\$26 113
3 or more workers .....	485	294	332	38	265	203	52	259	75	481	12	275	39
Mean family income .....	\$31 221	\$26 230	\$30 343	\$32 774	\$36 805	\$30 360	\$43 755	\$31 379	\$34 205	\$37 464	\$22 478	\$35 352	\$31 311

Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Polk County							Totals for split tracts in Polk County		
	Tract 0051 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0052 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0053 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0051	Tract 0052	Tract 0053
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over .....	—	329	2 949	818	8 936	8 918	3 752	1 521	5 889	4 193
Labor force .....	—	219	1 998	487	5 158	5 191	2 198	870	3 676	2 392
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	—	66.6	67.8	59.5	57.7	58.2	58.6	57.2	62.4	57.0
Civilian labor force .....	—	219	1 992	487	5 144	5 191	2 186	870	3 676	2 386
Employed .....	—	191	1 895	444	4 512	4 692	1 774	727	3 453	2 258
Unemployed .....	—	28	97	43	632	499	412	143	223	128
Percent of civilian labor force .....	—	12.8	4.9	8.8	12.3	9.6	18.8	16.4	6.1	5.4
Female, 16 years and over .....	—	150	1 485	417	4 716	4 725	1 828	849	3 220	2 144
Labor force .....	—	83	795	185	2 099	2 317	776	442	1 532	966
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	—	55.3	53.5	44.4	44.5	49.0	42.5	52.1	47.6	45.1
Civilian labor force .....	—	83	795	185	2 099	2 317	776	442	1 532	966
Employed .....	—	70	753	176	1 844	2 161	610	370	1 407	913
Unemployed .....	—	13	42	9	255	156	166	72	125	53
Percent of civilian labor force .....	—	15.7	5.3	4.9	12.1	6.7	21.4	16.3	8.2	5.5
With own children under 6 years .....	—	21	237	45	699	780	280	91	603	288
In labor force .....	—	6	89	18	249	365	100	44	292	115
Married, husband present .....	—	86	1 112	293	3 018	2 412	1 316	347	1 846	1 612
In labor force .....	—	36	614	105	1 394	1 199	573	176	930	721
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years .....	—	26	337	48	811	1 139	342	81	506	412
Not enrolled in school .....	—	15	110	12	260	179	146	50	235	145
Not high school graduate .....	—	8	27	6	120	82	96	25	129	50
Employed .....	—	8	13	6	27	11	34	14	61	26
Unemployed .....	—	—	8	—	58	34	24	11	12	14
Not in labor force .....	—	—	6	—	35	37	38	—	56	10
<b>OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	—	191	1 895	444	4 512	4 692	1 774	727	3 453	2 258
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	—	54	573	18	822	1 332	289	114	1 269	645
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	—	34	259	7	334	414	119	50	577	298
Professional specialty occupations .....	—	20	314	11	488	918	170	64	692	347
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	—	35	521	103	1 286	1 160	305	221	1 052	697
Technicians and related support occupations .....	—	10	36	—	105	122	36	11	92	55
Sales occupations .....	—	3	153	28	432	328	110	58	349	200
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	—	22	332	75	749	710	159	152	611	442
Service occupations .....	—	6	187	45	663	823	305	104	297	207
Private household occupations .....	—	—	11	8	12	18	10	—	11	11
Protective service occupations .....	—	—	18	—	73	98	47	8	47	24
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	—	6	158	37	578	707	248	96	239	172
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	15	228	135	301	325	248	52	71	261
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	—	44	258	70	579	414	238	113	387	276
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	—	37	128	73	861	638	389	123	377	172
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	—	23	36	41	408	257	145	56	176	48
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	—	—	30	32	245	175	107	54	96	42
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	—	14	62	—	208	206	137	13	105	82
Manufacturing .....	—	25	215	100	1 006	639	582	105	457	246
Wholesale and retail trade .....	—	36	286	46	784	840	285	146	536	319
Professional and related services .....	—	46	423	37	924	1 681	332	155	866	486
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Private wage and salary workers .....	—	92	1 036	237	2 965	2 433	1 153	525	2 073	1 252
Government workers .....	—	78	576	79	998	1 771	349	178	1 033	677
Local government workers .....	—	28	201	31	509	605	186	54	392	257
Self-employed workers .....	—	21	243	108	492	466	220	24	334	289
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 .....	—	253	2 271	575	5 975	6 691	2 543	1 051	4 179	2 747
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	—	76.9	77.0	70.3	66.9	75.0	67.8	69.1	71.0	65.5
Worked in 1979 .....	—	253	2 239	569	5 882	6 659	2 506	1 045	4 161	2 708
40 or more weeks .....	—	193	1 642	411	3 847	3 565	1 590	642	2 903	1 958
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	—	160	1 407	341	3 357	2 900	1 389	560	2 493	1 689
50 to 52 weeks .....	—	132	1 420	345	2 957	2 432	1 221	481	2 217	1 671
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	—	111	1 234	289	2 664	2 084	1 084	428	1 957	1 463
With unemployment in 1979 .....	—	44	327	99	1 423	1 893	626	307	791	413
Percent of those in labor force in 1979 .....	—	17.4	14.4	17.2	23.8	28.3	24.6	29.2	18.9	15.0
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....	—	10	106	42	459	525	230	101	200	132
Mean weeks of unemployment .....	—	8.5	12.7	18.6	13.3	10.4	14.2	15.0	11.2	12.4
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>										
Male, 16 to 64 years .....	—	148	1 345	330	3 511	3 685	1 639	554	2 280	1 655
With a work disability .....	—	15	149	26	361	332	288	91	224	242
Not in labor force .....	—	—	58	19	166	153	110	65	65	123
Prevented from working .....	—	—	41	19	125	120	73	50	48	94
Female, 16 to 64 years .....	—	128	1 356	349	3 719	4 175	1 551	643	2 420	1 721
With a work disability .....	—	—	75	25	513	372	148	120	189	118
Not in labor force .....	—	—	41	16	337	234	120	57	112	71
Prevented from working .....	—	—	17	5	270	120	67	41	71	29
Persons 16 to 64 years .....	—	276	2 701	679	7 230	7 860	3 190	1 197	4 700	3 376
With a public transportation disability .....	—	—	28	5	126	132	43	58	103	33
With a work disability .....	—	—	28	5	116	106	43	58	86	33
Persons 65 years and over .....	—	53	248	139	1 416	959	548	324	1 137	817
With a public transportation disability .....	—	—	26	21	208	181	32	67	127	33
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979</b>										
No workers .....	—	14	74	16	508	344	208	92	229	363
Mean family income .....	—	\$34 056	\$23 427	\$7 432	\$11 689	\$9 139	\$8 570	\$9 141	\$15 332	\$23 459
1 worker .....	—	33	296	132	1 054	858	453	150	538	426
Mean family income .....	—	\$23 898	\$22 601	\$14 601	\$17 982	\$15 895	\$17 263	\$11 994	\$22 001	\$22 263
2 workers .....	—	58	628	131	1 386	1 357	544	224	954	718
Mean family income .....	—	\$24 039	\$30 327	\$24 438	\$23 157	\$20 794	\$21 418	\$19 035	\$27 482	\$29 799
3 or more workers .....	—	7	176	35	395	342	204	12	282	215
Mean family income .....	—	\$106 200	\$45 329	\$28 950	\$28 239	\$28 663	\$27 826	\$22 478	\$37 111	\$42 786



Table P-11. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Census Tracts

## INCOME IN 1979

	The SMSA	Marion County						Polk County			Four Corners (CDP), Marion County	
		Total	Four Corners (CDP)	Keizer (CDP)	Salem city (pt.)	Woodburn city	Remainder	Total	Salem city (pt.)	Remainder	Troct 0017*	Troct 0018*
<b>Households</b>	<b>90 939</b>	<b>74 519</b>	<b>4 249</b>	<b>6 921</b>	<b>29 987</b>	<b>4 400</b>	<b>28 962</b>	<b>16 420</b>	<b>4 250</b>	<b>12 170</b>	<b>1 023</b>	<b>3 226</b>
Less than \$5,000	11 284	9 115	391	708	4 234	648	3 134	2 169	520	1 649	69	322
\$5,000 to \$7,499	7 397	6 025	246	450	2 608	397	2 324	1 372	290	1 082	67	179
\$7,500 to \$9,999	7 930	6 690	454	530	2 838	519	2 349	1 240	341	899	160	294
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15 337	12 813	679	1 212	5 537	971	4 414	2 524	668	1 856	183	496
\$15,000 to \$19,999	13 826	11 187	743	1 033	4 401	651	4 359	2 639	577	2 062	177	566
\$20,000 to \$24,999	11 970	9 949	814	1 006	3 694	491	3 944	2 021	560	1 461	193	621
\$25,000 to \$34,999	13 574	10 745	618	1 210	3 594	464	4 859	2 829	769	2 060	111	507
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6 539	5 424	245	590	2 004	161	2 424	1 115	359	756	63	182
\$50,000 or more	3 082	2 571	59	182	1 077	98	1 155	511	166	345	—	59
Median	\$16 211	\$16 099	\$17 363	\$17 931	\$14 790	\$13 171	\$17 475	\$16 713	\$17 749	\$16 433	\$15 846	\$17 875
Mean	\$19 087	\$19 133	\$18 435	\$19 747	\$18 219	\$16 529	\$20 431	\$18 875	\$19 843	\$18 537	\$16 958	\$18 903
<b>Owner-occupied households</b>	<b>59 747</b>	<b>48 519</b>	<b>2 443</b>	<b>4 495</b>	<b>16 185</b>	<b>3 349</b>	<b>22 047</b>	<b>11 228</b>	<b>2 763</b>	<b>8 465</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>1 819</b>
Median income	\$19 893	\$19 795	\$20 829	\$21 300	\$20 301	\$13 891	\$19 766	\$20 287	\$22 727	\$19 559	\$18 778	\$21 332
Mean income	\$22 414	\$22 467	\$21 167	\$22 687	\$23 519	\$17 852	\$22 495	\$22 182	\$23 787	\$21 658	\$19 434	\$21 764
<b>Renter-occupied households</b>	<b>31 192</b>	<b>26 000</b>	<b>1 806</b>	<b>2 426</b>	<b>13 802</b>	<b>1 051</b>	<b>6 915</b>	<b>5 192</b>	<b>1 487</b>	<b>3 705</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>1 407</b>
Median income	\$10 876	\$11 080	\$12 923	\$12 144	\$10 386	\$10 647	\$11 918	\$9 739	\$10 235	\$9 506	\$12 592	\$13 078
Mean income	\$12 714	\$12 912	\$14 737	\$14 301	\$12 004	\$12 316	\$13 850	\$11 724	\$12 515	\$11 407	\$13 085	\$15 206
<b>Families</b>	<b>66 220</b>	<b>54 050</b>	<b>3 160</b>	<b>5 262</b>	<b>19 314</b>	<b>3 155</b>	<b>23 159</b>	<b>12 170</b>	<b>2 917</b>	<b>9 253</b>	<b>760</b>	<b>2 400</b>
Median income	\$19 275	\$19 211	\$19 272	\$20 191	\$18 601	\$15 578	\$20 028	\$19 516	\$22 093	\$18 904	\$18 608	\$19 500
Mean income	\$21 888	\$21 933	\$20 019	\$21 862	\$21 843	\$19 217	\$22 655	\$21 687	\$23 637	\$21 073	\$18 937	\$20 362
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>	<b>34 781</b>	<b>28 324</b>	<b>1 557</b>	<b>2 264</b>	<b>15 062</b>	<b>1 461</b>	<b>7 980</b>	<b>6 457</b>	<b>1 926</b>	<b>4 531</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>1 107</b>
Median income	\$6 548	\$6 809	\$8 748	\$8 153	\$6 561	\$6 731	\$6 526	\$5 198	\$7 646	\$4 313	\$7 595	\$9 347
Mean income	\$8 597	\$8 752	\$10 257	\$9 775	\$8 527	\$8 314	\$8 672	\$7 919	\$9 783	\$7 127	\$8 470	\$10 983
<b>Per capita income</b>	<b>\$7 064</b>	<b>\$7 080</b>	<b>\$6 932</b>	<b>\$7 376</b>	<b>\$7 172</b>	<b>\$6 527</b>	<b>\$7 022</b>	<b>\$6 994</b>	<b>\$8 343</b>	<b>\$6 583</b>	<b>\$6 796</b>	<b>\$6 974</b>

## INCOME TYPE IN 1979

<b>Households</b>	<b>90 939</b>	<b>74 519</b>	<b>4 249</b>	<b>6 921</b>	<b>29 987</b>	<b>4 400</b>	<b>28 962</b>	<b>16 420</b>	<b>4 250</b>	<b>12 170</b>	<b>1 023</b>	<b>3 226</b>
With earnings	72 994	59 696	3 655	5 721	24 062	2 533	23 725	13 298	3 160	10 138	883	2 772
Mean earnings	\$19 122	\$19 239	\$18 258	\$19 993	\$18 224	\$17 900	\$20 381	\$18 594	\$20 015	\$18 151	\$16 429	\$18 840
With Social Security income	24 893	20 478	842	1 547	7 794	2 303	7 992	4 415	1 375	3 040	242	600
Mean Social Security income	\$4 284	\$4 284	\$4 316	\$4 193	\$4 266	\$4 600	\$4 225	\$4 285	\$4 713	\$4 091	\$4 722	\$4 152
With public assistance income	6 307	5 235	277	406	2 463	352	1 737	1 072	261	811	56	221
Mean public assistance income	\$2 623	\$2 630	\$2 852	\$2 523	\$2 515	\$2 569	\$2 796	\$2 590	\$2 404	\$2 650	\$2 697	\$2 892

## MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE

<b>Families</b>	<b>\$21 888</b>	<b>\$21 933</b>	<b>\$20 019</b>	<b>\$21 862</b>	<b>\$21 843</b>	<b>\$19 217</b>	<b>\$22 655</b>	<b>\$21 687</b>	<b>\$23 637</b>	<b>\$21 073</b>	<b>\$18 937</b>	<b>\$20 362</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$21 852	\$21 867	\$18 729	\$21 220	\$21 103	\$17 888	\$23 462	\$21 787	\$23 997	\$21 204	\$18 959	\$18 671
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 925	\$22 002	\$21 522	\$22 606	\$22 601	\$20 307	\$21 761	\$21 583	\$23 347	\$20 923	\$18 919	\$22 566
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>\$23 429</b>	<b>\$23 544</b>	<b>\$21 288</b>	<b>\$23 485</b>	<b>\$24 217</b>	<b>\$19 990</b>	<b>\$23 826</b>	<b>\$22 937</b>	<b>\$25 081</b>	<b>\$22 246</b>	<b>\$19 822</b>	<b>\$21 749</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$24 471	\$24 592	\$21 031	\$23 755	\$24 982	\$19 746	\$25 395	\$23 957	\$26 772	\$23 223	\$21 003	\$21 038
Without own children under 18 years	\$22 452	\$22 566	\$21 536	\$23 213	\$23 562	\$20 120	\$22 178	\$21 957	\$23 876	\$21 214	\$19 016	\$22 511
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>\$11 643</b>	<b>\$11 754</b>	<b>\$12 955</b>	<b>\$11 772</b>	<b>\$10 992</b>	<b>\$9 922</b>	<b>\$12 788</b>	<b>\$11 013</b>	<b>\$11 218</b>	<b>\$10 954</b>	<b>\$14 155</b>	<b>\$12 634</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$9 899	\$10 021	\$10 973	\$11 077	\$9 608	\$7 616	\$10 339	\$9 231	\$9 626	\$9 120	\$11 583	\$10 847
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 976	\$15 980	\$19 669	\$13 963	\$14 692	\$16 412	\$17 297	\$15 950	\$15 178	\$16 199	\$18 535	\$20 260

## ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

<b>Families</b>	<b>66 220</b>	<b>54 050</b>	<b>3 160</b>	<b>5 262</b>	<b>19 314</b>	<b>3 155</b>	<b>23 159</b>	<b>12 170</b>	<b>2 917</b>	<b>9 253</b>	<b>760</b>	<b>2 400</b>
Householder worked in 1979	52 719	43 149	2 663	4 360	15 543	1 861	18 722	9 570	2 159	7 411	649	2 014
With related children under 18 years	34 978	28 585	1 765	2 898	10 114	1 249	12 559	6 393	1 327	5 066	348	1 417
Female householder, no husband present	7 672	6 530	474	702	3 012	248	2 094	1 142	258	884	100	374
Householder worked in 1979	5 570	4 762	369	531	2 219	151	1 492	808	198	610	74	295
With related children under 18 years	5 803	4 952	383	551	2 340	183	1 495	851	184	667	63	320
With related children under 6 years	2 358	2 051	150	208	984	79	630	307	81	226	12	138
Householder 65 years and over	11 077	9 093	414	704	3 015	1 202	3 758	1 984	679	1 305	119	295
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>32 904</b>	<b>27 061</b>	<b>1 557</b>	<b>2 264</b>	<b>14 011</b>	<b>1 461</b>	<b>7 768</b>	<b>5 843</b>	<b>1 926</b>	<b>3 917</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>1 107</b>
65 years and over	9 368	7 636	259	498	3 428	890	2 561	1 732	762	970	117	142
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>239 128</b>	<b>195 189</b>	<b>11 229</b>	<b>18 403</b>	<b>71 371</b>	<b>11 015</b>	<b>83 171</b>	<b>43 939</b>	<b>10 461</b>	<b>33 478</b>	<b>2 639</b>	<b>8 590</b>
Under 18 years	68 603	56 145	3 328	5 397	18 430	2 921	26 069	12 458	2 480	9 978	663	2 665
Related children under 18 years	67 821	55 487	3 305	5 345	18 113	2 906	25 818	12 334	2 437	9 897	654	2 651
Related children 5 to 17 years	48 434	39 537	2 211	3 798	12 615	1 991	18 922	8 897	1 697	7 200	445	1 766
18 to 59 years	130 454	106 181	6 402	10 412	40 809	4 367	44 191	24 273	5 441	18 832	1 508	4 894
60 years and over	40 071	32 863	1 499	2 594	12 132	3 727	12 911	7 208	2 540	4 668	468	1 031
65 years and over	29 676	24 336	1 051	1 869	9 070	3 095	9 251	5 340	1 977	3 363	361	690

## INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

<b>Families</b>	<b>5 382</b>	<b>4 382</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>1 643</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>1 771</b>	<b>1 000</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>210</b>
Percent below poverty level	8.1	8.1	7.7	7.5	8.5	10.4	7.6	8.2	5.2	9.2	4.3	8.8
Householder worked in 1979	3 110	2 465	106	184	1 039	184	952	645	100	545	19	87
With related children under 18 years	3 956	3 233	206	245	1 382	223	1 177	723	122	601	23	183
Female householder, no husband present	2 248	1 830	102	162	913	102	551	418	75	343	4	98
Householder worked in 1979	1 186	946	38	62	492	60	294	240	41	199	—	38
With related children under 18 years	2 107	1 731	102	148	882	102	497	376	69	307	4	98
With related children under 6 years	1 430	1 209	80	126	608	72	323	221	50	171	4	76
Householder 65 years and over	720	584	38	64	68	67	347	136	19	117	10	28
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>8 525</b>	<b>6 615</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>3 357</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>2 214</b>	<b>1 910</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>1 484</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>178</b>
Percent below poverty level	25.9	24.4	17.5	19.5	24.0	22.6	28.5	32.7	22.1	37.9	21.1	16.1
65 years and over	2 542	2 009	72	121	796	193	827	533	184	349	20	52
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>26 438</b>	<b>21 171</b>	<b>1 075</b>	<b>1 544</b>	<b>8 708</b>	<b>1 514</b>	<b>8 330</b>	<b>5 267</b>	<b>908</b>	<b>4 359</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>875</b>
Percent below poverty level	11.1	10.8	9.6	8.4	12.2	13.7	10.0	12.0	8.7	13.0	7.6	10.2
Under 18 years	9 355	7 619	441	465	3 065	601	3 047	1 736	269	1 467	49	392
Related children under 18 years	8 767	7 115	423	440	2 830	594	2 828	1 652	239	1 413	45	378
Related children 5 to 17 years	5 388	4 381	202	219	1 633	355	1 972	1 007	113	894	18	184
18 to 59 years	12 450	9 798	474	785	4 415	537	3 587	2 652	387	2 265	110	364
60 years and over	4 633	3 754	160	294	1 228	376	1 696	879	252	627	41	119
65 years and over	3 762	3 001	129	228	927	305	1 412	761	216	545	41	88

## INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	6.9	6.8	5.7	6.2	7.6	6.5	6.5	7.4	4.8	8.3	2.9	6.6
Below 125 percent of poverty level	15.6	15.3	12.7	11.3	17.0	18.8	14.7	16.6	12.4	18.0	11.9	13.0
Below 150 percent of poverty level	20.1	20.0	17.4	15.4	21.5	25.7	19.3	20.6	15.6	22.2	17.6	17.4
Below 200 percent of poverty level	30.5	30.6	28.0	25.3	32.7	35.4	29.7	30.2	25.7	31.6	32.5	26.6



Table P-11. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## Census Tracts

## INCOME IN 1979

Households	478	2 391	3 679	373	504	1 091	1 875	1 319	2 279	1 973	1 669	24	2 650
Less than \$5,000	113	237	338	20	204	363	395	250	361	247	389	—	530
\$5,000 to \$7,499	58	186	198	8	80	88	218	137	234	238	137	—	287
\$7,500 to \$9,999	57	191	264	18	24	88	246	109	254	196	193	—	336
\$10,000 to \$14,999	109	419	626	58	124	199	336	220	445	356	320	5	614
\$15,000 to \$19,999	63	356	554	60	34	104	333	277	273	331	199	—	374
\$20,000 to \$24,999	31	302	651	22	33	85	144	167	380	252	109	—	248
\$25,000 to \$34,999	32	455	610	113	5	62	126	111	219	199	235	11	147
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	180	342	68	—	85	59	41	93	104	68	4	55
\$50,000 or more	15	65	96	6	—	17	18	7	20	50	19	4	59
Median	\$10 377	\$17 447	\$18 923	\$25 069	\$6 500	\$10 193	\$11 072	\$13 189	\$12 687	\$14 318	\$11 750	\$32 560	\$11 374
Mean	\$13 568	\$19 194	\$20 380	\$24 965	\$8 586	\$13 541	\$13 176	\$14 618	\$15 446	\$16 510	\$14 603	\$34 198	\$13 703
Owner-occupied households	177	1 684	2 430	204	17	387	901	475	1 131	1 329	836	—	925
Median income	\$17 917	\$20 337	\$21 614	\$31 202	\$16 563	\$15 750	\$14 208	\$18 179	\$18 845	\$17 006	\$16 632	—	\$14 819
Mean income	\$23 360	\$21 155	\$22 996	\$31 050	\$18 181	\$20 935	\$15 854	\$18 599	\$19 262	\$19 213	\$18 340	—	\$17 831
Renter-occupied households	301	707	1 249	169	487	704	974	844	1 148	644	833	24	1 725
Median income	\$6 961	\$11 484	\$13 861	\$16 169	\$6 234	\$5 877	\$8 842	\$11 418	\$9 388	\$9 796	\$8 451	\$32 560	\$10 049
Mean income	\$7 810	\$14 522	\$15 291	\$17 620	\$8 251	\$9 476	\$10 698	\$12 377	\$11 687	\$10 931	\$10 852	\$34 198	\$11 489
Families	299	1 800	2 864	299	66	430	1 040	844	1 603	1 223	1 013	19	1 345
Median income	\$12 529	\$19 713	\$20 848	\$27 543	\$12 667	\$17 278	\$14 630	\$15 893	\$15 818	\$17 978	\$15 534	\$33 944	\$13 874
Mean income	\$16 350	\$20 963	\$22 470	\$26 960	\$13 440	\$20 779	\$15 557	\$16 755	\$17 680	\$20 039	\$17 589	\$39 903	\$16 660
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	232	807	1 131	94	502	1 664	1 156	654	919	968	793	60	1 620
Median income	\$5 292	\$8 439	\$8 325	\$9 846	\$4 957	\$3 250	\$5 763	\$6 619	\$6 240	\$6 762	\$6 100	\$1 059	\$7 563
Mean income	\$6 837	\$10 657	\$9 445	\$13 410	\$7 052	\$4 933	\$7 475	\$7 947	\$7 630	\$8 290	\$8 197	\$2 109	\$8 752
Per capita income	\$6 710	\$7 302	\$7 284	\$9 482	\$6 221	\$5 926	\$5 929	\$6 063	\$6 061	\$7 255	\$6 807	\$2 788	\$6 387

## INCOME TYPE IN 1979

<b>Households</b> .....	478	2 391	3 679	373	504	1 091	1 875	1 319	2 279	1 973	1 669	24	2 650
With earnings .....	365	1 902	3 095	359	274	684	1 354	1 084	1 800	1 359	1 142	24	2 080
Mean earnings .....	\$11 506	\$19 700	\$20 659	\$24 439	\$8 931	\$13 822	\$13 357	\$14 828	\$15 682	\$17 244	\$15 401	\$33 325	\$13 516
With Social Security income .....	87	620	816	24	170	501	687	307	582	745	615	—	695
Mean Social Security income .....	\$4 198	\$4 368	\$4 043	\$4 721	\$3 656	\$3 792	\$4 254	\$3 791	\$3 947	\$4 333	\$4 167	—	\$4 247
With public assistance income .....	76	130	191	9	50	97	173	162	290	139	169	—	326
Mean public assistance income .....	\$2 398	\$2 179	\$2 819	\$2 261	\$1 831	\$2 398	\$2 962	\$2 873	\$3 125	\$2 382	\$2 095	—	\$2 886

## MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE

<b>Families</b> .....	\$16 350	\$20 963	\$22 470	\$26 960	\$13 440	\$20 779	\$15 557	\$16 755	\$17 680	\$20 039	\$17 589	\$39 903	\$16 660
With own children under 18 years .....	\$10 808	\$20 589	\$21 657	\$28 349	\$12 930	\$21 141	\$13 580	\$13 304	\$16 974	\$20 078	\$16 294	\$39 903	\$17 105
Without own children under 18 years .....	\$19 576	\$21 346	\$23 600	\$25 753	\$13 816	\$20 555	\$17 077	\$20 928	\$18 498	\$20 010	\$18 621	—	\$16 200
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	\$19 618	\$22 226	\$23 945	\$30 266	\$15 698	\$22 839	\$17 295	\$18 479	\$19 694	\$21 254	\$21 074	\$39 903	\$18 884
With own children under 18 years .....	\$15 024	\$22 886	\$23 793	\$33 200	\$17 939	\$25 763	\$16 792	\$15 224	\$19 737	\$22 435	\$24 068	\$39 903	\$20 562
Without own children under 18 years .....	\$20 988	\$21 654	\$24 133	\$27 954	\$14 436	\$21 173	\$17 580	\$21 120	\$19 651	\$20 581	\$19 521	—	\$17 351
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	\$8 633	\$11 883	\$12 398	\$12 199	\$6 387	\$13 210	\$10 972	\$13 533	\$8 636	\$14 870	\$6 309	—	\$9 081
With own children under 18 years .....	\$7 544	\$10 771	\$11 877	\$12 923	\$3 913	\$9 669	\$8 830	\$10 092	\$8 301	\$14 048	\$5 247	—	\$8 291
Without own children under 18 years .....	\$11 849	\$15 278	\$14 379	\$11 165	\$10 510	\$15 760	\$15 612	\$24 530	\$9 480	\$16 431	\$10 015	—	\$10 452

## ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

<b>Families</b> .....	299	1 800	2 864	299	66	430	1 040	844	1 603	1 223	1 013	19	1 345
Householder worked in 1979 .....	218	1 447	2 417	278	37	316	706	709	1 287	917	729	19	995
With related children under 18 years .....	116	927	1 716	139	28	170	464	488	904	515	493	19	695
Female householder, no husband present .....	83	227	341	51	16	86	228	214	271	206	211	—	279
Householder worked in 1979 .....	48	172	267	44	6	51	151	191	185	147	116	—	195
With related children under 18 years .....	68	171	282	30	10	36	168	163	223	141	189	—	183
With related children under 6 years .....	57	69	65	17	—	8	81	94	122	62	106	—	95
Householder 65 years and over .....	46	286	351	21	19	125	237	85	200	268	200	—	246
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	232	807	1 131	94	502	1 664	1 156	654	919	968	793	60	1 620
65 years and over .....	21	226	251	—	143	310	281	141	218	400	328	—	371
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	948	6 277	10 205	973	665	2 032	4 131	3 073	5 824	4 376	3 553	126	5 649
Under 18 years .....	144	1 821	3 156	276	45	336	889	902	1 658	952	804	32	1 293
Related children under 18 years .....	122	1 803	3 144	276	45	326	856	877	1 642	948	776	32	1 272
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	29	1 336	2 215	218	37	238	561	500	1 077	625	506	32	850
18 to 59 years .....	652	3 356	5 777	627	400	1 064	2 200	1 755	3 345	2 334	1 782	89	3 284
60 years and over .....	152	1 100	1 272	70	220	632	1 042	416	821	1 090	967	5	1 072
65 years and over .....	109	796	936	28	176	525	767	291	581	884	748	—	826

## INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

<b>Families</b> .....	66	144	172	14	10	39	133	150	191	83	146	—	175
Percent below poverty level .....	22.1	8.0	6.0	4.7	15.2	9.1	12.8	17.8	11.9	6.8	14.4	—	13.0
Householder worked in 1979 .....	31	50	103	—	—	33	85	101	119	51	64	—	97
With related children under 18 years .....	51	76	118	—	10	26	122	145	160	62	146	—	128
Female householder, no husband present .....	51	57	47	7	10	14	71	89	128	40	114	—	78
Householder worked in 1979 .....	24	25	13	—	—	8	34	74	66	22	32	—	38
With related children under 18 years .....	51	57	40	—	10	14	71	84	119	40	114	—	68
With related children under 6 years .....	51	49	26	—	—	8	52	65	84	35	77	—	53
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	29	28	7	—	—	4	—	10	14	—	—	11
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	78	139	218	6	160	272	307	154	245	211	226	55	394
Percent below poverty level .....	33.6	17.2	19.3	6.4	31.9	33.8	26.6	23.5	26.7	21.8	28.5	91.7	24.3
65 years and over .....	—	69	52	—	17	109	68	35	68	60	120	—	102
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	213	549	748	34	182	378	708	696	873	498	631	55	988
Percent below poverty level .....	22.5	8.7	7.3	3.5	27.4	18.6	17.1	22.6	15.0	11.4	17.8	43.7	17.5
Under 18 years .....	62	176	227	—	12	42	249	357	339	154	261	—	282
Related children under 18 years .....	54	165	221	—	12	42	216	337	328	150	240	—	274
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	—	117	102	—	12	17	131	178	212	42	112	—	155
18 to 59 years .....	137	214	414	20	132	206	328	292	413	235	206	55	562
60 years and over .....	14	159	107	14	38	130	131	47	121	109	164	—	144
65 years and over .....	—	127	87	14	17	114	82	35	88	79	120	—	125

## INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

<b>Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:</b>													
Below 75 percent of poverty level .....	19.0	6.5	5.2	2.9	15.0	10.3	12.4	13.1	9.5	8.0	13.3	43.7	9.0
Below 125 percent of poverty level .....	27.1	12.5	9.9	3.5	38.3	26.6	24.4	30.3	19.9	17.3	23.6	43.7	22.7
Below 150 percent of poverty level .....	31.0	16.6	14.2	5.8	46.9	32.8	29.3	35.2	27.5	23.1	26.4	43.7	30.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level .....	39.0	28.8	23.3	11.1	56.4	42.5	44.9	49.1	41.3	33.2	38.4	43.7	44.5

Table P-11. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Salem city (pt.), Marion County—Con.													
	Tract 0010*	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013*	Tract 0015*	Tract 0016*	Tract 0017*	Tract 0018*	Tract 0019	Tract 0020*	Tract 0021	Tract 0022*	Tract 0023*
INCOME IN 1979													
Households .....	1 174	1 725	1 719	1 548	7	426	1 614	55	—	601	2 668	2 546	2 148
Less than \$5,000 .....	211	168	244	172	...	6	207	—	—	67	206	100	87
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	144	71	190	158	...	26	128	—	—	44	256	114	45
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	151	107	192	90	...	48	153	9	—	49	208	181	179
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	373	301	296	219	...	84	381	—	—	68	414	315	385
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	173	264	246	170	...	108	305	—	—	94	407	345	322
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	70	301	195	192	...	36	238	9	—	96	374	386	354
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	40	276	156	198	...	77	142	18	—	125	431	505	445
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	12	181	121	168	...	41	39	19	—	25	243	339	243
\$50,000 or more .....	—	56	79	181	...	—	21	—	—	33	129	261	88
Median .....	\$11 119	\$19 134	\$13 965	\$18 750	...	\$17 042	\$14 213	\$32 131	—	\$18 986	\$17 744	\$22 824	\$20 704
Mean .....	\$11 595	\$21 299	\$17 747	\$26 557	...	\$18 922	\$15 880	\$30 048	—	\$20 056	\$20 998	\$27 633	\$22 540
Owner-occupied households													
Households .....	476	1 154	975	862	...	213	910	34	—	355	1 680	1 977	1 258
Median income .....	\$12 304	\$23 398	\$18 738	\$27 250	...	\$19 440	\$18 099	\$31 434	—	\$24 291	\$21 962	\$25 923	\$24 069
Mean income .....	\$12 801	\$26 187	\$22 614	\$37 125	...	\$20 952	\$19 095	\$30 801	—	\$26 170	\$25 436	\$31 555	\$26 805
Renter-occupied households													
Households .....	698	571	744	686	...	213	704	21	—	246	988	569	890
Median income .....	\$10 654	\$10 524	\$9 685	\$11 125	...	\$15 889	\$10 027	\$40 188	—	\$10 333	\$11 317	\$11 234	\$14 811
Mean income .....	\$10 772	\$11 419	\$11 368	\$13 277	...	\$16 891	\$11 725	\$28 829	—	\$11 233	\$13 451	\$14 005	\$16 510
Families													
Households .....	600	1 314	1 007	903	...	320	1 171	55	—	400	1 908	2 037	1 701
Median income .....	\$12 286	\$22 029	\$18 894	\$25 725	...	\$18 350	\$16 509	\$32 131	—	\$22 733	\$20 376	\$24 717	\$21 789
Mean income .....	\$13 450	\$24 150	\$23 132	\$35 574	...	\$20 062	\$17 611	\$30 039	—	\$23 655	\$23 380	\$30 038	\$23 634
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over													
Households .....	684	552	923	786	...	170	598	305	—	266	1 041	675	619
Median income .....	\$6 680	\$8 424	\$6 680	\$9 000	...	\$6 833	\$6 128	\$3 055	—	\$8 636	\$8 747	\$10 313	\$10 709
Mean income .....	\$8 087	\$9 128	\$7 921	\$11 475	...	\$9 476	\$8 440	\$2 899	—	\$9 753	\$10 856	\$13 521	\$13 332
Per capita income .....	\$5 884	\$8 234	\$8 096	\$12 153	...	\$6 279	\$6 017	\$2 827	\$983	\$8 341	\$8 070	\$9 866	\$8 267
INCOME TYPE IN 1979													
Households .....	1 174	1 725	1 719	1 548	7	426	1 614	55	—	601	2 668	2 546	2 148
With earnings .....	837	1 530	1 394	1 264	...	390	1 424	55	—	554	2 254	2 253	1 976
Mean earnings .....	\$11 332	\$20 324	\$17 536	\$26 485	...	\$18 576	\$14 812	\$28 148	—	\$19 614	\$20 531	\$25 784	\$21 362
With Social Security income .....	412	398	495	367	...	69	362	—	—	84	554	431	249
Mean Social Security income .....	\$4 316	\$4 660	\$4 351	\$4 449	...	\$5 449	\$4 012	—	—	\$4 903	\$4 224	\$4 837	\$4 812
With public assistance income .....	138	85	80	49	...	22	197	—	—	26	178	166	116
Mean public assistance income .....	\$2 264	\$2 454	\$2 514	\$1 829	...	\$2 940	\$1 883	—	—	\$1 782	\$2 753	\$2 145	\$1 895
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE													
Families .....	\$13 450	\$24 150	\$23 132	\$35 574	...	\$20 062	\$17 611	\$30 039	—	\$23 655	\$23 380	\$30 038	\$23 634
With own children under 18 years .....	\$13 270	\$22 776	\$24 252	\$32 795	...	\$18 307	\$16 984	\$42 607	—	\$23 405	\$23 522	\$28 831	\$22 276
Without own children under 18 years .....	\$13 571	\$25 428	\$22 220	\$37 584	...	\$22 660	\$18 451	\$23 406	—	\$23 970	\$23 214	\$31 431	\$25 806
Married-couple families .....	\$14 881	\$25 919	\$25 652	\$38 717	...	\$20 680	\$19 262	\$30 039	—	\$25 393	\$25 576	\$32 227	\$25 738
With own children under 18 years .....	\$16 901	\$26 188	\$28 660	\$38 505	...	\$18 647	\$19 620	\$42 607	—	\$26 004	\$27 317	\$31 757	\$25 472
Without own children under 18 years .....	\$13 953	\$25 704	\$23 489	\$38 846	...	\$23 297	\$18 885	\$23 406	—	\$24 657	\$23 903	\$32 727	\$26 106
Female householder, no husband present .....	\$9 094	\$11 346	\$12 921	\$12 654	...	\$8 829	\$10 270	—	—	\$4 570	\$12 492	\$12 862	\$11 647
With own children under 18 years .....	\$8 201	\$9 995	\$13 472	\$9 468	...	\$8 829	\$9 557	—	—	\$1 854	\$12 135	\$10 268	\$10 347
Without own children under 18 years .....	\$12 003	\$17 059	\$12 337	\$20 683	...	—	\$14 810	—	—	\$12 715	\$14 248	\$18 236	\$22 198
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979													
Families .....	600	1 314	1 007	903	...	320	1 171	55	—	400	1 908	2 037	1 701
Householder worked in 1979 .....	368	1 132	783	745	...	283	1 029	55	—	354	1 609	1 678	1 529
With related children under 18 years .....	248	644	491	389	...	198	687	19	—	244	1 067	1 116	1 071
Female householder, no husband present .....	132	136	171	88	...	14	199	—	—	32	260	212	237
Householder worked in 1979 .....	104	124	117	59	...	10	165	—	—	24	202	161	197
With related children under 18 years .....	107	110	101	63	...	14	182	—	—	32	232	151	220
With related children under 6 years .....	33	50	24	24	...	4	65	—	—	17	75	74	50
Householder 65 years and over .....	220	178	213	164	...	22	135	—	—	48	226	272	111
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined													
65 years and over .....	684	552	923	786	...	170	598	114	—	266	1 041	675	619
Percent below poverty level .....	167	142	209	142	...	16	159	—	—	20	213	101	60
Persons for whom poverty status is determined													
Under 18 years .....	2 316	4 451	3 754	3 385	...	1 271	4 232	269	—	1 434	6 911	7 063	5 873
Related children under 18 years .....	477	1 104	812	702	...	421	1 270	44	—	369	2 043	2 136	1 891
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	466	1 104	797	684	...	421	1 257	33	—	355	2 021	2 089	1 876
18 to 59 years .....	340	789	600	533	...	300	800	20	—	255	1 513	1 596	1 261
60 years and over .....	1 146	2 661	2 146	2 069	...	754	2 441	216	—	937	4 007	4 054	3 539
Percent below poverty level .....	693	686	796	614	...	96	521	9	—	128	861	873	443
65 years and over .....	558	474	600	485	...	51	417	—	—	96	650	578	253
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Families .....	39	71	66	55	...	16	89	—	—	42	158	76	68
Percent below poverty level .....	6.5	5.4	6.6	6.1	...	5.0	7.6	—	—	10.5	8.3	3.7	4.0
Householder worked in 1979 .....	25	65	34	37	...	12	64	—	—	27	110	33	52
With related children under 18 years .....	33	63	35	43	...	16	59	—	—	42	144	55	62
Female householder, no husband present .....	21	44	17	28	...	4	42	—	—	24	86	56	32
Householder worked in 1979 .....	13	44	5	15	...	—	23	—	—	16	50	27	16
With related children under 18 years .....	21	44	17	28	...	4	42	—	—	24	86	49	32
With related children under 6 years .....	13	31	17	14	...	4	33	—	—	17	52	38	15
Householder 65 years and over .....	6	—	11	5	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined													
Percent below poverty level .....	153	136	201	157	...	23	130	96	—	57	171	106	78
65 years and over .....	22.4	24.6	21.8	20.0	...	13.5	21.7	84.2	—	21.4	16.4	15.7	12.6
Percent below poverty level .....	47	40	46	16	...	4	32	—	—	—	18	7	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined													
Percent below poverty level .....	12.3	8.2	11.1	10.5	...	8.2	9.1	35.7	—	11.9	11.1	4.7	5.2
Under 18 years .....	85	120	98	112	...	55	101	11	—	70	383	149	139
Related children under 18 years .....	74	120	89	94	...	55	90	—	—	56	366	125	124
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	47	68	27	75	...	37	56	—	—	44	236	69	77
18 to 59 years .....	125	199	247	211	...	39	242	85	—	100	357	154	168
60 years and over .....	75	47	70	34	...	10	42	—	—	—	30	29	—
65 years and over .....	60	40	63	21	...	4	32	—	—	—	18	22	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL													
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:													
Below 75 percent of poverty level .....	7.1	6.1	4.7	7.0	...	2.9	5.3	27.9	—	7.2	6.4	3.1	4.5
Below 125 percent of poverty level .....	21.8	10.9	15.8	13.0	...	17.9	16.8	42.4	—	13.8	14.2	6.4	7.1
Below 150 percent of poverty level .....	30.8	13.5	20.1	14.3	...	23.9	23.4	42.4	—	15.1	16.9	9.7	10.1
Below 200 percent of poverty level .....	51.3	18.7	31.4	21.2	...	34.1	39.4	49.1	—	20.1	26.6	17.1	21.2



Table P-11. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Census Tracts

	Salem city (pt.), Marion County—Con.			Woodburn city, Marion County	Remainder of Marion County				
	Tract 0024 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0025 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0028 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0103 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0004 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0010 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0013 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0014 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0015 <sup>a</sup>
<b>INCOME IN 1979</b>									
Households	144	1	227	4 400	11	57	—	137	—
Less than \$5,000	14	...	13	648	—	5	—	13	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499	—	...	13	397	—	—	—	—	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999	—	...	25	519	—	10	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	16	...	59	971	11	35	—	52	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8	...	33	651	—	—	—	11	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	14	...	11	491	—	7	—	28	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	36	...	30	464	—	—	—	11	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	37	...	27	161	—	—	—	22	—
\$50,000 or more	19	...	16	98	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$29 643	...	\$15 265	\$13 171	\$13 750	\$12 850	—	\$16 458	—
Mean	\$33 604	...	\$21 397	\$16 529	\$12 895	\$11 929	—	\$19 467	—
Owner-occupied households	144	...	146	3 349	—	45	—	60	—
Median income	\$29 643	...	\$17 368	\$13 891	—	\$12 750	—	\$21 667	—
Mean income	\$33 604	...	\$25 755	\$17 852	—	\$11 659	—	\$24 374	—
Renter-occupied households	—	...	81	1 051	11	12	—	77	—
Median income	—	...	\$13 352	\$10 647	\$13 750	\$20 357	—	\$14 187	—
Mean income	—	...	\$13 543	\$12 316	\$12 895	\$12 939	—	\$15 643	—
Families	144	...	163	3 155	11	27	—	110	—
Median income	\$28 036	...	\$16 750	\$15 578	\$13 750	\$14 187	—	\$14 792	—
Mean income	\$31 700	...	\$23 603	\$19 217	\$12 895	\$15 213	—	\$19 642	—
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	16	...	91	1 461	—	30	—	59	—
Median income	\$13 500	...	\$10 938	\$6 731	—	\$9 500	—	\$8 750	—
Mean income	\$15 235	...	\$11 477	\$8 314	—	\$8 973	—	\$8 485	—
Per capita income	\$10 773	...	\$9 351	\$6 527	\$2 275	\$6 287	—	\$6 552	—
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1979</b>									
Households	144	1	227	4 400	11	57	—	137	—
With earnings	131	...	191	2 533	11	23	—	137	—
Mean earnings	\$34 842	...	\$19 800	\$17 900	\$12 010	\$8 861	—	\$17 922	—
With Social Security income	8	...	56	2 303	—	40	—	18	—
Mean Social Security income	\$7 980	...	\$4 499	\$4 600	—	\$5 823	—	\$5 066	—
With public assistance income	—	...	—	352	11	17	—	—	—
Mean public assistance income	—	...	—	\$2 569	\$885	\$3 044	—	—	—
<b>MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE</b>									
Families	\$31 700	...	\$23 603	\$19 217	\$12 895	\$15 213	—	\$19 642	—
With own children under 18 years	\$32 653	...	\$19 032	\$17 888	\$12 895	\$20 410	—	\$17 751	—
Without own children under 18 years	\$29 223	...	\$25 806	\$20 037	—	\$13 394	—	\$24 462	—
Married-couple families	\$35 707	...	\$25 307	\$19 990	\$12 895	\$15 213	—	\$22 280	—
With own children under 18 years	\$38 722	...	\$22 375	\$19 746	\$12 895	\$20 410	—	\$22 941	—
Without own children under 18 years	\$29 223	...	\$26 396	\$20 120	—	\$13 394	—	\$21 012	—
Female householder, no husband present	\$2 505	...	\$6 095	\$9 922	—	—	—	\$14 437	—
With own children under 18 years	\$2 505	...	—	\$7 616	—	—	—	\$9 715	—
Without own children under 18 years	—	...	\$13 410	\$16 412	—	—	—	\$38 835	—
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979</b>									
Families	144	...	163	3 155	11	27	—	110	—
Householder worked in 1979	136	...	119	1 861	11	13	—	95	—
With related children under 18 years	104	...	53	1 249	11	7	—	79	—
Female householder, no husband present	9	...	11	248	—	—	—	37	—
Householder worked in 1979	9	...	5	151	—	—	—	37	—
With related children under 18 years	9	...	6	183	—	—	—	31	—
With related children under 6 years	—	...	—	79	—	—	—	11	—
Householder 65 years and over	8	...	38	1 202	—	20	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	16	...	91	1 461	—	30	—	59	—
65 years and over	—	...	7	890	—	25	—	—	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	448	...	508	11 015	65	108	—	402	—
Under 18 years	149	...	89	2 921	32	24	—	122	—
Related children under 18 years	141	...	89	2 906	32	24	—	122	—
Related children 5 to 17 years	122	...	60	1 991	11	24	—	87	—
18 to 59 years	283	...	288	4 367	33	19	—	260	—
60 years and over	16	...	131	3 727	—	65	—	20	—
65 years and over	16	...	94	3 095	—	50	—	4	—
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
Families	23	...	13	329	—	—	—	13	—
Percent below poverty level	16.0	...	8.0	10.4	—	—	—	11.8	—
Householder worked in 1979	23	...	7	184	—	—	—	5	—
With related children under 18 years	18	...	13	223	—	—	—	5	—
Female householder, no husband present	9	...	6	102	—	—	—	5	—
Householder worked in 1979	9	...	—	60	—	—	—	5	—
With related children under 18 years	9	...	6	102	—	—	—	5	—
With related children under 6 years	—	...	—	72	—	—	—	5	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	...	—	67	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	8	...	17	330	—	5	—	6	—
Percent below poverty level	50.0	...	18.7	22.6	—	16.7	—	10.2	—
65 years and over	—	...	7	193	—	5	—	—	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	53	...	59	1 514	—	5	—	44	—
Percent below poverty level	11.8	...	11.6	13.7	—	4.6	—	10.9	—
Under 18 years	23	...	23	601	—	—	—	18	—
Related children under 18 years	15	...	23	594	—	—	—	18	—
Related children 5 to 17 years	15	...	23	355	—	—	—	5	—
18 to 59 years	30	...	29	537	—	—	—	18	—
60 years and over	—	...	7	376	—	5	—	8	—
65 years and over	—	...	7	305	—	5	—	—	—
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	8.3	...	3.1	6.5	—	4.6	—	7.2	—
Below 125 percent of poverty level	11.8	...	18.9	18.8	—	4.6	—	10.9	—
Below 150 percent of poverty level	11.8	...	18.9	25.7	100.0	4.6	—	10.9	—
Below 200 percent of poverty level	11.8	...	25.6	35.4	100.0	4.6	—	26.1	—

Table P-11. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts**

**INCOME IN 1979**

	Tract 0016 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0017 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0018 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0020 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0022 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0023 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0024 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0025 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0101
<b>Households</b> .....	4 756	552	993	162	14	178	459	1 864	682	2 069	593	520
Less than \$5,000 .....	454	39	123	4	—	21	39	216	78	114	35	64
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	321	44	137	19	7	5	12	219	39	86	31	39
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	325	70	99	14	—	—	12	145	56	115	44	36
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	674	66	133	11	7	17	53	339	91	262	89	99
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	748	60	192	38	—	25	56	248	94	269	79	63
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	720	101	119	18	—	34	72	228	92	310	76	73
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	972	104	103	39	—	38	86	291	138	495	162	52
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	402	45	37	19	—	30	69	110	57	316	45	52
\$50,000 or more .....	140	23	50	—	—	8	60	68	37	102	32	42
Median .....	\$18 938	\$19 722	\$15 117	\$19 342	\$8 750	\$22 283	\$24 245	\$15 322	\$18 534	\$23 393	\$21 076	\$17 500
Mean .....	\$20 349	\$23 190	\$17 844	\$20 646	\$8 143	\$23 946	\$33 367	\$18 593	\$22 247	\$24 854	\$23 435	\$22 110
<b>Owner-occupied households</b> .....	3 258	447	751	103	7	138	400	1 492	550	1 821	497	356
Median income .....	\$22 336	\$20 980	\$16 431	\$18 839	...	\$27 679	\$24 479	\$17 665	\$20 694	\$24 594	\$23 380	\$21 167
Mean income .....	\$23 199	\$24 819	\$19 466	\$20 270	...	\$27 989	\$35 903	\$19 998	\$24 307	\$26 280	\$25 063	\$25 970
<b>Renter-occupied households</b> .....	1 498	105	242	59	7	40	59	372	132	248	96	164
Median income .....	\$12 485	\$15 197	\$10 109	\$25 208	...	\$4 833	\$18 393	\$11 404	\$12 083	\$14 207	\$13 562	\$11 700
Mean income .....	\$14 151	\$16 253	\$12 810	\$21 302	...	\$9 997	\$16 178	\$12 960	\$13 660	\$14 386	\$15 010	\$13 731
<b>Families</b> .....	3 723	466	726	132	7	150	389	1 504	538	1 792	519	412
Median income .....	\$21 550	\$21 471	\$17 842	\$21 563	\$6 250	\$25 417	\$25 069	\$18 071	\$22 092	\$24 231	\$22 862	\$19 224
Mean income .....	\$22 398	\$25 104	\$21 311	\$22 462	\$6 010	\$26 816	\$35 617	\$20 469	\$25 339	\$26 027	\$24 581	\$24 317
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b> .....	1 424	131	279	38	...	34	91	461	221	390	114	274
Median income .....	\$8 085	\$7 409	\$7 038	\$9 200	...	\$3 714	\$11 000	\$6 346	\$5 976	\$8 190	\$4 200	\$2 053
Mean income .....	\$9 341	\$8 232	\$7 962	\$9 860	...	\$7 014	\$16 049	\$8 365	\$7 973	\$11 140	\$10 098	\$5 667
<b>Per capita income</b> .....	\$7 260	\$7 927	\$7 312	\$9 053	...	\$8 031	\$11 783	\$6 760	\$7 650	\$8 020	\$7 804	\$6 822

**INCOME TYPE IN 1979**

<b>Households</b> .....	4 756	552	993	162	14	178	459	1 864	682	2 069	593	520
With earnings .....	4 138	457	718	131	7	150	405	1 514	603	1 859	500	461
Mean earnings .....	\$19 940	\$23 656	\$18 105	\$18 818	\$2 005	\$23 353	\$31 216	\$17 703	\$20 419	\$23 236	\$22 950	\$19 862
With Social Security income .....	923	154	410	59	7	36	103	637	201	372	141	139
Mean Social Security income .....	\$4 407	\$4 325	\$4 569	\$4 712	\$3 835	\$4 838	\$4 742	\$4 139	\$3 680	\$4 408	\$3 738	\$3 741
With public assistance income .....	297	9	64	15	7	8	32	117	17	120	20	16
Mean public assistance income .....	\$3 309	\$5 494	\$2 548	\$3 184	\$4 005	\$4 005	\$2 539	\$2 176	\$1 264	\$2 840	\$3 061	\$1 401

**MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE**

<b>Families</b> .....	\$22 398	\$25 104	\$21 311	\$22 462	\$6 010	\$26 816	\$35 617	\$20 469	\$25 339	\$26 027	\$24 581	\$24 317
With own children under 18 years .....	\$22 084	\$24 902	\$22 754	\$27 397	\$6 010	\$29 093	\$40 724	\$22 904	\$20 772	\$27 343	\$27 517	\$28 081
Without own children under 18 years .....	\$22 788	\$25 294	\$20 204	\$20 682	—	\$23 401	\$31 612	\$18 704	\$29 515	\$24 267	\$21 421	\$19 698
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	\$24 331	\$25 557	\$22 441	\$23 600	—	\$27 246	\$37 349	\$20 815	\$26 194	\$26 735	\$25 242	\$24 391
With own children under 18 years .....	\$25 094	\$25 453	\$25 412	\$30 436	—	\$30 204	\$44 840	\$23 833	\$21 387	\$28 311	\$28 389	\$28 522
Without own children under 18 years .....	\$23 488	\$25 651	\$20 466	\$21 219	—	\$23 401	\$32 189	\$18 642	\$30 442	\$24 743	\$21 901	\$19 156
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	\$12 221	\$19 689	\$9 936	\$6 120	\$6 010	\$21 870	\$19 352	\$15 968	\$15 807	\$15 097	\$6 176	\$23 220
With own children under 18 years .....	\$9 713	\$18 876	\$8 021	\$3 845	\$6 010	\$21 870	\$23 430	\$8 041	\$17 135	\$15 023	\$7 080	—
Without own children under 18 years .....	\$18 556	\$22 245	\$15 975	\$8 395	—	—	\$11 195	\$21 025	\$13 150	\$15 286	\$4 755	\$23 220

**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

<b>Families</b> .....	3 723	466	726	132	7	150	389	1 504	538	1 792	519	412
Householder worked in 1979 .....	3 175	378	540	93	7	119	337	1 124	483	1 535	425	360
With related children under 18 years .....	2 131	226	319	39	7	90	171	673	257	1 047	274	227
Female householder, no husband present .....	490	29	54	8	7	12	18	95	24	103	18	6
Householder worked in 1979 .....	378	19	49	4	7	12	18	38	24	85	11	6
With related children under 18 years .....	375	22	41	8	7	12	12	70	16	74	11	—
With related children under 6 years .....	168	12	13	4	—	—	—	23	5	19	—	—
Householder 65 years and over .....	422	74	182	26	...	19	59	367	83	202	79	58
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	1 424	131	279	38	...	34	91	461	221	390	114	274
65 years and over .....	262	22	134	5	...	15	13	159	73	90	29	57
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	13 182	1 604	2 398	375	...	530	1 305	5 078	1 976	6 282	1 774	1 684
Under 18 years .....	4 143	480	601	60	...	181	370	1 360	501	1 989	581	469
Related children under 18 years .....	4 097	480	601	60	...	175	364	1 353	494	1 980	570	440
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	2 853	370	394	56	...	149	293	1 028	354	1 601	401	332
18 to 59 years .....	7 630	843	1 101	229	...	288	723	2 621	1 137	3 622	913	966
60 years and over .....	1 409	281	696	86	...	61	212	1 097	338	671	280	249
65 years and over .....	1 044	165	493	42	...	50	120	791	218	434	177	155

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b> .....	278	33	57	4	—	8	27	119	47	53	20	36
Percent below poverty level .....	7.5	7.1	7.9	3.0	—	5.3	6.9	7.9	8.7	3.0	3.9	8.7
Householder worked in 1979 .....	174	8	37	—	—	8	15	66	36	35	13	28
With related children under 18 years .....	216	14	37	4	—	—	15	77	35	32	13	22
Female householder, no husband present .....	135	6	22	4	—	—	—	17	—	9	13	—
Householder worked in 1979 .....	86	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	6	—
With related children under 18 years .....	125	6	22	4	—	—	—	11	—	9	6	—
With related children under 6 years .....	78	—	13	4	—	—	—	5	—	2	—	—
Householder 65 years and over .....	25	12	20	—	...	—	6	30	11	12	—	8
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	402	40	51	5	...	19	13	121	77	77	56	168
Percent below poverty level .....	28.2	30.5	18.3	13.2	...	55.9	14.3	26.2	34.8	19.7	49.1	61.3
65 years and over .....	106	13	17	—	...	—	—	52	27	20	22	9
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	1 267	142	238	13	...	34	140	562	255	253	123	306
Percent below poverty level .....	9.6	8.9	9.9	3.5	...	6.4	10.7	11.1	12.9	4.0	6.9	18.2
Under 18 years .....	456	42	82	4	...	6	69	194	85	84	45	79
Related children under 18 years .....	414	42	82	4	...	—	63	187	85	80	34	50
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	282	42	56	—	...	—	56	128	55	60	34	40
18 to 59 years .....	657	49	94	9	...	28	54	243	127	120	56	190
60 years and over .....	154	51	62	—	...	—	17	125	43	49	22	37
65 years and over .....	143	31	49	—	...	—	11	106	43	40	22	24

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:</b>												
Below 75 percent of poverty level .....	5.9	4.3	5.3	1.3	...	2.3	9.8	9.4	8.8	3.1	3.2	11.6
Below 125 percent of poverty level .....	12.8	13.2	14.6	3.5	...	6.4	12.8	14.9	15.6	7.9	9.1	22.1
Below 150 percent of poverty level .....	16.6	18.7	21.9	7.5	...	6.4	13.9	23.6	17.6	9.7	12.9	24.4
Below 200 percent of poverty level .....	24.3	30.9	33.4	15.2	...	14.5	16.6	34.0	28.1	17.8	20.8	33.0



Table P-11. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Marion County—Con.							Totals for split tracts in Marion County				
	Tract 0102	Tract 0103 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0004	Tract 0010	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015
<b>INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Households	2 462	1 486	1 390	3 870	905	2 921	2 881	1 808	1 231	1 548	2 528	3 686
Less than \$5,000	270	183	211	488	146	347	284	363	216	172	250	338
\$5,000 to \$7,499	163	133	183	416	62	233	175	195	144	158	186	198
\$7,500 to \$9,999	221	118	170	376	78	230	230	166	161	90	191	264
\$10,000 to \$14,999	366	262	198	574	147	378	550	340	408	219	471	633
\$15,000 to \$19,999	412	177	234	584	126	453	490	340	173	170	367	554
\$20,000 to \$24,999	351	200	151	444	141	362	417	198	77	192	330	651
\$25,000 to \$34,999	349	227	160	498	135	559	440	143	40	198	466	610
\$35,000 to \$49,999	246	123	54	342	45	242	168	41	12	168	202	342
\$50,000 or more	84	63	29	148	25	117	127	22	—	181	65	96
Median	\$17 226	\$16 451	\$12 274	\$15 601	\$15 696	\$18 237	\$16 812	\$12 093	\$11 237	\$18 750	\$17 413	\$18 896
Mean	\$20 703	\$21 993	\$15 739	\$18 720	\$18 050	\$20 430	\$19 878	\$14 330	\$11 610	\$26 557	\$19 209	\$20 368
Owner-occupied households	1 966	1 190	898	2 959	629	2 194	2 286	652	521	862	1 744	2 430
Median income	\$18 616	\$17 393	\$15 995	\$17 111	\$17 734	\$19 889	\$19 090	\$18 051	\$12 439	\$27 250	\$20 391	\$21 614
Mean income	\$22 267	\$23 534	\$17 692	\$20 400	\$19 668	\$22 208	\$22 046	\$19 892	\$12 703	\$37 125	\$21 266	\$22 996
Renter-occupied households	496	296	492	911	276	727	595	1 156	710	686	784	1 256
Median income	\$13 397	\$12 826	\$8 893	\$10 212	\$11 090	\$12 130	\$10 645	\$10 337	\$10 673	\$11 125	\$11 894	\$13 856
Mean income	\$14 506	\$15 799	\$12 174	\$13 261	\$14 362	\$15 065	\$11 549	\$11 193	\$10 808	\$13 277	\$14 632	\$15 284
Families	1 989	1 180	1 017	3 050	703	2 259	2 455	1 154	627	903	1 910	2 871
Median income	\$19 705	\$19 028	\$16 299	\$18 096	\$17 813	\$20 757	\$18 159	\$14 841	\$12 576	\$25 725	\$19 628	\$20 817
Mean income	\$23 146	\$24 511	\$18 446	\$21 028	\$19 806	\$23 279	\$21 307	\$16 613	\$13 526	\$35 574	\$20 887	\$22 449
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	608	399	688	1 003	298	800	527	886	714	786	866	1 131
Median income	\$6 185	\$6 088	\$4 939	\$6 184	\$6 593	\$7 016	\$6 986	\$6 289	\$6 880	\$9 000	\$8 532	\$8 325
Mean income	\$8 126	\$9 436	\$6 146	\$8 469	\$8 148	\$8 797	\$9 419	\$7 657	\$8 124	\$11 475	\$10 509	\$9 445
Per capita income	\$7 295	\$6 319	\$5 023	\$6 685	\$6 765	\$7 044	\$6 515	\$6 151	\$5 902	\$12 153	\$7 257	\$7 275
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1979</b>												
Households	2 462	1 486	1 390	3 870	905	2 921	2 881	1 808	1 231	1 548	2 528	3 686
With earnings	2 002	1 176	1 010	3 001	665	2 341	2 416	1 460	860	1 264	2 039	3 102
Mean earnings	\$21 448	\$22 444	\$16 652	\$18 590	\$19 583	\$21 081	\$20 091	\$13 976	\$11 266	\$26 485	\$19 581	\$20 641
With Social Security income	683	501	501	1 290	292	824	661	394	452	367	638	823
Mean Social Security income	\$4 158	\$4 549	\$3 827	\$4 268	\$4 096	\$3 904	\$4 316	\$3 881	\$4 449	\$4 449	\$4 388	\$4 018
With public assistance income	153	79	88	158	111	201	197	249	155	49	130	191
Mean public assistance income	\$2 153	\$3 969	\$2 699	\$2 766	\$2 474	\$2 534	\$3 087	\$2 640	\$2 349	\$1 829	\$2 179	\$2 819
<b>MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE</b>												
Families	\$23 146	\$24 511	\$18 446	\$21 028	\$19 806	\$23 279	\$21 307	\$16 613	\$13 526	\$35 574	\$20 887	\$22 449
With own children under 18 years	\$23 504	\$26 045	\$19 735	\$22 297	\$19 989	\$24 825	\$21 253	\$12 825	\$13 471	\$32 795	\$20 363	\$21 625
Without own children under 18 years	\$22 823	\$22 907	\$16 331	\$19 829	\$19 648	\$21 314	\$21 393	\$20 480	\$13 562	\$37 584	\$21 451	\$23 600
Married-couple families	\$24 016	\$25 562	\$20 057	\$22 322	\$20 036	\$24 372	\$22 555	\$18 703	\$14 900	\$38 717	\$22 228	\$23 917
With own children under 18 years	\$25 133	\$27 304	\$21 751	\$24 724	\$22 471	\$26 517	\$22 820	\$15 111	\$17 067	\$38 505	\$22 889	\$23 742
Without own children under 18 years	\$23 047	\$23 652	\$17 146	\$20 170	\$17 932	\$21 759	\$22 156	\$21 075	\$13 919	\$38 846	\$21 635	\$24 133
Female householder, no husband present	\$14 762	\$19 853	\$10 432	\$10 125	\$12 521	\$12 850	\$11 359	\$12 163	\$9 094	\$12 654	\$12 241	\$12 398
With own children under 18 years	\$10 208	\$15 536	\$7 645	\$9 057	\$4 375	\$11 613	\$9 985	\$9 390	\$8 201	\$9 468	\$10 609	\$11 877
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 083	\$22 360	\$13 812	\$11 752	\$25 368	\$15 622	\$15 752	\$20 831	\$12 003	\$20 683	\$17 558	\$14 379
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979</b>												
Families	1 989	1 180	1 017	3 050	703	2 259	2 455	1 154	627	903	1 910	2 871
Householder worked in 1979	1 595	925	814	2 329	503	1 854	2 007	938	381	745	1 542	2 424
With related children under 18 years	992	623	650	1 522	336	1 297	1 581	615	255	389	1 006	1 723
Female householder, no husband present	160	98	135	323	67	175	235	297	132	88	264	341
Householder worked in 1979	117	66	87	207	37	129	161	239	104	59	209	267
With related children under 18 years	100	39	81	215	41	130	210	231	107	63	202	282
With related children under 6 years	54	15	35	98	32	66	75	151	33	24	80	65
Householder 65 years and over	328	237	174	634	145	327	322	131	240	164	286	351
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	608	399	599	984	298	800	527	886	714	786	866	1 131
65 years and over	216	137	288	420	64	372	173	162	192	142	226	251
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	6 968	4 759	4 365	10 610	2 395	8 419	8 866	4 086	2 424	3 385	6 679	10 230
Under 18 years	2 094	1 664	1 618	3 230	608	2 783	3 147	1 078	501	702	1 943	3 168
Related children under 18 years	2 082	1 664	1 593	3 204	600	2 755	3 116	1 031	490	684	1 925	3 150
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 562	1 212	1 160	2 323	417	2 006	2 277	540	364	533	1 423	2 215
18 to 59 years	3 724	2 368	1 945	5 372	1 358	4 373	4 659	2 440	1 165	2 069	3 616	5 790
60 years and over	1 150	727	802	2 008	429	1 263	1 060	568	758	614	1 120	1 272
65 years and over	820	549	607	1 562	312	933	718	400	608	485	800	936
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
Families	129	113	129	232	86	164	223	216	39	55	157	172
Percent below poverty level	6.5	9.6	12.7	7.6	12.2	7.3	9.1	18.7	6.2	6.1	8.2	6.0
Householder worked in 1979	63	81	72	114	25	67	105	132	25	37	55	103
With related children under 18 years	80	76	103	135	54	113	146	196	33	43	81	118
Female householder, no husband present	28	17	26	90	33	68	78	140	21	28	62	47
Householder worked in 1979	17	7	14	47	11	36	36	98	13	15	30	13
With related children under 18 years	28	11	26	77	33	62	72	135	21	28	62	40
With related children under 6 years	19	7	26	46	31	40	47	116	13	14	54	26
Householder 65 years and over	28	15	20	55	19	36	50	—	6	5	29	28
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	204	97	207	235	102	198	131	232	158	157	145	218
Percent below poverty level	33.6	24.3	34.6	23.9	34.2	24.8	24.9	26.2	22.1	20.0	16.7	19.3
65 years and over	90	54	92	93	34	121	72	35	52	16	69	52
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	596	575	840	957	351	769	860	909	290	357	593	748
Percent below poverty level	8.6	12.1	19.2	9.0	14.7	9.1	9.7	22.2	12.0	10.5	8.9	7.3
Under 18 years	149	229	406	334	117	293	355	419	85	112	194	227
Related children under 18 years	137	229	381	308	109	279	326	391	74	94	183	221
Related children 5 to 17 years	89	164	268	225	81	189	198	178	47	75	122	102
18 to 59 years	279	256	266	387	163	271	320	429	125	211	232	414
60 years and over	168	90	168	236	71	205	185	61	80	34	167	107
65 years and over	145	71	132	204	59	183	144	35	65	21	127	87
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	5.1	8.3	12.1	6.0	9.2	5.5	6.0	14.3	7.0	7.0	6.6	5.2
Below 125 percent of poverty level	12.4	21.6	28.7	14.1	18.7	13.3	15.5	29.1	21.1	13.0	12.4	9.8
Below 150 percent of poverty level	17.0	26.3	32.8	21.2	21.9	17.0	20.3	35.3	29.7	14.3	16.3	14.1
Below 200 percent of poverty level	28.2	40.4	45.6	31.9	33.7	27.4	33.5	47.6	49.3	21.2	28.7	23.4

Table P-11. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

**Census Tracts**

**INCOME IN 1979**

	Totals for split tracts in Marion County—Con.										Salem city (pt.), Polk County		
	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0020	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0028	Tract 0103	Tract 0051*	Tract 0052*	Tract 0053*
<b>Households</b> .....	5 182	3 189	4 274	763	2 560	2 326	603	2 238	820	5 886	913	2 686	651
Less than \$5,000 .....	460	315	445	71	100	108	53	236	48	831	158	346	16
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	347	239	316	63	121	50	12	227	44	530	102	162	26
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	373	383	402	63	181	179	12	163	69	637	129	159	53
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	758	630	629	79	322	402	69	397	148	1 233	250	283	135
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	856	542	758	132	345	347	64	309	112	828	124	357	96
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	756	532	749	114	386	388	86	250	87	691	86	398	76
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	1 049	557	628	164	505	483	122	404	192	691	52	559	158
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	443	147	238	44	339	273	106	178	72	284	7	279	73
\$50,000 or more .....	140	44	109	33	261	96	79	74	48	161	5	143	18
Median .....	\$18 689	\$15 277	\$17 300	\$19 080	\$22 733	\$20 867	\$25 724	\$16 644	\$19 345	\$13 773	\$11 308	\$20 489	\$19 979
Mean .....	\$20 232	\$17 491	\$18 801	\$20 181	\$27 527	\$22 647	\$33 424	\$19 654	\$22 871	\$17 909	\$12 620	\$21 783	\$21 969
<b>Owner-occupied households</b> .....	3 471	1 981	2 604	458	1 984	1 396	544	1 696	643	4 539	373	1 833	557
Median income .....	\$22 279	\$18 641	\$20 246	\$22 965	\$25 872	\$24 314	\$26 316	\$18 802	\$23 164	\$14 486	\$10 496	\$24 606	\$22 138
Mean income .....	\$23 061	\$20 493	\$21 219	\$24 843	\$31 480	\$26 922	\$35 294	\$21 327	\$25 220	\$19 341	\$12 252	\$26 199	\$23 573
<b>Renter-occupied households</b> .....	1 711	1 208	1 670	305	576	930	59	542	177	1 347	540	853	94
Median income .....	\$12 907	\$11 259	\$12 696	\$12 042	\$11 125	\$14 796	\$18 393	\$12 669	\$13 488	\$11 055	\$12 083	\$8 651	\$11 019
Mean income .....	\$14 492	\$12 568	\$15 030	\$13 181	\$13 908	\$16 230	\$16 178	\$14 419	\$14 339	\$13 081	\$12 874	\$12 293	\$12 463
<b>Families</b> .....	4 043	2 397	3 181	532	2 044	1 851	533	1 804	682	4 335	478	1 891	548
Median income .....	\$21 265	\$17 967	\$19 253	\$22 407	\$24 673	\$22 033	\$26 106	\$18 951	\$21 974	\$16 279	\$13 584	\$24 023	\$23 355
Mean income .....	\$22 213	\$19 488	\$20 746	\$23 359	\$29 956	\$23 891	\$34 559	\$21 542	\$24 347	\$20 658	\$15 008	\$25 715	\$23 991
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b> .....	1 594	1 179	1 691	304	682	653	107	555	205	1 860	587	1 223	116
Median income .....	\$8 015	\$6 918	\$7 306	\$8 727	\$10 368	\$10 547	\$11 000	\$7 370	\$9 096	\$6 652	\$6 543	\$7 944	\$9 333
Mean income .....	\$9 356	\$8 429	\$9 027	\$9 767	\$13 488	\$13 004	\$15 927	\$9 219	\$10 710	\$8 555	\$7 461	\$10 886	\$9 901
<b>Per capita income</b> .....	\$7 174	\$6 619	\$6 477	\$8 488	\$9 846	\$8 247	\$11 525	\$7 190	\$8 154	\$6 461	\$6 339	\$8 510	\$10 086

**INCOME TYPE IN 1979**

<b>Households</b> .....	5 182	3 189	4 274	763	2 560	2 326	603	2 238	820	5 886	913	2 686	651
With earnings .....	4 528	2 764	3 545	685	2 260	2 126	536	1 874	691	3 709	674	2 163	323
Mean earnings .....	\$19 823	\$16 791	\$18 836	\$19 462	\$25 711	\$21 503	\$32 103	\$18 992	\$22 079	\$19 341	\$12 878	\$22 626	\$17 421
With Social Security income .....	992	758	1 010	143	438	285	111	661	197	2 804	297	685	393
Mean Social Security income .....	\$4 479	\$4 302	\$4 321	\$4 824	\$4 821	\$4 815	\$4 975	\$4 160	\$3 954	\$4 591	\$4 207	\$4 321	\$5 778
With public assistance income .....	319	262	285	41	173	124	32	126	20	431	94	151	16
Mean public assistance income .....	\$3 283	\$2 181	\$2 814	\$2 295	\$2 220	\$2 032	\$2 539	\$2 182	\$3 061	\$2 826	\$2 563	\$2 217	\$3 232

**MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE**

<b>Families</b> .....	\$22 213	\$19 488	\$20 746	\$23 359	\$29 956	\$23 891	\$34 559	\$21 542	\$24 347	\$20 658	\$15 008	\$25 715	\$23 991
With own children under 18 years .....	\$21 764	\$18 973	\$19 700	\$23 947	\$28 685	\$22 816	\$37 672	\$23 886	\$26 121	\$20 610	\$14 942	\$25 730	\$23 536
Without own children under 18 years .....	\$22 779	\$20 038	\$21 935	\$22 806	\$31 431	\$25 604	\$31 241	\$19 793	\$22 761	\$20 692	\$15 050	\$25 699	\$24 102
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	\$24 031	\$20 765	\$22 086	\$24 949	\$32 227	\$25 874	\$36 921	\$22 183	\$25 257	\$21 464	\$15 951	\$26 960	\$24 704
With own children under 18 years .....	\$24 529	\$21 233	\$22 225	\$26 601	\$31 757	\$25 888	\$42 572	\$25 253	\$27 599	\$22 401	\$17 138	\$28 052	\$25 746
Without own children under 18 years .....	\$23 473	\$20 349	\$21 956	\$23 452	\$32 727	\$25 854	\$31 719	\$19 945	\$23 257	\$20 855	\$15 405	\$25 850	\$24 465
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	\$12 127	\$12 287	\$12 293	\$4 880	\$12 643	\$12 140	\$13 736	\$14 652	\$6 146	\$12 735	\$11 637	\$10 953	\$10 756
With own children under 18 years .....	\$9 679	\$10 851	\$10 510	\$2 139	\$10 069	\$10 967	\$14 462	\$10 227	\$4 581	\$8 918	\$12 430	\$8 500	\$2 095
Without own children under 18 years .....	\$18 556	\$17 484	\$19 596	\$11 275	\$18 236	\$22 198	\$11 195	\$18 404	\$8 361	\$19 316	\$10 235	\$26 106	\$15 568

**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

<b>Families</b> .....	4 043	2 397	3 181	532	2 044	1 851	533	1 804	682	4 335	478	1 891	548
Householder worked in 1979 .....	3 458	2 056	2 609	447	1 685	1 648	473	1 403	544	2 786	328	1 608	223
With related children under 18 years .....	2 329	1 261	1 755	283	1 123	1 161	275	812	327	1 872	187	1 033	107
Female householder, no husband present .....	504	328	428	40	219	249	27	146	29	346	108	122	28
Householder worked in 1979 .....	388	258	344	28	168	209	27	82	16	217	77	99	22
With related children under 18 years .....	389	267	361	40	158	232	21	100	17	222	69	105	10
With related children under 6 years .....	172	89	151	21	74	50	—	40	—	94	21	50	10
Householder 65 years and over .....	444	328	477	74	272	130	67	388	117	1 439	98	300	281
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	1 594	1 179	1 500	304	682	653	107	555	205	1 860	587	1 223	116
65 years and over .....	278	298	276	25	108	75	13	159	36	1 027	148	544	70
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	14 453	8 475	11 257	1 809	7 089	6 403	1 753	6 053	2 282	15 774	1 818	7 238	1 405
Under 18 years .....	4 564	2 413	3 310	429	2 148	2 072	519	1 636	670	4 585	320	1 949	211
Related children under 18 years .....	4 518	2 391	3 285	415	2 101	2 051	505	1 629	659	4 570	305	1 938	194
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	3 153	1 615	2 180	311	1 608	1 410	415	1 246	461	3 203	163	1 396	138
18 to 59 years .....	8 384	4 792	6 211	1 166	4 061	3 827	1 006	3 250	1 201	6 735	1 098	3 906	437
60 years and over .....	1 505	1 270	1 736	214	880	504	228	1 167	411	4 454	400	1 383	757
65 years and over .....	1 095	943	1 183	138	585	303	136	819	271	3 644	324	1 084	569

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b> .....	294	155	267	46	76	76	50	133	33	442	48	95	10
Percent below poverty level .....	7.3	6.5	8.4	8.6	3.7	4.1	9.4	7.4	4.8	10.2	10.0	5.0	1.8
Householder worked in 1979 .....	186	91	124	27	33	60	38	66	20	265	25	65	10
With related children under 18 years .....	232	96	220	46	55	62	33	77	26	299	30	82	10
Female householder, no husband present .....	139	52	120	28	56	32	9	24	19	119	36	6	10
Householder worked in 1979 .....	86	23	60	16	27	16	9	—	6	67	25	6	10
With related children under 18 years .....	129	52	120	28	49	32	9	11	12	113	30	29	10
With related children under 6 years .....	82	37	89	21	38	15	—	5	—	79	21	19	10
Householder 65 years and over .....	25	22	48	—	7	—	6	37	—	82	12	7	—
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	425	265	325	62	106	97	21	127	73	427	147	260	19
Percent below poverty level .....	26.7	22.5	21.7	20.4	15.5	14.9	19.6	22.9	35.6	23.0	25.0	21.3	16.4
65 years and over .....	110	65	69	—	7	—	—	32	29	247	43	135	6
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	1 371	727	1 209	183	332	341	193	596	182	2 089	250	619	39
Percent below poverty level .....	9.5	8.6	10.7	10.1	4.7	5.3	11.0	9.8	8.0	13.2	13.8	8.6	2.8
Under 18 years .....	511	192	485	74	149	145	92	194	68	830	50	205	14
Related children under 18 years .....	469	177	460	60	125	124	78	187	57	823	35	194	10
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	319	116	240	44	69	77	71	128	57	519	10	103	—
18 to 59 years .....	696	401	543	109	154	196	84	263	85	793	126	242	19
60 years and over .....	164	134	181	—	29	—	17	139	29	466	74	172	6
65 years and over .....	147	104	137	—	22	—	11	120	29	376	61	149	6

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:</b>													
Below 75 percent of poverty level .....	5.6	4.3	6.8	6.0	3.1	4.4	9.4	8.4	3.2	7.0	6.3	5.0	1.7
Below 125 percent of poverty level .....	13.2	14.6	14.0	11.7	6.7	7.1	12.5	13.1	11.3	19.6	17.5	12.4	5.7
Below 150 percent of poverty level .....	17.2	20.7	18.9	13.5	10.0	9.9	13.3	20.7	14.2	25.9	23.9	15.4	5.7
Below 200 percent of poverty level .....	25.2	35.6	28.6	19.1	17.3	20.6	15.3	30.3	21.9	36.9	40.1	24.6	12.4



Table P-11. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Census Tracts

## INCOME IN 1979

Households	188	1 305	390	4 281	4 265	1 741	913	2 874	1 956
Less than \$5,000	25	41	49	562	767	205	158	371	57
\$5,000 to \$7,499	—	—	—	352	427	142	102	162	67
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14	36	20	293	513	143	129	173	89
\$10,000 to \$14,999	46	194	63	608	682	263	250	329	329
\$15,000 to \$19,999	36	207	63	775	611	370	124	393	303
\$20,000 to \$24,999	17	197	75	574	365	233	86	415	273
\$25,000 to \$34,999	15	305	88	782	608	262	52	574	463
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6	149	32	265	201	103	7	285	222
\$50,000 or more	29	135	—	70	91	20	5	172	153
Median	\$16 500	\$23 329	\$20 000	\$17 254	\$13 157	\$16 579	\$11 308	\$20 117	\$22 375
Mean	\$23 510	\$28 649	\$18 936	\$18 294	\$15 823	\$17 579	\$12 620	\$21 896	\$26 426
Owner-occupied households	81	1 100	279	3 111	2 639	1 255	373	1 914	1 657
Median income	\$31 376	\$25 521	\$22 011	\$19 507	\$17 891	\$17 336	\$10 496	\$24 750	\$24 556
Mean income	\$39 177	\$30 993	\$19 976	\$20 768	\$19 958	\$18 503	\$12 252	\$26 748	\$28 499
Renter-occupied households	107	205	111	1 170	1 626	486	540	960	299
Median income	\$12 562	\$15 160	\$15 893	\$10 057	\$6 799	\$15 382	\$12 083	\$9 316	\$13 795
Mean income	\$11 649	\$16 070	\$16 321	\$11 719	\$9 111	\$15 193	\$12 874	\$12 221	\$14 936
Families	112	1 174	314	3 343	2 901	1 409	478	2 003	1 722
Median income	\$23 333	\$24 395	\$21 875	\$19 137	\$16 911	\$17 975	\$13 584	\$23 991	\$24 098
Mean income	\$30 385	\$30 193	\$19 939	\$20 383	\$18 891	\$19 113	\$15 008	\$25 976	\$28 220
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	90	172	96	1 137	2 549	487	587	1 313	288
Median income	\$11 905	\$10 880	\$12 000	\$6 255	\$3 298	\$5 826	\$6 543	\$8 204	\$10 378
Mean income	\$11 458	\$11 193	\$11 940	\$8 976	\$5 603	\$7 607	\$7 461	\$10 925	\$10 673
Per capita income	\$10 218	\$9 444	\$6 916	\$6 581	\$5 751	\$5 969	\$6 339	\$8 605	\$9 613

## INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	188	1 305	390	4 281	4 265	1 741	913	2 874	1 956	
With earnings	182	1 217	351	3 393	3 582	1 413	674	2 345	1 540	
Mean earnings	\$17 452	\$26 433	\$17 387	\$18 576	\$15 238	\$17 662	\$12 878	\$22 224	\$24 543	
With Social Security income	41	232	127	1 266	902	472	297	726	625	
Mean Social Security income	\$6 072	\$4 624	\$4 038	\$4 032	\$3 808	\$4 372	\$4 207	\$4 420	\$5 350	
With public assistance income	7	29	8	265	338	164	94	158	45	
Mean public assistance income	\$1 825	\$3 311	\$1 915	\$2 675	\$2 453	\$2 968	\$2 563	\$2 200	\$3 283	

## MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE

Families	\$30 385	\$30 193	\$19 939	\$20 383	\$18 891	\$19 113	\$15 008	\$25 976	\$28 220	
With own children under 18 years	\$20 867	\$29 544	\$21 580	\$21 084	\$18 678	\$20 367	\$14 942	\$25 508	\$28 646	
Without own children under 18 years	\$37 523	\$30 894	\$18 780	\$19 643	\$19 194	\$17 807	\$15 050	\$26 497	\$27 916	
Married-couple families	\$30 042	\$30 679	\$21 201	\$21 436	\$20 553	\$19 641	\$15 951	\$27 106	\$28 768	
With own children under 18 years	\$26 354	\$29 880	\$24 685	\$23 058	\$21 081	\$21 491	\$17 138	\$27 985	\$29 296	
Without own children under 18 years	\$32 698	\$31 590	\$19 008	\$19 874	\$19 892	\$17 746	\$15 405	\$26 226	\$28 384	
Female householder, no husband present	\$4 003	\$18 903	—	\$10 288	\$11 193	\$11 940	\$11 637	\$10 017	\$15 645	
With own children under 18 years	\$4 405	\$19 630	—	\$8 040	\$9 606	\$10 408	\$12 430	\$8 080	\$13 785	
Without own children under 18 years	\$3 315	\$18 243	—	\$15 517	\$18 022	\$15 182	\$10 235	\$19 458	\$17 039	

## ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	112	1 174	314	3 343	2 901	1 409	478	2 003	1 722	
Householder worked in 1979	84	1 003	254	2 630	2 352	1 088	328	1 692	1 226	
With related children under 18 years	48	640	130	1 761	1 722	765	187	1 081	747	
Female householder, no husband present	19	42	13	326	403	81	108	141	70	
Householder worked in 1979	13	37	13	206	296	45	77	112	59	
With related children under 18 years	12	20	13	235	332	55	69	117	30	
With related children under 6 years	12	—	8	78	108	20	21	62	10	
Householder 65 years and over	15	109	66	553	332	230	98	315	390	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	90	172	96	1 123	1 949	487	587	1 313	288	
65 years and over	11	49	42	408	328	132	148	555	119	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	427	3 926	1 055	11 729	11 235	5 106	1 818	7 665	5 331	
Under 18 years	103	1 161	257	3 516	3 396	1 545	320	2 052	1 372	
Related children under 18 years	103	1 138	252	3 484	3 378	1 542	305	2 041	1 332	
Related children 5 to 17 years	85	866	191	2 581	2 338	1 139	163	1 481	1 004	
18 to 59 years	256	2 400	581	6 260	6 551	2 784	1 098	4 162	2 837	
60 years and over	68	365	217	1 953	1 288	777	400	1 451	1 122	
65 years and over	53	248	139	1 416	959	548	324	1 137	817	

## INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	19	30	28	288	370	112	48	114	40	
Percent below poverty level	17.0	2.6	8.9	8.6	12.8	7.9	10.0	5.7	2.3	
Householder worked in 1979	13	19	28	165	263	57	25	78	29	
With related children under 18 years	12	6	19	218	261	85	30	94	16	
Female householder, no husband present	19	5	13	131	150	25	36	48	15	
Householder worked in 1979	13	—	13	67	101	5	25	19	10	
With related children under 18 years	12	—	13	119	140	23	30	41	10	
With related children under 6 years	12	—	8	67	82	2	31	10	10	
Householder 65 years and over	—	5	—	59	34	19	12	7	5	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	6	28	23	340	911	176	147	266	47	
Percent below poverty level	6.7	16.3	24.0	30.3	46.7	36.1	25.0	20.3	16.3	
65 years and over	6	5	23	118	130	67	43	141	11	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	43	100	105	1 385	2 174	552	250	662	139	
Percent below poverty level	10.1	2.5	10.0	11.8	19.4	10.8	13.8	8.6	2.6	
Under 18 years	10	36	32	536	674	179	50	215	50	
Related children under 18 years	10	13	32	517	662	179	35	204	23	
Related children 5 to 17 years	—	13	22	370	365	124	10	103	13	
18 to 59 years	27	54	50	571	1 300	263	126	269	73	
60 years and over	6	10	23	278	200	110	74	178	16	
65 years and over	6	10	23	223	195	88	61	155	16	

## INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	4.9	1.9	8.9	6.6	13.4	5.8	6.3	5.0	1.9	
Below 125 percent of poverty level	11.7	3.3	11.6	17.2	26.2	14.7	17.5	12.3	3.9	
Below 150 percent of poverty level	11.7	7.1	13.6	20.8	30.7	21.1	23.9	15.2	6.7	
Below 200 percent of poverty level	20.8	15.5	16.2	28.5	41.7	32.9	40.1	24.4	14.7	

Table P-12. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More White Persons and  
400 or More of a Specified Racial  
Group]****NATIVITY**

Total persons .....	236 707
Native .....	229 394
Foreign born .....	7 313

**LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK  
ENGLISH**

Persons 5 to 17 years .....	47 326
Speak a language other than English at home .....	2 400
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	14.4
Persons 18 years and over .....	171 403
Speak a language other than English at home .....	8 041
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	15.5

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT**

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	59 556
Nursery school .....	2 077
Kindergarten .....	2 726
Elementary (1 to 8 years) .....	28 364
High school (1 to 4 years) .....	14 488
College .....	11 901

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

Persons 25 years old and over .....	141 816
Elementary: 0 to 4 years .....	3 149
5 to 7 years .....	4 929
8 years .....	11 127
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	17 389
4 years .....	52 446
College: 1 to 3 years .....	27 903
4 or more years .....	24 873

**FERTILITY**

Women 35 to 44 years .....	13 268
Children ever born .....	34 875
Per 1,000 women .....	2 629

**RESIDENCE IN 1975**

Persons 5 years and over .....	219 306
Same house .....	85 268
Different house in United States .....	132 048
Central city of this SMSA .....	33 269
Remainder of this SMSA .....	32 398
Outside this SMSA .....	66 381
Different SMSA .....	41 501
Abroad .....	1 990

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Workers 16 years and over .....	95 688
Private vehicle: Drive alone .....	63 430
Carpool .....	18 359
Public transportation .....	2 882
Other means or worked at home .....	11 017
Mean travel time to work .....	18.4
Worked in SMSA of residence .....	76 735
Central city .....	48 038
Outside central city .....	28 697
Worked outside SMSA of residence .....	9 627
Place of work not reported .....	9 137

**LABOR FORCE STATUS**

Persons 16 years and over .....	179 976
Labor force .....	107 394
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	59.7
Employed .....	97 859
Unemployed .....	9 396
Percent of civilian labor force .....	8.8
Female, 16 years and over .....	93 284
Labor force .....	45 921
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	49.2
Employed .....	42 075
Unemployed .....	3 834
Percent of civilian labor force .....	8.4
With own children under 6 years .....	14 352
In labor force .....	6 178
Married, husband present .....	54 542
In labor force .....	26 208
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years .....	16 981
Not enrolled in school .....	5 752
Not high school graduate .....	3 106
Employed .....	1 094
Unemployed .....	696
Not in labor force .....	1 316

**LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979**

Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 ..	124 684
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	69.3
Worked in 1979 .....	123 145
40 or more weeks .....	82 379
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	71 124
50 to 52 weeks .....	64 078
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	56 930
With unemployment in 1979 .....	28 837
Percent of those in labor force in 1979 .....	23.1
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....	9 137
Mean weeks of unemployment .....	12.9

**DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS**

Persons 16 to 64 years .....	144 086
With a work disability .....	15 106
Prevented from working .....	5 802
With a public transportation disability .....	2 236
Persons 65 years and over .....	29 258
With a public transportation disability .....	3 337

The SMSA	Marian County						Polk County		
	Total	Four Corners (CDP)	Keizer (CDP)	Salem city (pt.)	Woodburn city	Remainder	Total	Salem city (pt.)	Remainder
236 707	193 535	10 715	17 990	74 075	9 859	80 896	43 172	10 152	33 020
229 394	187 391	10 500	17 399	72 179	8 847	78 466	42 003	9 820	32 183
7 313	6 144	215	591	1 896	1 012	2 430	1 169	332	837
47 326	38 722	2 148	3 798	12 565	1 613	18 598	8 604	1 683	6 921
2 400	2 141	79	116	445	405	1 096	259	61	198
14.4	15.8	16.5	6.9	9.2	13.1	20.4	2.3	-	3.0
171 403	140 073	7 561	12 701	56 424	7 558	55 829	31 330	7 786	23 544
8 041	6 681	276	627	2 093	1 015	2 670	1 360	350	1 010
15.5	17.9	8.3	7.8	14.6	28.5	19.8	3.5	3.7	3.4
59 556	47 699	2 544	4 502	17 641	1 746	21 266	11 857	2 109	9 748
2 077	1 666	121	174	714	26	631	411	147	264
2 726	2 193	127	250	705	107	1 004	533	155	378
28 364	23 140	1 380	2 284	7 494	950	11 032	5 224	988	4 236
14 488	11 879	541	1 085	3 730	433	6 090	2 609	446	2 163
11 901	8 821	375	709	4 998	230	2 509	3 080	373	2 707
141 816	116 117	6 213	10 693	44 792	6 692	47 727	25 699	6 696	19 003
3 149	2 813	73	122	1 324	312	982	336	44	292
4 929	4 063	156	284	1 318	403	1 902	866	161	705
11 127	8 765	400	553	2 849	742	4 221	2 362	447	1 915
17 389	14 285	734	1 131	4 911	1 101	6 408	3 104	630	2 474
52 446	43 755	2 490	4 259	15 602	2 533	18 871	8 691	2 124	6 567
27 903	22 775	1 356	2 670	9 117	979	8 653	5 128	1 589	3 539
24 873	19 661	1 004	1 674	9 671	622	6 690	5 212	1 701	3 511
13 268	10 836	594	1 096	3 804	382	4 960	2 432	518	1 914
34 875	28 536	1 330	2 729	8 828	1 024	14 625	6 339	1 277	5 062
2 629	2 633	2 239	2 490	2 321	2 681	2 949	2 606	2 465	2 645
219 306	179 554	9 943	16 652	69 537	8 858	74 564	39 752	9 385	30 367
85 268	70 661	3 219	6 567	24 015	3 798	33 062	14 607	3 431	11 176
132 048	107 387	6 698	9 886	44 801	4 993	41 009	24 661	5 856	18 805
33 269	28 655	2 423	3 024	16 270	6 223	6 715	4 614	2 266	2 348
32 398	24 110	1 101	2 797	5 307	1 637	13 268	8 288	879	7 409
66 381	54 622	3 174	4 065	23 224	3 133	21 026	11 759	2 711	9 048
41 501	34 644	1 604	2 433	15 047	2 451	13 109	6 857	1 488	5 369
1 990	1 506	26	199	721	67	493	484	98	386
95 688	78 883	4 894	8 060	31 234	2 869	31 826	16 805	4 098	12 707
63 430	52 635	3 695	5 588	19 981	1 906	21 465	10 795	2 981	7 814
18 359	15 135	790	1 672	6 005	759	5 909	3 224	692	2 532
2 882	2 519	173	321	1 640	22	363	363	238	125
11 017	8 594	236	479	3 608	182	4 089	2 423	187	2 236
18.4	18.2	18.4	18.6	16.3	17.8	20.2	19.0	16.0	20.0
76 735	63 118	4 083	6 867	26 615	1 669	23 884	13 617	3 581	10 036
48 038	41 770	2 853	4 899	23 431	1 556	10 431	6 268	3 121	3 147
28 697	21 348	1 230	1 968	3 184	1 513	13 453	7 349	460	6 889
9 627	8 010	371	423	1 791	680	4 745	1 617	198	1 419
9 137	7 936	424	767	3 396	282	3 067	1 201	325	876
179 976	147 202	7 881	13 413	58 688	7 798	59 422	32 774	8 067	24 707
107 394	88 231	5 532	8 782	34 874	3 317	35 726	19 163	4 532	14 631
59.7	59.9	70.2	65.5	59.4	42.5	60.1	58.5	56.2	59.2
97 859	80 663	5 064	8 131	31 862	2 996	32 610	17 196	4 197	12 999
9 396	7 461	455	632	2 963	321	3 090	1 935	335	1 600
8.8	8.5	8.2	7.2	8.5	9.7	8.7	10.1	7.4	11.0
93 284	76 035	4 160	7 188	30 147	4 263	30 277	17 249	4 422	12 827
45 921	37 965	2 519	3 891	16 041	1 409	14 105	7 956	1 968	5 988
49.2	49.9	60.6	54.1	53.2	33.1	46.6	46.1	44.5	46.7
42 075	34 908	2 306	3 645	14 802	1 256	12 899	7 167	1 794	5 373
3 834	3 045	213	246	1 231	153	1 202	789	174	615
8.4	8.0	8.5	6.3	7.7	10.9	8.5	9.9	8.8	10.3
14 352	11 707	758	1 280	4 183	485	5 001	2 645	682	1 963
6 178	5 056	338	555	2 054	190	1 919	1 122	338	784
54 542	44 099	2 376	4 322	14 956	2 576	19 869	10 443	2 546	7 897
26 208	21 318	1 298	2 134	7 979	847	9 060	4 890	1 167	3 723
16 981	13 779	624	1 295	5 265	467	6 128	3 202	596	2 606
5 752	4 787	255	437	2 023	206	1 866	965	271	694
3 106	2 637	92	228	1 251	130	936	469	152	317
1 094	919	27	68	374	59	391	175	80	95
696	560	32	53	257	18	200	136	18	118
1 316	1 158	33	107	620	53	345	158	54	104
124 684	101 916	6 015	9 897	40 936	3 704	41 364	22 768	5 246	17 522
69.3	69.2	76.3	73.8	69.8	47.5	69.6	69.5	65.0	70.9
123 145	100 590	5 912	9 797	40 429	3 668	40 784	22 555	5 215	17 340
82 379	67 908	4 294	6 897	26 996	2 413	27 308	14 471	3 575	10 896
71 124	58 787	3 701	6 077	23 310	2 100	23 599	12 337	3 109	9 228
64 078	53 074	3 447	5 550	20 822	1 815	21 440	11 004	2 752	8 252
56 930	47 242	3 043	4 977	18 522	1 623	19 077	9 688	2 458	7 230
28 837	23 640	1 451	2 227	10 208	859	8 895	5 197	1 052	4 145
23.1	23.2	24.1	22.5	24.9	23.2	21.5	22.8	20.1	23.7
9 137	7 596	567	728	3 167	341	2 793	1 541	299	1 242
12.9	13.1	14.5	12.8	12.6	14.7	13.4	11.9	12.3	11.8
144 086	117 014	6 856	11 501	44 656	4 587	49 414	27 072	6 054	21 018
15 106	12 168	607	979	4 847	644	5 091	2 938	706	2 232
5 802	4 713	267	416	1 594	315	2 121	1 089	268	821
2 236	1 763	116	155	645	83	764	473	166	307
29 258	24 000	1 010	1 828	8 976	3 070	9 116	5 258	1 961	3 297
3 337	2 668	113	179	1 089	251	1 036	669	201	468



Table P-13. Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of White Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Census Tracts

[400 or More White Persons and  
400 or More of a Specified Racial  
Group]

## OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over .....	97 859
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	23 637
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	11 123
Professional specialty occupations .....	12 514
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	29 450
Technicians and related support occupations .....	2 361
Sales occupations .....	9 847
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	17 242
Service occupations .....	13 619
Private household occupations .....	466
Protective service occupations .....	1 551
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	11 602
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	5 355
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	12 267
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	13 531
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	5 914
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	4 088
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	3 529

## INCOME IN 1979

Households .....	87 408
Less than \$5,000 .....	10 726
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	7 058
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	7 612
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	14 536
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	13 345
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	11 507
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	13 167
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	6 424
\$50,000 or more .....	3 033
Median .....	\$16 343
Mean .....	\$19 239

Families .....	63 461
Median income .....	\$19 476
Mean income .....	\$22 129

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over .....	33 281
Median income .....	\$6 612
Mean income .....	\$8 678

Per capita income .....	\$7 213
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Households .....	87 408
With earnings .....	69 813
Mean earnings .....	\$19 322
With Social Security income .....	24 458
Mean Social Security income .....	\$4 299
With public assistance income .....	5 767
Mean public assistance income .....	\$2 560

## MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE

Families .....	\$22 129
With own children under 18 years .....	\$22 252
Married-couple families .....	\$23 616
With own children under 18 years .....	\$24 847
Female householder, no husband present .....	\$11 783
With own children under 18 years .....	\$10 070

## ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families .....	63 461
Householder worked in 1979 .....	50 403
With related children under 18 years .....	32 892
Female householder, no husband present .....	7 130
Householder worked in 1979 .....	5 199
With related children under 18 years .....	5 350
With related children under 6 years .....	2 100
Householder 65 years and over .....	10 891

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	31 596
65 years and over .....	9 274

Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	227 026
Related children under 18 years .....	62 786
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	45 069
60 years and over .....	39 458
65 years and over .....	29 258

## INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families .....	4 806
Percent below poverty level .....	7.6
Householder worked in 1979 .....	2 730
With related children under 18 years .....	3 467
Female householder, no husband present .....	2 000
Householder worked in 1979 .....	1 042
With related children under 18 years .....	1 869
With related children under 6 years .....	1 233
Householder 65 years and over .....	684

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	8 024
Percent below poverty level .....	25.4
65 years and over .....	2 495

Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	23 687
Percent below poverty level .....	10.4
Related children under 18 years .....	7 513
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	4 703
60 years and over .....	4 524
65 years and over .....	3 655

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:	
Below 75 percent of poverty level .....	6.5
Below 125 percent of poverty level .....	14.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level .....	29.4

	Marion County						Polk County		
The SMSA	Total	Four Corners (CDP)	Keizer (COP)	Salem city (pt.)	Woodburn city	Remainder	Total	Salem city (pt.)	Remainder
97 859	80 663	5 064	8 131	31 862	2 996	32 610	17 196	4 197	12 999
23 637	19 278	1 114	2 006	8 883	503	6 772	4 359	1 376	2 983
11 123	9 371	506	994	4 321	267	3 283	1 752	619	1 133
12 514	9 907	608	1 012	4 562	236	3 489	2 607	757	1 850
29 450	24 778	1 799	2 892	10 762	758	8 567	4 672	1 372	3 300
2 361	1 943	142	211	916	48	626	418	109	309
9 847	8 385	525	925	3 678	290	2 967	1 462	451	1 011
17 242	14 450	1 132	1 756	6 168	420	4 974	2 792	812	1 980
13 619	11 302	784	1 093	4 764	378	4 283	2 317	384	1 933
466	402	16	32	188	19	147	64	5	59
1 551	1 268	117	138	555	25	433	283	61	222
11 602	9 632	651	923	4 021	334	3 703	1 970	318	1 652
5 355	3 990	105	112	496	258	3 019	1 365	122	1 243
12 267	10 234	604	1 065	3 309	515	4 741	2 033	459	1 574
13 531	11 081	658	963	3 648	584	5 228	2 450	484	1 966
5 914	4 840	283	388	1 720	309	2 140	1 074	213	861
4 088	3 385	187	331	936	148	1 783	703	147	556
3 529	2 856	188	244	992	127	1 305	673	124	549
87 408	71 587	4 083	6 740	28 727	4 092	27 945	15 821	4 142	11 679
10 726	8 716	376	679	4 063	609	2 989	2 010	502	1 508
7 058	5 759	241	430	2 490	370	2 228	1 299	260	1 039
7 612	6 431	433	521	2 742	481	2 254	1 181	330	851
14 536	12 082	627	1 162	5 153	925	4 215	2 454	668	1 786
13 345	10 811	731	1 019	4 221	626	4 214	2 534	550	1 984
11 507	9 540	773	978	3 542	446	3 801	1 967	552	1 415
13 167	10 385	604	1 179	3 462	388	4 752	2 782	762	2 020
6 424	5 327	239	590	1 977	156	2 365	1 097	359	738
3 033	2 536	59	182	1 077	91	1 127	497	159	338
\$16 343	\$16 215	\$17 463	\$18 056	\$14 915	\$13 069	\$17 616	\$16 928	\$17 889	\$16 662
\$19 239	\$19 277	\$18 526	\$19 882	\$18 382	\$16 494	\$20 569	\$19 069	\$19 980	\$18 746
63 461	51 729	3 031	5 135	18 407	2 870	22 286	11 732	2 848	8 884
\$19 476	\$19 411	\$19 334	\$20 276	\$18 899	\$15 455	\$20 203	\$19 718	\$22 321	\$19 110
\$22 129	\$22 187	\$20 176	\$22 005	\$22 172	\$19 378	\$22 875	\$21 873	\$23 752	\$21 271
33 281	27 114	1 486	2 169	14 353	1 432	7 674	6 167	1 839	4 328
\$6 612	\$6 847	\$8 686	\$8 216	\$6 584	\$6 739	\$6 612	\$5 374	\$7 852	\$4 506
\$8 678	\$8 809	\$10 282	\$9 874	\$8 595	\$8 342	\$8 711	\$8 101	\$9 978	\$7 303
\$7 213	\$7 234	\$7 046	\$7 477	\$7 346	\$6 893	\$7 145	\$7 118	\$8 483	\$6 699
87 408	71 587	4 083	6 740	28 727	4 092	27 945	15 821	4 142	11 679
69 813	57 054	3 504	5 558	22 935	2 265	22 792	12 759	3 063	9 696
\$19 322	\$19 433	\$18 325	\$20 153	\$18 454	\$17 949	\$20 561	\$18 825	\$20 209	\$18 388
24 458	20 103	830	1 515	7 651	2 263	7 844	4 355	1 364	2 991
\$4 299	\$4 297	\$4 353	\$4 219	\$4 268	\$4 626	\$4 240	\$4 310	\$4 736	\$4 115
5 767	4 778	241	381	2 232	316	1 608	989	237	752
\$2 560	\$2 556	\$2 882	\$2 431	\$2 360	\$2 700	\$2 779	\$2 583	\$2 362	\$2 653
\$22 129	\$22 187	\$20 176	\$22 005	\$22 172	\$19 378	\$22 875	\$21 873	\$23 752	\$21 271
\$22 252	\$22 291	\$18 833	\$21 426	\$21 563	\$18 096	\$23 906	\$22 083	\$24 182	\$21 524
\$23 616	\$23 740	\$21 490	\$23 611	\$24 462	\$20 081	\$23 985	\$23 087	\$25 129	\$22 418
\$24 847	\$24 993	\$21 230	\$23 968	\$25 407	\$20 146	\$25 759	\$24 234	\$26 951	\$23 524
\$11 783	\$11 861	\$13 068	\$11 727	\$11 063	\$10 471	\$12 903	\$11 342	\$11 560	\$11 279
\$10 070	\$10 175	\$11 066	\$11 066	\$9 651	\$7 777	\$10 681	\$9 498	\$9 854	\$9 395
63 461	51 729	3 031	5 135	18 407	2 870	22 286	11 732	2 848	8 884
50 403	41 215	2 548	4 257	14 819	1 622	17 969	9 188	2 090	7 098
32 892	26 827	1 672	2 803	9 480	1 002	11 870	6 065	1 267	4 798
7 130	6 058	464	679	2 755	215	1 945	1 072	242	830
5 199	4 444	359	511	2 050	134	1 390	755	182	573
5 350	4 558	373	534	2 128	156	1 367	792	174	618
2 100	1 821	150	201	852	64	554	279	71	208
10 891	8 934	405	688	2 961	1 189	3 691	1 957	679	1 278
31 596	26 014	1 486	2 169	13 442	1 432	7 485	5 582	1 839	3 743
9 274	7 566	251	487	3 415	878	2 535	1 708	751	957
227 026	185 053	10 623	17 828	67 590	9 692	79 320	41 973	10 074	31 899
62 786	51 241	3 654	5 159	16 652	2 268	24 108	11 545	2 297	9 248
45 069	36 723	2 053	3 687	11 670	1 592	17 721	8 346	1 614	6 732
39 458	32 386	1 458	2 539	11 978	3 685	12 726	7 072	2 511	4 561
29 258	24 000	1 010	1 828	8 976	3 070	9 116	5 258	1 961	3 297
4 806	3 917	236	370	1 462	276	1 573	889	137	752
7.6	7.6	7.8	7.2	7.9	9.6	7.1	7.6	4.8	8.5
2 730	2 173	106	168	936	149	814	557	84	473
3 467	2 832	206	219	1 226	170	1 011	635	106	529
2 000	1 624	102	159	796	87	480	376	65	311
1 042	833	38	62	440	50	243	209	31	178
1 869	1 535	102	145	769	87	432	334	59	275
1 233	1 040	80	123	508	57	272	193	40	153
684	559	38	57	62	67	335	125	19	106
8 024	6 281	255	419	3 181	324	2 102	1 743	391	1 352
25.4	24.1	17.2	19.3	23.7	22.6	28.1	31.2	21.3	36.1
2 495	1 974	64	121	783	187	819	521	179	342
23 687	18 962	979	1 440	7 814	1 282	7 447	4 725	841	3 884
10.4	10.2	9.2	8.1	11.6	13.2	9.4	11.3	8.3	12.2
7 513	6 041	365	395	2 395	465	2 421	1 472	229	1 243
4 703	3 794	171	206	1 426	308	1 683	909	108	801
4 524	3 679	152	287	1 209	370	1 661	845	247	598
3 655	2 928	121	221	908	299	1 379	727	211	516
6.5	6.4	5.5	6.0	7.2	5.9	6.0	6.9	4.5	7.7
14.8	14.6	12.4	11.0	16.1	18.1	13.9	15.8	11.9	17.0
29.4	29.5	26.6	24.8	31.4	32.9	28.8	29.3	24.9	30.7

Table P-14. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Black Persons]****NATIVITY**

Total persons .....	1 634
Native .....	1 494
Foreign born .....	140

**LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH**

Persons 5 to 17 years .....	371
Speak a language other than English at home .....	15
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	—
Persons 18 years and over .....	1 065
Speak a language other than English at home .....	139
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	—

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT**

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	645
Nursery school .....	26
Kindergarten .....	15
Elementary (1 to 8 years) .....	214
High school (1 to 4 years) .....	161
College .....	229

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

Persons 25 years old and over .....	748
Elementary: 0 to 4 years .....	17
5 to 7 years .....	30
8 years .....	33
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	113
4 years .....	261
College: 1 to 3 years .....	187
4 or more years .....	107

**FERTILITY**

Women 35 to 44 years .....	76
Children ever born .....	267
Per 1,000 women .....	3 513

**RESIDENCE IN 1975**

Persons 5 years and over .....	1 356
Same house .....	238
Different house in United States .....	1 027
Central city of this SMSA .....	218
Remainder of this SMSA .....	80
Outside this SMSA .....	729
Different SMSA .....	479
Abroad .....	91

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Workers 16 years and over .....	440
Private vehicle: Drive alone .....	189
Carpool .....	101
Public transportation .....	18
Other means or worked at home .....	132
Mean travel time to work .....	20.0
Worked in SMSA of residence .....	343
Central city .....	238
Outside central city .....	105
Worked outside SMSA of residence .....	54
Place of work not reported .....	43

**LABOR FORCE STATUS**

Persons 16 years and over .....	1 128
Labor force .....	574
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	50.9
Employed .....	447
Unemployed .....	121
Percent of civilian labor force .....	21.3
Female, 16 years and over .....	340
Labor force .....	224
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	65.9
Employed .....	159
Unemployed .....	59
Percent of civilian labor force .....	27.1
With own children under 6 years .....	75
In labor force .....	53
Married, husband present .....	128
In labor force .....	93
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years .....	144
Not enrolled in school .....	51
Not high school graduate .....	18
Employed .....	—
Unemployed .....	5
Not in labor force .....	13

**LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979**

Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 .....	827
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	73.3
Worked in 1979 .....	798
40 or more weeks .....	424
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	369
50 to 52 weeks .....	276
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	244
With unemployment in 1979 .....	317
Percent of those in labor force in 1979 .....	38.3
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....	104
Mean weeks of unemployment .....	15.1

**DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS**

Persons 16 to 64 years .....	746
With a work disability .....	53
Prevented from working .....	31
With a public transportation disability .....	6
Persons 65 years and over .....	34
With a public transportation disability .....	—

The SMSA	Marion County						Polk County		
	Total	Four Corners (COP)	Keizer (COP)	Salem city (pt.)	Woodburn city	Remainder	Total	Salem city (pt.)	Remainder
1 634	1 459	165	32	1 012	24	226	175	26	149
1 494	1 372	165	32	958	...	193	122	...	96
140	87	—	—	54	...	33	53	...	53
371	353	62	—	237	...	54	18	...	13
15	15	—	—	15	...	—	—	...	—
—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—
1 065	930	67	19	696	...	129	135	...	119
139	80	—	—	38	...	36	59	...	59
—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—
645	542	75	—	379	...	88	103	...	103
26	26	—	—	20	...	6	—	...	—
15	15	—	—	15	...	—	—	...	—
214	201	40	—	135	...	26	13	...	13
161	161	29	—	109	...	23	—	...	—
229	139	6	—	100	...	33	90	...	90
748	680	60	19	508	...	74	68	...	64
17	9	—	—	9	...	—	8	...	8
30	23	—	—	23	...	—	7	...	7
33	33	7	—	6	...	7	—	...	—
113	113	20	—	93	...	—	—	...	—
261	246	7	6	205	...	28	15	...	15
187	159	19	13	108	...	13	28	...	28
107	97	7	—	64	...	26	10	...	6
76	72	7	6	59	...	—	4	...	—
267	263	42	6	215	...	—	4	...	—
3 513	3 653	6 000	1 000	3 644	...	—	1 000	...	—
1 356	1 201	81	25	915	...	143	155	...	120
238	225	—	—	145	...	55	13	...	13
1 027	908	81	25	702	...	88	119	...	84
218	195	—	11	173	...	11	23	...	—
80	41	—	14	15	...	—	39	...	39
729	672	81	—	514	...	77	57	...	45
479	445	13	—	355	...	77	34	...	22
91	68	—	—	68	...	—	23	...	23
440	374	61	19	221	...	67	66	...	56
189	189	40	7	109	...	33	—	...	—
101	91	14	6	55	...	16	10	...	—
18	10	—	6	4	...	—	8	...	8
132	84	7	—	53	...	18	48	...	48
20.0	18.3	27.5	29.8	17.6	...	11.4	28.0	...	25.8
343	294	13	11	192	...	66	49	...	49
238	238	13	11	174	...	40	—	...	—
105	56	—	—	18	...	26	49	...	49
54	27	27	—	—	...	—	27	...	15
43	43	—	14	29	...	—	—	...	—
1 128	988	67	19	742	...	141	140	...	119
574	497	67	19	309	...	96	77	...	62
50.9	50.3	100.0	100.0	41.6	...	68.1	55.0	...	52.1
447	381	61	19	221	...	74	66	...	56
121	110	6	—	82	...	22	11	...	6
21.3	22.4	9.0	—	27.1	...	22.9	14.3	...	9.7
340	285	20	13	209	...	31	55	...	40
224	196	20	13	131	...	26	28	...	19
65.9	68.8	100.0	100.0	62.7	...	83.9	50.9	...	47.5
159	142	14	13	98	...	11	17	...	13
59	48	6	—	27	...	15	11	...	6
27.1	25.3	30.0	—	21.6	...	57.7	39.3	...	31.6
75	69	7	—	38	...	24	6	...	—
53	53	7	—	27	...	19	—	...	—
128	99	20	—	57	...	16	29	...	19
93	70	20	—	39	...	11	23	...	19
144	127	7	—	87	...	33	17	...	6
51	40	—	—	33	...	7	11	...	—
18	7	—	—	7	...	—	11	...	—
—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—
5	—	—	—	—	...	—	5	...	—
13	7	—	—	7	...	—	6	...	—
827	711	67	19	506	...	113	116	...	101
73.3	72.0	100.0	100.0	68.2	...	80.1	82.9	...	84.9
798	682	67	19	477	...	113	116	...	101
424	380	47	19	235	...	73	44	...	35
369	350	47	19	223	...	55	19	...	15
276	250	26	13	149	...	56	26	...	21
244	236	26	13	143	...	48	8	...	8
317	278	20	6	223	...	29	39	...	33
38.3	39.1	29.9	31.6	44.1	...	25.7	33.6	...	32.7
104	90	13	—	77	...	—	14	...	8
15.1	15.1	20.6	7.0	16.6	...	1.9	14.8	...	12.8
746	613	67	19	399	...	116	133	...	112
53	45	7	—	38	...	—	8	...	8
31	23	—	—	23	...	—	8	...	8
6	6	—	—	6	...	—	—	...	—
34	27	—	—	13	...	7	7	...	7
—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—



Table P-15. Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Persons: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

## Census Tracts

## [400 or More Black Persons]

## OCCUPATION

	The SMSA	Marion County						Polk County		
		Total	Four Corners (CDP)	Keizer (CDP)	Salem city (pt.)	Woodburn city	Remainder	Total	Salem city (pt.)	Remainder
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	447	381	61	19	221	...	74	66	...	56
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	106	87	13	—	62	...	12	19	...	15
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	45	30	6	—	12	...	12	15	...	15
Professional specialty occupations .....	61	57	7	—	50	...	—	4	...	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	120	113	7	13	56	...	31	7	...	7
Technicians and related support occupations .....	12	12	—	—	6	...	—	—	...	—
Sales occupations .....	18	18	—	—	12	...	6	—	...	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	90	83	7	13	38	...	25	7	...	7
Service occupations .....	120	86	21	—	53	...	12	34	...	34
Private household occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—
Protective service occupations .....	33	33	14	—	9	...	10	—	...	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	87	53	7	—	44	...	2	34	...	34
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	6	6	—	—	6	...	—	—	...	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	50	44	13	6	12	...	13	6	...	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	45	45	7	—	32	...	6	—	...	—
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	21	21	7	—	14	...	—	—	...	—
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	12	12	—	—	12	...	—	—	...	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	12	12	—	—	6	...	6	—	...	—

## INCOME IN 1979

Households .....	443	364	33	12	230	13	76	79	6	73
Less than \$5,000 .....	97	32	—	—	26	—	6	65	...	65
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	64	58	—	—	33	7	18	6	...	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	59	59	—	—	37	—	22	—	...	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	109	109	14	12	66	6	11	—	...	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	38	30	—	—	24	—	6	8	...	8
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	29	29	13	—	16	—	—	—	...	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	13	13	—	—	13	—	—	—	...	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	27	27	6	—	15	—	6	—	...	—
\$50,000 or more .....	7	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	...	—
Median .....	\$10 060	\$11 310	\$22 981	\$12 500	\$11 033	\$7 321	\$9 091	\$3 125	...	\$2 904
Mean .....	\$12 494	\$14 373	\$23 111	\$12 520	\$13 301	\$8 189	\$15 175	\$3 832	...	\$3 717
Families .....	276	250	27	6	153	7	57	26	...	20
Median income .....	\$10 323	\$10 726	\$14 911	\$11 250	\$10 062	\$6 250	\$8 750	\$5 417	...	\$4 583
Mean income .....	\$13 586	\$14 236	\$18 689	\$11 035	\$13 220	\$5 775	\$16 232	\$7 328	...	\$7 956
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over .....	254	174	13	13	107	...	35	80	...	80
Median income .....	\$4 083	\$8 286	\$14 657	\$4 929	\$7 917	...	\$6 250	\$1 515	...	\$1 515
Mean income .....	\$6 368	\$8 656	\$17 620	\$8 987	\$8 160	...	\$6 315	\$1 393	...	\$1 393
Per capita income .....	\$3 667	\$3 873	\$4 194	\$5 344	\$3 593	...	\$4 620	\$1 955	...	\$1 726

Households .....	443	364	33	12	230	13	76	79	6	73
With earnings .....	419	345	33	12	218	6	76	74	...	68
Mean earnings .....	\$11 800	\$13 559	\$22 725	\$12 508	\$12 586	\$11 005	\$12 736	\$3 601	...	\$3 501
With Social Security income .....	40	33	—	—	19	—	7	7	...	7
Mean Social Security income .....	\$3 168	\$3 784	—	—	\$4 270	\$3 795	\$2 455	\$265	...	\$265
With public assistance income .....	60	46	—	—	18	—	21	14	...	8
Mean public assistance income .....	\$2 456	\$3 059	\$1 205	—	\$3 141	—	\$3 606	\$476	...	\$455

## MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE

Families .....	\$13 586	\$14 236	\$18 689	\$11 035	\$13 220	\$5 775	\$16 232	\$7 328	...	\$7 956
With own children under 18 years .....	\$15 227	\$15 519	\$18 689	\$11 035	\$12 674	—	\$23 668	\$11 372	...	\$15 975
Married-couple families .....	\$16 784	\$18 391	\$18 689	\$11 035	\$18 415	\$5 775	\$21 536	\$7 328	...	\$7 956
With own children under 18 years .....	\$19 196	\$20 183	\$18 689	\$11 035	\$17 547	—	\$29 118	\$11 372	...	\$15 975
Female householder, no husband present .....	\$8 468	\$8 468	—	—	\$8 855	—	\$5 955	—	...	—
With own children under 18 years .....	\$8 375	\$8 375	—	—	\$8 796	—	\$5 955	—	...	—

## ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families .....	276	250	27	6	153	7	57	26	...	20
Householder worked in 1979 .....	250	224	27	6	141	—	50	26	...	20
With related children under 18 years .....	206	192	27	6	125	—	34	14	...	8
Female householder, no husband present .....	60	60	—	—	52	—	8	—	...	—
Householder worked in 1979 .....	60	60	—	—	52	—	8	—	...	—
With related children under 18 years .....	54	54	—	—	46	—	8	—	...	—
With related children under 6 years .....	31	31	—	—	23	—	8	—	...	—
Householder 65 years and over .....	14	14	—	—	—	...	7	—	...	—

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	243	169	13	13	102	...	35	74	...	74
65 years and over .....	20	13	—	—	13	...	—	7	...	7

Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	1 247	1 086	165	24	670	...	203	161	...	135
Related children under 18 years .....	516	484	98	5	296	...	80	32	...	22
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	334	316	62	—	217	...	37	18	...	13
60 years and over .....	40	33	—	—	13	...	7	7	...	7
65 years and over .....	34	27	—	—	13	...	7	7	...	7

## INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families .....	75	57	—	—	39	—	18	18	...	12
Percent below poverty level .....	27.2	22.8	—	—	25.5	—	31.6	69.2	...	60.0
Householder worked in 1979 .....	68	50	—	—	32	—	18	18	...	12
With related children under 18 years .....	47	41	—	—	39	—	2	6	...	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	23	23	—	—	23	—	—	—	...	—
Householder worked in 1979 .....	23	23	—	—	23	—	—	—	...	—
With related children under 18 years .....	23	23	—	—	23	—	—	—	...	—
With related children under 6 years .....	23	23	—	—	23	—	—	—	...	—
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	115	41	—	—	25	...	16	74	...	74
Percent below poverty level .....	47.3	24.3	—	—	24.5	...	45.7	100.0	...	100.0
65 years and over .....	20	13	—	—	13	...	—	7	...	7

Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	376	249	—	—	196	...	48	127	...	105
Percent below poverty level .....	30.2	22.9	—	—	29.3	...	23.6	78.9	...	77.8
Related children under 18 years .....	133	123	—	—	112	...	6	10	...	—
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	77	72	—	—	68	...	4	5	...	—
60 years and over .....	20	13	—	—	13	...	—	7	...	7
65 years and over .....	20	13	—	—	13	...	—	7	...	7

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level .....	21.2	14.3	—	—	20.0	...	7.9	67.7	...	64.4
Below 125 percent of poverty level .....	35.7	28.9	4.2	29.2	33.1	...	36.0	81.4	...	80.7
Below 200 percent of poverty level .....	54.8	48.4	45.5	75.0	46.1	...	52.2	97.5	...	100.0

Table P-16. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.)

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More American Indian,  
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]**

**NATIVITY**

	The SMSA	Total	Four Corners (COP)	Keizer (COP)	Salem city (pt.)	Woodburn city	Remainder	Total	Salem city (pt.)	Remainder
Total persons .....	2 918	2 293	111	172	1 099	57	854	625	84	541
Native .....	2 895	2 270	111	172	1 089	57	841	625	84	541
Foreign born .....	23	23	—	—	10	—	13	—	—	—

**LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH**

Persons 5 to 17 years .....	816	592	25	45	210	7	305	224	12	212
Speak a language other than English at home .....	19	12	—	—	6	—	6	7	—	7
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 18 years and over .....	1 789	1 472	81	105	776	43	467	317	60	257
Speak a language other than English at home .....	211	162	8	6	91	—	57	49	—	49
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	8.5	11.1	—	—	—	—	31.6	—	—	—

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT**

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	892	657	19	58	234	—	346	235	20	215
Nursery school .....	35	35	—	5	5	—	25	—	—	—
Kindergarten .....	37	29	—	3	—	—	26	8	—	8
Elementary (1 to 8 years) .....	484	329	19	45	106	—	159	155	6	149
High school (1 to 4 years) .....	195	148	—	—	50	—	98	47	6	41
College .....	141	116	—	5	73	—	38	25	8	17

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

Persons 25 years old and over .....	1 353	1 076	69	72	544	31	360	277	50	227
Elementary: 0 to 4 years .....	33	33	13	6	6	—	8	—	—	—
5 to 7 years .....	73	51	—	—	20	—	31	22	—	22
8 years .....	80	73	4	—	45	—	24	7	—	—
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	298	220	11	21	130	18	40	78	7	71
4 years .....	536	448	28	39	227	—	154	88	7	81
College: 1 to 3 years .....	266	202	5	6	98	7	86	64	17	47
4 or more years .....	67	49	8	—	18	6	17	18	12	6

**FERTILITY**

Women 35 to 44 years .....	179	125	5	9	54	—	57	54	—	54
Children ever born .....	524	332	5	27	140	—	160	192	—	192
Per 1,000 women .....	2 927	2 656	1 000	3 000	2 593	—	2 807	3 556	—	3 556

**RESIDENCE IN 1975**

Persons 5 years and over .....	2 638	1 871	107	139	743	36	846	767	117	650
Same house .....	789	535	—	16	175	24	320	254	70	184
Officer house in United States .....	1 841	1 328	107	123	568	12	518	513	47	466
Central city of this SMSA .....	461	303	—	46	189	—	68	158	28	130
Remainder of this SMSA .....	282	238	48	30	30	—	130	44	—	44
Outside this SMSA .....	1 098	787	59	47	349	12	320	311	19	292
Different SMSA .....	420	290	35	6	105	—	144	130	19	111
Abroad .....	8	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Workers 16 years and over .....	902	741	42	82	308	19	290	161	45	116
Private vehicle: Drive alone .....	574	471	31	44	183	6	207	103	32	71
Carpool .....	168	138	5	25	50	13	45	30	6	24
Public transportation .....	28	21	—	—	21	—	—	7	—	—
Other means or worked at home .....	132	111	6	13	54	—	38	21	—	21
Mean travel time to work .....	20.3	20.3	37.7	17.1	17.3	45.0	20.6	20.1	19.5	20.4
Worked in SMSA of residence .....	643	437	23	77	157	—	180	206	73	133
Central city .....	385	257	23	51	129	—	54	128	73	55
Outside central city .....	258	180	—	26	28	—	126	78	—	78
Worked outside SMSA of residence .....	154	146	10	13	13	12	98	8	—	8
Place of work not reported .....	106	87	—	10	37	—	40	19	—	19

**LABOR FORCE STATUS**

Persons 16 years and over .....	1 935	1 598	81	113	826	43	535	337	66	271
Labor force .....	1 106	908	47	82	404	25	350	198	55	143
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	57.2	56.8	58.0	72.6	48.9	58.1	65.4	58.8	83.3	52.8
Employed .....	926	765	42	82	311	25	305	161	45	116
Unemployed .....	180	143	5	—	93	—	45	37	10	27
Percent of civilian labor force .....	16.3	15.7	10.6	—	23.0	—	12.9	18.7	18.2	18.9
Female, 16 years and over .....	995	786	46	91	348	18	283	209	42	167
Labor force .....	522	423	26	64	167	—	166	99	31	68
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	52.5	53.8	56.5	70.3	48.0	—	58.7	47.4	73.8	40.7
Employed .....	464	381	26	64	145	—	146	83	21	62
Unemployed .....	58	42	—	—	22	—	20	16	10	6
Percent of civilian labor force .....	11.1	9.9	—	—	13.2	—	12.0	16.2	32.3	8.8
With own children under 6 years .....	278	221	—	27	118	6	70	57	18	39
In labor force .....	141	112	—	12	63	—	37	29	18	11
Married, husband present .....	482	342	22	39	144	—	137	140	11	129
In labor force .....	237	190	10	21	62	—	97	47	—	47
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years .....	277	233	—	14	122	—	97	44	6	38
Not enrolled in school .....	151	123	—	6	80	—	37	28	—	28
Not high school graduate .....	102	80	—	—	62	—	18	22	—	22
Employed .....	11	7	—	—	7	—	—	4	—	4
Unemployed .....	10	4	—	—	4	—	—	6	—	6
Not in labor force .....	81	69	—	—	51	—	18	12	—	12

**LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979**

Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 ..	1 364	1 113	47	76	559	31	400	251	48	203
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	70.5	69.6	58.0	67.3	67.7	72.1	74.8	74.5	72.7	74.9
Worked in 1979 .....	1 320	1 082	47	76	543	31	385	238	48	190
40 or more weeks .....	701	616	31	59	280	19	227	85	24	61
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	644	559	31	51	253	19	205	85	24	61
50 to 52 weeks .....	544	480	22	40	222	13	183	64	24	40
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	509	445	22	40	201	13	169	64	24	40
With unemployment in 1979 .....	497	401	21	24	252	12	92	96	6	90
Percent of those in labor force in 1979 .....	36.4	36.0	44.7	31.6	45.1	38.7	23.0	38.2	12.5	44.3
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....	164	127	10	—	86	6	25	37	—	37
Mean weeks of unemployment .....	14.1	13.1	14.0	7.8	13.6	17.5	12.3	18.4	1.0	19.5

**DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS**

Persons 16 to 64 years .....	1 590	1 287	73	103	607	31	473	303	61	242
With a work disability .....	230	198	30	—	77	6	85	32	—	32
Prevented from working .....	87	70	20	—	36	—	14	17	—	17
With a public transportation disability .....	15	9	—	—	—	—	9	6	—	6
Persons 65 years and over .....	111	88	8	10	15	12	43	23	5	18
With a public transportation disability .....	16	16	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—



Table P-17. **Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More American Indian,  
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]**

**OCCUPATION**

<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>926</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	122
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	68
Professional specialty occupations .....	54
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	232
Technicians and related support occupations .....	27
Sales occupations .....	53
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	152
Service occupations .....	202
Private household occupations .....	6
Protective service occupations .....	17
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	179
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	59
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	139
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	172
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	100
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	46
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	26

**INCOME IN 1979**

<b>Households</b> .....	<b>831</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	99
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	81
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	101
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	218
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	111
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	100
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	72
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	33
\$50,000 or more .....	16
Median .....	\$13 369
Mean .....	\$15 614

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>699</b>
Median income .....	\$13 937
Mean income .....	\$16 275

<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>271</b>
Median income .....	\$6 250
Mean income .....	\$7 016
<b>Per capita income</b> .....	<b>\$4 669</b>

<b>Households</b> .....	<b>831</b>
With earnings .....	739
Mean earnings .....	\$14 173
With Social Security income .....	153
Mean Social Security income .....	\$4 401
With public assistance income .....	142
Mean public assistance income .....	\$3 311

**MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>\$16 275</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	\$14 307
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>\$18 877</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	\$17 908
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>\$10 384</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	\$7 629

**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>699</b>
Householder worked in 1979 .....	549
With related children under 18 years .....	491
Female householder, no husband present .....	214
Householder worked in 1979 .....	145
With related children under 18 years .....	179
With related children under 6 years .....	116
Householder 65 years and over .....	44

<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>245</b>
65 years and over .....	20

<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>2 604</b>
Related children under 18 years .....	1 032
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	739
60 years and over .....	182
65 years and over .....	111

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>147</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	21.0
Householder worked in 1979 .....	85
With related children under 18 years .....	134
Female householder, no husband present .....	99
Householder worked in 1979 .....	56
With related children under 18 years .....	95
With related children under 6 years .....	83
Householder 65 years and over .....	2

<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>92</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	37.6
65 years and over .....	8

<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>553</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	21.2
Related children under 18 years .....	248
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	141
60 years and over .....	10
65 years and over .....	10

<b>Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:</b>	
Below 75 percent of poverty level .....	10.5
Below 125 percent of poverty level .....	27.3
Below 200 percent of poverty level .....	49.9

	Marion County						Polk County			
	The SMSA	Total	Four Corners (COP)	Keizer (COP)	Salem city (pt.)	Woodburn city	Remainder	Total	Salem city (pt.)	Remainder
	926	765	42	82	311	25	305	161	45	116
122	107	11	6	52	6	32	15	7	8	
68	59	11	6	27	—	15	9	7	2	
54	48	—	—	25	6	17	6	—	6	
232	199	17	22	78	—	82	33	18	15	
27	24	—	4	7	—	13	3	3	—	
53	38	—	—	19	—	19	15	—	15	
152	137	17	18	52	—	50	15	15	—	
202	152	4	19	82	—	47	50	13	37	
6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	
17	13	—	—	—	—	13	4	—	4	
179	139	4	19	82	—	34	40	7	33	
59	50	5	—	15	—	30	9	—	9	
139	127	5	16	39	13	54	12	—	12	
172	130	—	19	45	6	60	42	7	35	
100	91	—	19	38	6	28	9	—	9	
46	25	—	—	7	—	18	21	7	14	
26	14	—	—	—	—	14	12	—	12	
831	703	57	45	318	31	252	128	20	108	
99	90	15	6	40	6	23	9	—	9	
81	52	5	—	19	—	28	29	10	19	
101	80	12	6	27	6	29	21	—	21	
218	191	10	24	92	6	59	27	—	27	
111	90	—	4	49	—	37	21	3	18	
100	90	10	5	33	—	42	10	—	10	
72	72	5	—	46	6	15	—	—	—	
33	29	—	—	12	—	17	4	—	4	
16	9	—	—	—	7	2	7	7	—	
\$13 369	\$13 563	\$9 271	\$13 125	\$14 069	\$13 958	\$13 796	\$12 083	\$12 500	\$12 083	
\$15 614	\$15 814	\$11 935	\$12 979	\$15 907	\$24 122	\$16 058	\$14 517	\$24 531	\$12 663	
699	571	44	21	251	25	230	128	20	108	
\$13 937	\$14 351	\$9 583	\$14 375	\$14 755	\$30 294	\$14 259	\$12 083	\$12 500	\$12 083	
\$16 275	\$16 669	\$13 526	\$15 728	\$16 573	\$25 301	\$16 524	\$14 517	\$24 531	\$12 663	
271	245	19	24	128	12	62	26	21	5	
\$6 250	\$6 300	\$4 300	\$12 000	\$7 800	\$8 000	\$1 313	\$6 143	\$6 500	\$1 500	
\$7 016	\$7 152	\$6 546	\$10 573	\$8 478	\$7 868	\$3 139	\$5 728	\$6 777	\$1 325	
\$4 669	\$5 026	\$5 157	\$4 278	\$4 744	\$10 183	\$5 179	\$3 357	\$6 800	\$2 823	
831	703	57	45	318	31	252	128	20	108	
739	623	42	39	294	25	223	116	20	96	
\$14 173	\$14 201	\$12 942	\$13 451	\$14 033	\$23 182	\$13 785	\$14 021	\$23 896	\$11 964	
153	134	12	10	46	12	54	19	—	19	
\$4 401	\$4 476	\$1 785	\$3 583	\$4 843	\$4 335	\$4 957	\$3 876	—	\$3 876	
142	121	20	—	81	6	14	21	10	11	
\$3 311	\$3 480	\$3 868	—	\$3 903	\$15	\$1 966	\$2 335	\$1 655	\$2 954	
\$16 275	\$16 669	\$13 526	\$15 728	\$16 573	\$25 301	\$16 524	\$14 517	\$24 531	\$12 663	
\$14 307	\$14 079	\$12 754	\$9 160	\$15 044	\$17 573	\$13 130	\$15 020	\$25 749	\$13 140	
\$18 877	\$19 359	\$15 244	\$16 228	\$19 950	\$44 303	\$17 819	\$16 999	\$43 408	\$14 032	
\$17 908	\$18 062	\$15 736	\$9 160	\$19 223	\$30 510	\$17 119	\$17 546	\$54 455	\$14 470	
\$10 384	\$11 101	\$7 685	\$15 177	\$9 977	\$4 715	\$13 501	\$5 619	\$5 655	\$5 599	
\$7 629	\$8 050	\$7 685	—	\$9 917	\$4 635	\$5 778	\$5 028	\$5 655	\$4 547	
699	571	44	21	251	25	230	128	20	108	
549	441	30	21	190	19	181	108	20	88	
491	377	31	10	167	12	157	114	17	97	
214	186	10	10	85	12	69	28	10	18	
145	124	10	10	53	6	45	21	10	11	
179	156	10	4	75	6	61	23	10	13	
116	99	—	—	62	6	31	17	10	7	
44	39	—	—	6	6	27	5	—	5	
245	224	19	24	107	12	62	21	21	—	
20	20	8	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	
2 604	2 002	106	172	853	57	814	602	84	518	
1 032	731	25	67	290	14	335	301	24	277	
739	522	25	45	183	7	262	217	12	205	
182	142	8	15	55	12	52	40	11	29	
111	88	8	10	15	12	43	23	5	18	
147	106	7	—	48	6	45	41	10	31	
21.0	18.6	15.9	—	19.1	24.0	19.6	32.0	50.0	28.7	
85	53	—	—	24	6	23	32	10	22	
134	93	—	—	44	6	43	41	10	31	
99	76	—	—	43	6	27	23	10	13	
56	40	—	—	19	6	15	16	10	6	
95	72	—	—	39	6	27	23	10	13	
83	66	—	—	39	6	21	17	10	7	
2	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	
92	85	8	—	31	—	46	7	7	—	
37.6	37.9	42.1	—	29.0	—	74.2	33.3	33.3	—	
8	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
553	436	40	—	189	20	187	117	17	100	
21.2	21.8	37.7	—	22.2	35.1	23.0	19.4	20.2	19.3	
248	196	19	—	89	14	74	52	—	52	
141	116	19	—	40	7	50	25	—	25	
10	10	8	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	
10	10	8	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	
10.5	11.9	31.1	—	10.0	—	14.7	6.0	8.3	5.6	
27.3	26.5	47.2	3.5	22.6	45.6	31.3	30.1	20.2	31.7	
49.9	49.6	74.5	26.2	57.0	56.1	43.0	51.0	28.6	54.6	

Table P-18. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons: 1980

[Oto ore estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Asian and Pacific  
Islander Persons]**

**NATIVITY**  
Total persons .....  
Native .....  
Foreign born .....

**LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK  
ENGLISH**

Persons 5 to 17 years .....  
Speak a language other than English at home .....  
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....  
Persons 18 years and over .....  
Speak a language other than English at home .....  
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT**  
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school .....  
Nursery school .....  
Kindergarten .....  
Elementary (1 to 8 years) .....  
High school (1 to 4 years) .....  
College .....

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**  
Persons 25 years old and over .....  
Elementary: 0 to 4 years .....  
5 to 7 years .....  
8 years .....  
High school: 1 to 3 years .....  
4 years .....  
College: 1 to 3 years .....  
4 or more years .....

**FERTILITY**  
Women 35 to 44 years .....  
Children ever born .....  
Per 1,000 women .....

**RESIDENCE IN 1975**  
Persons 5 years and over .....  
Some house .....  
Different house in United States .....  
Central city of this SMSA .....  
Remainder of this SMSA .....  
Outside this SMSA .....  
Different SMSA .....  
Abroad .....

**JOURNEY TO WORK**  
Workers 16 years and over .....  
Private vehicle: Drive alone .....  
Carpool .....  
Public transportation .....  
Other means or worked at home .....  
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes .....  
Worked in SMSA of residence .....  
Central city .....  
Outside central city .....  
Worked outside SMSA of residence .....  
Place of work not reported .....

**LABOR FORCE STATUS**  
Persons 16 years and over .....  
Labor force .....  
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....  
Employed .....  
Unemployed .....  
Percent of civilian labor force .....  
Female, 16 years and over .....  
Labor force .....  
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....  
Employed .....  
Unemployed .....  
Percent of civilian labor force .....  
With own children under 6 years .....  
In labor force .....  
Married, husband present .....  
In labor force .....  
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years .....  
Not enrolled in school .....  
Not high school graduate .....  
Employed .....  
Unemployed .....  
Not in labor force .....

**LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979**  
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 .....  
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....  
Worked in 1979 .....  
40 or more weeks .....  
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....  
50 to 52 weeks .....  
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....  
With unemployment in 1979 .....  
Percent of those in labor force in 1979 .....  
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....  
Mean weeks of unemployment .....

**DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS**  
Persons 16 to 64 years .....  
With a work disability .....  
Prevented from working .....  
With a public transportation disability .....  
Persons 65 years and over .....  
With a public transportation disability .....

	The SMSA	Marion County						Polk County		
		Total	Four Corners (COP)	Keizer (COP)	Salem city (pt.)	Woodburn city	Remainder	Total	Salem city (pt.)	Remainder
<b>NATIVITY</b>										
Total persons .....	2 977	2 559	120	133	1 491	95	720	418	96	322
Native .....	1 298	1 116	50	84	624	38	320	182	48	134
Foreign born .....	1 679	1 443	70	49	867	57	400	236	48	188
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 to 17 years .....	864	748	17	36	405	27	263	116	40	76
Speak a language other than English at home .....	411	374	5	5	261	—	103	37	—	37
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	34.1	28.9	—	—	39.1	—	5.8	86.5	—	86.5
Persons 18 years and over .....	1 795	1 541	103	91	926	43	378	254	56	198
Speak a language other than English at home .....	1 026	882	52	21	565	25	219	144	20	124
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	27.9	29.8	9.6	—	37.2	52.0	16.0	16.0	—	18.5
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school .....	1 322	1 176	22	54	716	44	340	146	46	100
Nursery school .....	58	52	—	—	21	—	31	6	—	6
Kindergarten .....	51	33	6	—	14	6	7	18	7	11
Elementary (1 to 8 years) .....	606	555	6	36	297	27	189	51	33	18
High school (1 to 4 years) .....	178	166	5	—	94	5	62	12	—	12
College .....	429	370	5	18	290	6	51	59	6	53
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
Persons 25 years old and over .....	1 306	1 126	96	65	596	36	333	180	34	146
Elementary: 0 to 4 years .....	106	106	—	—	48	—	58	—	—	—
5 to 7 years .....	80	61	—	5	43	6	7	19	—	19
8 years .....	54	54	—	—	36	—	18	—	—	—
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	133	120	6	4	74	18	18	13	5	8
4 years .....	327	275	32	13	131	6	93	52	—	52
College: 1 to 3 years .....	264	214	17	25	99	—	73	50	19	31
4 or more years .....	342	296	41	18	165	6	66	46	10	36
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
Women 35 to 44 years .....	144	132	—	8	49	—	75	12	12	—
Children ever born .....	298	256	—	16	69	—	171	42	42	—
Per 1,000 women .....	2 069	1 939	—	2 000	1 408	—	2 280	3 500	3 500	—
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	2 818	2 320	101	106	1 229	65	819	498	105	393
Some house .....	767	613	31	18	325	13	226	154	3	151
Different house in United States .....	1 355	1 143	70	88	614	—	371	212	102	110
Central city of this SMSA .....	301	214	10	—	123	—	81	87	61	26
Remainder of this SMSA .....	78	41	—	—	33	—	8	37	—	37
Outside this SMSA .....	976	888	60	88	458	—	282	88	41	47
Different SMSA .....	582	514	14	76	234	—	190	68	41	27
Abroad .....	696	564	—	—	290	52	222	132	—	132
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Workers 16 years and over .....	1 018	907	70	52	536	18	231	111	18	93
Private vehicle: Drive alone .....	599	524	38	35	297	6	148	75	18	57
Carpool .....	281	266	12	17	174	5	58	15	—	15
Public transportation .....	13	6	—	—	6	—	—	7	—	7
Other means or worked at home .....	125	111	20	—	59	7	25	14	—	14
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes .....	16.9	17.1	11.3	16.6	17.6	10.0	17.7	15.4	10.5	17.0
Worked in SMSA of residence .....	952	844	60	58	459	14	253	108	3	105
Central city .....	635	593	48	25	395	—	125	42	3	39
Outside central city .....	317	251	12	33	64	14	128	66	—	66
Worked outside SMSA of residence .....	85	85	—	—	11	—	74	—	—	—
Place of work not reported .....	85	58	—	—	58	—	—	27	27	—
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over .....	1 889	1 635	103	91	983	43	415	254	56	198
Labor force .....	1 188	1 054	70	59	624	18	283	134	37	97
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	62.9	64.5	68.0	64.8	63.5	41.9	68.2	52.8	66.1	49.0
Employed .....	1 076	965	70	59	564	18	254	111	18	93
Unemployed .....	112	89	—	—	6	—	29	23	19	4
Percent of civilian labor force .....	9.4	8.4	—	—	9.6	—	10.2	17.2	51.4	4.1
Female, 16 years and over .....	1 009	850	55	47	490	36	222	159	33	126
Labor force .....	584	499	31	27	294	11	136	85	21	64
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	57.9	58.7	56.4	57.4	60.0	30.6	61.3	53.5	63.6	50.8
Employed .....	521	442	31	27	248	11	125	79	15	64
Unemployed .....	63	57	—	—	46	—	11	6	6	—
Percent of civilian labor force .....	10.8	11.4	—	—	15.6	—	8.1	7.1	28.6	—
With own children under 6 years .....	211	200	6	8	130	12	44	11	—	11
In labor force .....	89	89	6	—	59	6	18	—	—	—
Married, husband present .....	534	458	50	25	245	29	109	76	13	63
In labor force .....	357	308	26	12	168	11	91	49	6	43
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years .....	242	218	—	7	174	—	37	24	6	18
Not enrolled in school .....	26	20	—	—	20	—	—	6	6	—
Not high school graduate .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—
Employed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—
Not in labor force .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 .....	1 429	1 257	79	73	736	30	339	172	44	128
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	75.6	76.9	76.7	80.2	74.9	69.8	81.7	67.7	78.6	64.6
Worked in 1979 .....	1 413	1 246	79	66	732	30	339	167	44	123
40 or more weeks .....	745	682	56	41	377	11	197	63	3	60
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	665	608	56	32	339	11	170	57	3	54
50 to 52 weeks .....	631	583	43	41	308	11	180	48	3	45
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	567	525	43	32	280	11	159	42	3	39
With unemployment in 1979 .....	384	322	21	20	207	13	61	62	27	35
Percent of those in labor force in 1979 .....	26.9	25.6	26.6	27.4	28.1	43.3	18.0	36.0	61.4	27.3
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....	163	144	—	6	85	13	40	19	12	7
Mean weeks of unemployment .....	17.8	18.4	5.2	10.2	19.3	28.6	20.6	14.4	18.4	11.3
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years .....	1 704	1 463	70	86	910	43	354	241	51	190
With a work disability .....	126	84	—	—	71	7	6	42	26	16
Prevented from working .....	25	7	—	—	7	—	—	18	7	11
With a public transportation disability .....	22	22	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 years and over .....	154	141	33	5	47	—	56	13	5	8
With a public transportation disability .....	20	20	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—



Table P-19. Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Asian and Pacific  
Islander Persons]**

**OCCUPATION**

Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 076
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	338
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	148
Professional specialty occupations .....	190
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	297
Technicians and related support occupations .....	15
Sales occupations .....	73
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	209
Service occupations .....	194
Private household occupations .....	45
Protective service occupations .....	149
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	41
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	63
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	143
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	91
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	24
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	28
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	

**INCOME IN 1979**

Households .....	789
Less than \$5,000 .....	183
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	77
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	39
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	179
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	95
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	82
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	100
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	20
\$50,000 or more .....	14
Median .....	\$12 515
Mean .....	\$14 747
Families .....	538
Median income .....	\$14 325
Mean income .....	\$17 069
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over .....	540
Median income .....	\$3 905
Mean income .....	\$6 156
Per capita income .....	\$4 733
Households .....	789
With earnings .....	642
Mean earnings .....	\$14 858
With Social Security income .....	121
Mean Social Security income .....	\$3 015
With public assistance income .....	164
Mean public assistance income .....	\$3 561

**MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE**

Families .....	\$17 069
With own children under 18 years .....	\$13 904
Married-couple families .....	\$21 263
With own children under 18 years .....	\$17 937
Female householder, no husband present .....	\$9 276
With own children under 18 years .....	\$7 734

**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

Families .....	538
Householder worked in 1979 .....	408
With related children under 18 years .....	374
Female householder, no husband present .....	116
Householder worked in 1979 .....	67
With related children under 18 years .....	100
With related children under 6 years .....	36
Householder 65 years and over .....	55
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	400
65 years and over .....	42
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	2 723
Related children under 18 years .....	1 082
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	783
60 years and over .....	209
65 years and over .....	154

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

Families .....	125
Percent below poverty level .....	23.2
Householder worked in 1979 .....	61
With related children under 18 years .....	112
Female householder, no husband present .....	57
Householder worked in 1979 .....	32
With related children under 18 years .....	57
With related children under 6 years .....	36
Householder 65 years and over .....	6
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	156
Percent below poverty level .....	39.0
65 years and over .....	13
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	615
Percent below poverty level .....	22.6
Related children under 18 years .....	278
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	161
60 years and over .....	25
65 years and over .....	25
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:	
Below 75 percent of poverty level .....	15.8
Below 125 percent of poverty level .....	33.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level .....	48.1

	Morion County						Polk County		
	The SMSA	Total	Four Corners (CDP)	Keizer (CDP)	Salem city (pt.)	Woodburn city	Remainder	Total	Salem city (pt.)
1 076	965	70	59	564	18	254	111	18	93
338	297	13	30	171	-	83	41	9	32
148	142	-	19	97	-	26	6	-	-
190	155	13	11	74	-	57	35	3	32
297	253	20	14	153	11	55	44	9	35
15	15	-	-	4	-	11	-	-	-
73	59	7	-	52	-	-	14	-	14
209	179	13	14	97	11	44	30	9	21
194	194	24	9	100	-	61	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45	45	13	-	23	-	9	-	-	-
149	149	11	9	77	-	52	-	-	-
41	41	7	-	27	-	7	-	-	-
63	63	-	-	37	-	26	-	-	-
143	117	6	6	76	7	22	26	-	26
91	78	-	-	66	7	5	13	-	13
24	16	6	-	10	-	-	8	-	8
28	23	-	6	-	-	17	5	-	5
789	679	40	40	396	12	191	110	21	89
183	135	-	12	77	7	39	48	5	43
77	59	-	9	31	-	19	18	6	12
39	29	9	-	14	-	6	10	3	7
179	179	6	-	137	-	36	-	-	-
95	95	12	-	51	-	32	-	-	-
82	74	13	-	53	-	8	8	-	8
100	81	-	19	33	5	24	19	7	12
20	20	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-
14	7	-	-	-	-	7	7	-	7
\$12 515	\$13 140	\$17 500	\$7 222	\$12 821	\$2500-	\$14 196	\$5 972	\$7 292	\$5 313
\$14 747	\$14 741	\$15 516	\$15 150	\$13 432	\$11 935	\$17 384	\$14 784	\$13 367	\$15 118
538	467	29	26	267	12	133	71	16	55
\$14 325	\$14 385	\$19 464	\$27 143	\$13 546	\$2500-	\$15 368	\$8 750	\$9 167	\$7 292
\$17 069	\$16 547	\$16 619	\$20 387	\$14 760	\$11 935	\$19 785	\$20 499	\$17 043	\$21 504
540	448	16	26	327	-	79	92	14	78
\$3 905	\$4 513	\$11 455	\$5 500	\$3 145	-	\$11 000	\$2 552	\$4 222	\$2 483
\$6 156	\$6 842	\$12 233	\$6 748	\$5 719	-	\$10 428	\$2 818	\$3 148	\$2 759
\$4 733	\$4 790	\$8 270	\$4 462	\$4 377	\$1 597	\$5 547	\$4 382	\$3 562	\$4 626
789	679	40	40	396	12	191	110	21	89
642	569	40	35	327	12	155	73	16	57
\$14 858	\$14 692	\$15 066	\$16 278	\$12 896	\$11 935	\$18 241	\$16 144	\$10 313	\$17 781
121	105	-	5	41	-	59	16	5	11
\$3 015	\$3 091	-	\$2 725	\$3 461	-	\$2 866	\$2 511	\$1 605	\$2 922
164	150	9	-	100	-	41	14	-	14
\$3 561	\$3 758	\$1 075	-	\$4 276	-	\$3 083	\$1 448	-	\$1 448
\$17 069	\$16 547	\$16 619	\$20 387	\$14 760	\$11 935	\$19 785	\$20 499	\$17 043	\$21 504
\$13 904	\$13 952	\$20 660	\$18 038	\$14 242	\$11 935	\$11 909	\$13 636	\$23 237	\$11 403
\$21 263	\$20 174	\$16 619	\$27 027	\$17 025	\$11 935	\$29 220	\$28 652	\$23 237	\$30 116
\$17 937	\$17 794	\$20 660	\$27 210	\$16 130	\$11 935	\$22 870	\$18 694	\$23 237	\$16 877
\$9 276	\$10 514	-	-	\$10 477	-	\$10 586	\$4 531	\$6 720	\$3 801
\$7 734	\$8 691	-	-	\$9 809	-	\$6 211	\$3 801	-	\$3 801
538	467	29	26	267	12	133	71	16	55
408	362	29	26	202	5	100	46	16	30
374	321	6	20	190	12	93	53	10	43
116	92	-	-	61	-	31	24	6	18
67	53	-	-	30	-	23	14	6	8
100	82	-	-	51	-	31	18	-	18
36	32	-	-	15	-	17	4	-	4
55	55	9	-	29	-	17	-	-	-
400	321	16	26	213	-	66	79	14	65
42	31	-	5	-	-	26	11	5	6
2 723	2 328	115	114	1 328	81	690	395	96	299
1 082	931	12	23	528	38	330	151	40	111
783	670	12	17	377	13	251	113	40	73
209	175	33	5	52	-	85	34	12	22
154	141	33	5	47	-	56	13	5	8
125	103	-	7	56	7	33	22	-	22
23.2	22.1	-	26.9	21.0	58.3	24.8	31.0	-	40.0
61	53	-	7	29	-	17	8	-	8
112	90	-	7	43	7	33	22	-	22
57	45	-	-	28	-	17	12	-	12
32	24	-	-	7	-	17	8	-	8
57	45	-	-	28	-	17	12	-	12
36	32	-	-	15	-	17	4	-	4
6	6	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
156	99	-	-	91	-	8	57	5	52
39.0	30.8	-	-	42.7	-	12.1	72.2	35.7	80.0
13	8	-	-	-	-	8	5	5	-
615	481	-	18	303	25	135	134	5	129
22.6	20.7	-	15.8	22.8	30.9	19.6	33.9	5.2	43.1
278	230	-	11	119	12	88	48	-	48
161	129	-	5	66	-	58	32	-	32
25	20	-	-	6	-	14	5	5	-
25	20	-	-	6	-	14	5	5	-
15.8	13.1	-	15.8	13.4	30.9	12.3	31.1	5.2	39.5
33.5	31.7	-	25.4	37.7	30.9	26.8	43.8	34.4	46.8
48.1	48.4	28.7	53.5	58.1	39.5	33.3	46.6	37.5	49.5

Table P-20. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Spanish Origin  
Persons]**

	Marion County							Polk County		
	The SMSA	Total	Four Corners (CDP)	Keizer (CDP)	Salem city (pt.)	Woodburn city	Remainder	Total	Salem city (pt.)	Remainder
<b>NATIVITY</b>										
Total persons	11 295	9 750	398	544	2 606	2 035	4 167	1 545	294	1 251
Native	8 889	7 626	344	475	2 016	1 467	3 324	1 263	182	1 081
Foreign born	2 406	2 124	54	69	590	568	843	282	112	170
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 to 17 years	3 300	2 890	83	131	647	624	1 405	410	72	338
Speak a language other than English at home	2 032	1 859	40	73	304	555	887	173	37	136
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	9.4	7.6	30.0	—	4.3	6.7	9.0	27.7	70.3	16.2
Persons 18 years and over	6 179	5 351	200	319	1 565	1 082	2 185	828	160	668
Speak a language other than English at home	4 796	4 196	137	200	1 052	1 055	1 752	600	111	489
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	27.3	28.6	14.6	28.0	25.6	30.3	30.6	18.3	21.6	17.6
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	3 826	3 297	92	189	822	661	1 533	529	72	457
Nursery school	172	136	17	11	27	21	60	36	—	36
Kindergarten	204	188	6	17	54	33	78	16	—	16
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 134	1 833	57	88	419	445	824	301	62	239
High school (1 to 4 years)	865	771	—	24	144	131	472	94	10	84
College	451	369	12	49	178	31	99	82	—	82
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
Persons 25 years old and over	4 422	3 819	164	201	1 087	747	1 620	603	125	478
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	996	906	22	27	179	235	443	90	—	90
5 to 7 years	755	681	15	24	123	194	325	74	26	48
8 years	235	185	4	—	45	55	81	50	16	34
High school:										
1 to 3 years	485	424	25	15	109	82	193	61	—	61
4 years	900	768	36	41	285	84	322	132	43	89
College:										
1 to 3 years	671	537	37	82	178	49	191	134	33	101
4 or more years	380	318	25	12	168	48	65	62	7	55
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
Women 35 to 44 years	365	337	14	10	86	53	174	28	10	18
Children ever born	1 366	1 289	27	40	332	225	665	77	20	57
Per 1,000 women	3 742	3 825	1 929	4 000	3 860	4 245	3 822	2 750	2 000	3 167
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	9 397	8 109	246	398	2 189	1 895	3 381	1 288	288	1 000
Same house	2 645	2 322	9	32	264	908	1 109	323	—	323
Different house in United States	5 954	5 065	201	329	1 641	941	1 953	889	241	648
Central city of this SMSA	981	908	113	147	463	—	185	73	21	52
Remainder of this SMSA	1 903	1 672	13	56	345	507	751	231	24	207
Outside this SMSA	3 070	2 485	75	126	833	434	1 017	585	196	389
Different SMSA	2 230	1 724	30	90	631	366	607	506	173	333
Abroad	798	722	36	37	284	46	319	76	47	29
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Workers 16 years and over	3 699	3 234	132	182	908	638	1 374	465	99	366
Private vehicle: Drive alone	1 955	1 646	101	92	431	323	699	309	29	280
Carpool	1 180	1 080	10	84	316	283	387	100	62	38
Public transportation	78	70	10	—	39	—	21	8	8	—
Other means or worked at home	486	438	11	6	122	32	267	48	—	48
Mean travel time to work	20.5 minutes	19.3	12.1	33.0	18.1	18.1	20.1	27.9	47.7	19.9
Worked in SMSA of residence	2 610	2 179	77	90	746	376	890	431	117	314
Central city	1 091	897	67	63	524	55	188	194	82	112
Outside central city	1 519	1 282	10	27	222	321	702	237	35	202
Worked outside SMSA of residence	364	340	19	10	—	116	195	24	16	8
Place of work not reported	430	404	17	20	120	65	182	26	—	26
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over	6 760	5 896	208	336	1 698	1 170	2 484	864	170	694
Labor force	4 519	3 934	174	211	1 119	762	1 668	585	107	478
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.8	66.7	83.7	62.8	65.9	65.1	67.1	67.7	62.9	68.9
Employed	3 842	3 361	132	189	933	673	1 434	481	107	374
Unemployed	673	569	42	18	186	89	234	104	—	104
Percent of civilian labor force	14.9	14.5	24.1	8.7	16.6	11.7	14.0	17.8	—	21.8
Female, 16 years and over	2 961	2 573	93	159	687	547	1 087	388	87	301
Labor force	1 488	1 264	59	70	359	269	507	224	43	181
Percent of female, 16 years and over	50.3	49.1	63.4	44.0	52.3	49.2	46.6	57.7	49.4	60.1
Employed	1 242	1 036	37	60	301	219	419	206	43	163
Unemployed	242	224	22	6	58	50	88	18	—	18
Percent of civilian labor force	16.3	17.8	37.3	9.1	16.2	18.6	17.4	8.0	—	9.9
With own children under 6 years	1 056	915	51	25	237	237	365	141	25	116
In labor force	489	441	31	12	121	108	169	48	—	48
Married, husband present	1 791	1 505	64	53	372	400	616	286	52	234
In labor force	898	763	38	16	210	205	294	135	8	127
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	1 037	949	18	39	207	188	497	88	20	68
Not enrolled in school	420	404	18	22	101	85	178	16	10	6
Not high school graduate	323	317	18	16	89	57	137	6	—	6
Employed	165	165	—	16	30	30	89	—	—	—
Unemployed	46	46	10	—	17	10	9	—	—	—
Not in labor force	112	106	8	—	42	17	39	6	—	6
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	5 180	4 463	172	257	1 319	867	1 848	717	135	582
Percent of persons 16 years and over	76.6	75.7	82.7	76.5	77.7	74.1	74.4	83.0	79.4	83.9
Worked in 1979	5 093	4 376	156	257	1 280	857	1 826	717	135	582
40 or more weeks	2 934	2 535	112	148	752	521	1 002	399	82	317
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 654	2 277	95	143	637	469	933	377	72	305
50 to 52 weeks	2 086	1 799	80	104	596	329	690	287	43	244
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 919	1 652	72	99	518	323	640	267	33	234
With unemployment in 1979	1 720	1 481	45	92	400	294	650	239	51	188
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	33.2	33.2	26.2	35.8	30.3	33.9	35.2	33.3	37.8	32.3
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	650	548	31	40	180	101	196	102	—	102
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.8	14.6	26.9	16.4	15.6	13.3	13.5	16.3	9.1	18.2
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	6 287	5 469	202	297	1 455	1 105	2 410	818	170	648
With a work disability	441	403	5	16	161	62	159	38	8	30
Prevented from working	203	189	—	6	62	37	84	14	—	14
With a public transportation disability	161	131	—	5	82	12	32	30	—	30
Persons 65 years and over	239	193	6	39	31	65	52	46	—	46
With a public transportation disability	13	11	—	—	—	—	11	2	—	2



Table P-20. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts [400 or More Spanish Origin Persons]	Woodburn city, Marion County	Remainder of Marion County				Totals for split tracts in Marion County		Remainder of Polk County
	Tract 0103 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0016 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0102	Tract 0103 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0104	Tract 0016	Tract 0103	Tract 0203
<b>NATIVITY</b>								
Total persons .....	2 035	487	574	649	563	511	2 684	937
Native .....	1 467	400	454	474	470	420	1 941	808
Foreign born .....	568	87	120	175	93	91	743	129
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>								
Persons 5 to 17 years .....	624	117	197	222	225	128	846	215
Speak a language other than English at home .....	555	35	147	199	213	46	754	101
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	6.7	—	2.7	9.0	7.0	—	7.3	11.9
Persons 18 years and over .....	1 082	275	316	333	271	286	1 415	510
Speak a language other than English at home .....	1 055	193	292	321	264	200	1 376	396
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	30.3	17.1	27.7	32.4	27.7	18.5	30.8	19.9
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>								
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school .....	661	149	207	238	243	165	899	319
Nursery school .....	21	8	7	10	6	12	31	29
Kindergarten .....	33	11	16	13	8	11	46	11
Elementary (1 to 8 years) .....	445	87	145	113	137	94	558	153
High school (1 to 4 years) .....	131	24	35	91	71	26	222	65
College .....	31	19	4	11	21	22	42	61
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>								
Persons 25 years old and over .....	747	209	242	215	202	213	962	343
Elementary: 0 to 4 years .....	235	37	75	118	55	41	353	90
5 to 7 years .....	194	16	67	33	61	16	227	42
8 years .....	55	8	12	10	20	8	65	12
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	82	16	49	8	18	16	90	48
4 years .....	84	73	24	37	17	73	121	67
College: 1 to 3 years .....	49	39	10	9	26	39	58	49
4 or more years .....	48	20	5	—	5	20	48	35
<b>FERTILITY</b>								
Women 35 to 44 years .....	53	7	26	17	28	11	70	11
Children ever born .....	225	30	134	59	119	82	284	33
Per 1,000 women .....	4 245	4 286	5 154	3 471	4 250	7 455	4 057	3 000
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>								
Persons 5 years and over .....	1 895	237	548	556	349	246	2 451	725
Same house .....	908	51	269	194	170	51	1 102	237
Different house in United States .....	941	186	237	294	167	195	1 235	459
Central city of this SMSA .....	—	19	—	—	15	19	—	46
Remainder of this SMSA .....	507	68	158	174	31	68	681	142
Outside this SMSA .....	434	99	79	120	121	108	554	271
Different SMSA .....	366	69	46	120	53	78	486	227
Abroad .....	46	—	42	68	12	—	114	29
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>								
Workers 16 years and over .....	638	196	203	138	154	196	776	266
Private vehicle: Drive alone .....	323	110	89	70	93	110	393	199
Carpool .....	283	53	77	44	61	53	327	31
Public transportation .....	—	12	—	—	—	12	—	—
Other means or worked at home .....	32	21	37	24	—	21	56	36
Mean travel time to work .....	18.1	22.3	19.0	21.4	27.9	22.3	18.6	17.7
Worked in SMSA of residence .....	376	140	127	82	43	140	458	207
Central city .....	55	59	10	2	15	59	57	55
Outside central city .....	321	81	117	80	28	81	401	152
Worked outside SMSA of residence .....	116	18	83	15	11	18	131	8
Place of work not reported .....	65	10	—	10	51	10	75	10
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>								
Persons 16 years and over .....	1 170	291	334	384	331	302	1 554	528
Labor force .....	762	219	242	207	172	219	969	344
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	65.1	75.3	72.5	53.9	52.0	72.5	62.4	65.2
Employed .....	673	209	210	142	160	209	815	274
Unemployed .....	89	10	32	65	12	10	154	70
Percent of civilian labor force .....	11.7	4.6	13.2	31.4	7.0	4.6	15.9	20.3
Female, 16 years and over .....	547	104	129	184	155	108	731	220
Labor force .....	269	46	61	81	45	46	350	132
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	49.2	44.2	47.3	44.0	29.0	42.6	47.9	60.0
Employed .....	219	44	58	47	39	44	266	114
Unemployed .....	50	2	3	34	6	2	84	18
Percent of civilian labor force .....	18.6	4.3	4.9	42.0	13.3	4.3	24.0	13.6
With own children under 6 years .....	237	17	52	69	42	21	306	99
In labor force .....	108	10	27	22	17	10	130	43
Married, husband present .....	400	59	83	99	80	59	499	168
In labor force .....	205	33	43	41	28	33	246	89
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years .....	188	31	45	95	81	31	283	60
Not enrolled in school .....	85	10	22	42	30	10	127	—
Not high school graduate .....	57	—	17	28	23	—	85	—
Employed .....	30	—	10	12	15	—	42	—
Unemployed .....	10	—	2	—	—	—	10	—
Not in labor force .....	17	—	5	16	8	—	33	—
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>								
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 .....	867	250	254	319	181	257	1 186	443
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	74.1	85.9	76.0	83.1	54.7	85.1	76.3	83.9
Worked in 1979 .....	857	244	248	312	181	247	1 169	443
40 or more weeks .....	521	197	131	155	65	197	676	244
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	469	177	131	149	65	177	618	242
50 to 52 weeks .....	329	146	91	81	41	146	410	192
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	323	134	91	81	41	134	404	192
With unemployment in 1979 .....	294	75	89	157	74	79	451	147
Percent of those in labor force in 1979 .....	33.9	30.0	35.0	49.2	40.9	30.7	38.0	33.2
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....	101	4	30	46	36	4	147	75
Mean weeks of unemployment .....	13.3	9.1	12.7	14.4	19.1	8.7	13.6	17.5
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS<sup>b</sup></b>								
Persons 16 to 64 years .....	1 105	287	329	367	319	298	1 472	484
With a work disability .....	62	19	32	25	17	27	87	9
Prevented from working .....	37	11	21	16	12	19	53	9
With a public transportation disability .....	12	—	12	7	6	—	19	30
Persons 65 years and over .....	65	4	5	9	12	4	74	44
With a public transportation disability .....	—	—	—	4	—	—	4	—

Table P-21. **Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Spanish Origin  
Persons]**

**OCCUPATION**

OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	3 842	3 361	132	189	933	673	1 434	481	107	374
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	535	477	22	20	210	70	155	58	7	51
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	270	246	12	6	117	30	81	24	7	17
Professional specialty occupations .....	265	231	10	14	93	40	74	34	—	34
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	691	560	25	48	212	75	200	131	31	100
Technicians and related support occupations .....	38	30	—	—	6	17	7	8	6	2
Sales occupations .....	158	139	14	16	45	29	35	19	—	19
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	495	391	11	32	161	29	158	104	25	79
Service occupations .....	425	366	25	34	119	38	150	59	18	41
Private household occupations .....	14	14	—	3	5	6	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations .....	50	37	12	5	13	—	7	13	—	13
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	361	315	13	26	101	32	143	46	18	28
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	694	667	19	41	65	148	394	27	19	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	477	434	30	14	88	77	225	43	9	34
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	1 020	857	11	32	239	265	310	163	23	140
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	580	510	5	11	162	201	131	70	15	55
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	130	111	—	11	58	17	25	19	8	11
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	310	236	6	10	19	47	154	74	—	74

**INCOME IN 1979**

Households .....	2 773	2 359	107	171	707	461	913	414	72	342
Less than \$5,000 .....	305	275	20	20	77	48	110	30	—	30
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	269	221	5	31	84	36	65	48	8	40
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	266	219	8	23	49	53	86	47	17	30
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	541	468	20	24	183	77	164	73	13	60
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	530	422	40	30	110	71	171	108	19	89
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	374	335	5	28	87	75	140	39	8	31
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	387	338	9	15	102	92	120	49	7	42
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	82	68	—	—	15	9	44	14	—	14
\$50,000 or more .....	19	13	—	—	—	—	13	6	—	6
Median .....	\$15 045	\$14 959	\$15 057	\$11 797	\$13 766	\$16 375	\$15 787	\$15 341	\$14 615	\$15 482
Mean .....	\$15 994	\$15 942	\$13 298	\$13 655	\$15 353	\$16 377	\$16 917	\$16 291	\$15 497	\$16 459
Families .....	2 291	1 951	83	114	541	423	790	340	40	300
Median income .....	\$15 975	\$15 860	\$13 594	\$14 688	\$15 453	\$16 406	\$16 610	\$16 326	\$18 750	\$15 921
Mean income .....	\$16 767	\$16 625	\$12 611	\$14 982	\$16 246	\$16 601	\$17 555	\$17 581	\$20 522	\$17 188

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over .....	1 161	1 026	34	133	318	83	458	135	59	76
Median income .....	\$5 046	\$4 853	\$12 000	\$5 917	\$5 857	\$5 639	\$2 063	\$7 563	\$7 563	\$7 500
Mean income .....	\$5 821	\$5 632	\$9 694	\$6 911	\$6 663	\$6 053	\$4 166	\$7 256	\$5 909	\$8 302

Per capita income .....	\$4 004	\$3 940	\$3 825	\$4 404	\$4 361	\$3 669	\$3 759	\$4 411	\$4 076	\$4 489
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Households .....	2 773	2 359	107	171	707	461	913	414	72	342
With earnings .....	2 584	2 175	101	132	657	416	869	409	72	337
Mean earnings .....	\$15 562	\$15 689	\$13 304	\$14 775	\$14 985	\$16 447	\$16 275	\$14 883	\$14 789	\$14 903
With Social Security income .....	267	232	—	32	41	57	102	35	—	35
Mean Social Security income .....	\$2 740	\$2 904	—	\$2 546	\$4 147	\$2 801	\$2 575	\$1 651	—	\$1 651
With public assistance income .....	370	321	12	61	80	67	101	49	8	41
Mean public assistance income .....	\$2 794	\$2 699	\$3 130	\$2 489	\$3 401	\$1 643	\$2 919	\$3 417	\$6 005	\$2 912

**MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE**

Families .....	\$16 767	\$16 625	\$12 611	\$14 982	\$16 246	\$16 601	\$17 555	\$17 581	\$20 522	\$17 188
With own children under 18 years .....	\$16 777	\$16 584	\$13 594	\$15 044	\$15 930	\$17 129	\$17 267	\$18 032	\$20 522	\$17 539
Married-couple families .....	\$17 741	\$17 709	\$13 764	\$15 432	\$17 513	\$17 373	\$18 780	\$17 913	\$20 522	\$17 496
With own children under 18 years .....	\$18 101	\$18 008	\$15 075	\$15 576	\$18 346	\$18 150	\$18 467	\$18 702	\$20 522	\$18 250
Female householder, no husband present .....	\$10 233	\$10 062	\$6 931	\$11 487	\$10 350	\$7 194	\$10 779	\$11 524	—	\$11 524
With own children under 18 years .....	\$9 110	\$9 185	\$6 931	\$11 487	\$8 651	\$7 194	\$10 371	\$8 432	—	\$8 432

**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

Families .....	2 291	1 951	83	114	541	423	790	340	40	300
Householder worked in 1979 .....	1 991	1 687	63	99	459	362	704	304	40	264
With related children under 18 years .....	1 851	1 609	77	108	390	356	678	242	40	202
Female householder, no husband present .....	283	250	14	13	96	26	101	33	—	33
Householder worked in 1979 .....	196	172	10	10	72	16	64	24	—	24
With related children under 18 years .....	244	220	14	13	82	26	85	24	—	24
With related children under 6 years .....	158	145	4	7	65	9	60	13	—	13
Householder 65 years and over .....	118	85	6	7	6	33	33	33	—	33
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	1 114	991	34	133	299	83	442	123	59	64
65 years and over .....	54	54	—	32	10	12	—	—	—	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	10 886	9 353	387	532	2 352	2 025	4 057	1 533	294	1 239
Related children under 18 years .....	4 851	4 145	187	213	963	935	1 847	706	134	572
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	3 078	2 679	77	119	584	611	1 288	399	72	327
60 years and over .....	378	302	12	39	58	87	106	76	—	76
65 years and over .....	239	193	6	39	31	65	52	46	—	46

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

Families .....	423	366	20	24	74	97	151	57	—	57
Percent below poverty level .....	18.5	18.8	24.1	21.1	13.7	22.9	19.1	16.8	—	19.0
Householder worked in 1979 .....	286	229	—	14	37	74	104	57	—	57
With related children under 18 years .....	364	318	14	24	66	79	135	46	—	46
Female householder, no husband present .....	100	93	4	3	31	9	46	7	—	7
Householder worked in 1979 .....	37	30	—	—	7	4	19	7	—	7
With related children under 18 years .....	94	87	4	3	31	9	40	7	—	7
With related children under 6 years .....	86	79	4	3	31	9	32	7	—	7
Householder 65 years and over .....	52	41	6	7	—	18	10	11	—	11
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	462	418	10	49	79	24	256	44	25	19
Percent below poverty level .....	41.5	42.2	29.4	36.8	26.4	28.9	57.9	35.8	42.4	29.7
65 years and over .....	30	30	—	24	—	6	—	—	—	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	2 513	2 232	133	137	459	536	967	281	25	256
Percent below poverty level .....	23.1	23.9	34.4	25.8	19.5	26.5	23.8	18.3	8.5	20.7
Related children under 18 years .....	1 192	1 054	74	50	252	287	391	138	—	138
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	646	610	26	8	139	166	271	36	—	36
60 years and over .....	142	120	12	31	15	37	25	22	—	22
65 years and over .....	115	93	6	31	8	31	17	22	—	22
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level .....	14.9	15.0	23.0	17.5	13.8	8.9	17.7	14.2	5.8	16.2
Below 125 percent of poverty level .....	29.6	30.8	37.0	28.0	25.3	31.1	33.7	22.2	8.5	25.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level .....	52.2	55.2	66.1	38.9	54.3	56.7	56.1	33.5	40.8	31.8



Table P-21. Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Spanish Origin Persons]	Woodburn city, Marion County	Remainder of Marion County				Totals for split tracts in Marion County		Remainder of Polk County
	Tract 0103 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0016 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0102	Tract 0103 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0104	Tract 0016	Tract 0103	Tract 0203
<b>OCCUPATION</b>								
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	673	209	210	142	160	209	815	274
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	70	66	19	16	5	66	86	46
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	30	45	2	6	—	45	36	12
Professional specialty occupations .....	40	21	17	10	5	21	50	34
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	75	27	16	27	22	27	102	61
Technicians and related support occupations .....	17	—	—	—	5	—	17	2
Sales occupations .....	29	—	4	8	—	—	37	5
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	29	27	12	19	17	27	48	54
Service occupations .....	38	7	20	19	15	7	57	28
Private household occupations .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Protective service occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	32	—	20	19	15	7	51	15
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	148	22	60	52	58	22	200	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	77	65	36	1	18	65	78	20
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	265	22	59	27	42	22	292	119
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	201	—	26	12	11	—	213	49
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	17	4	3	—	5	4	17	5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	47	18	30	15	26	18	62	65
<b>INCOME IN 1979</b>								
Households .....	461	154	136	128	99	162	589	254
Less than \$5,000 .....	48	4	12	18	18	4	66	18
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	36	3	11	22	13	3	58	40
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	53	4	15	14	12	8	67	21
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	77	33	21	21	9	37	98	47
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	71	59	30	20	13	59	91	74
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	75	15	19	19	19	15	94	20
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	92	18	24	13	11	18	105	28
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	9	13	3	1	4	13	10	—
\$50,000 or more .....	—	5	1	—	—	5	—	6
Median .....	\$16 375	\$17 171	\$16 250	\$11 786	\$14 306	\$16 908	\$15 382	\$15 050
Mean .....	\$16 377	\$20 316	\$16 939	\$14 069	\$15 250	\$19 817	\$15 875	\$15 656
<b>Families</b>								
Median income .....	\$16 406	\$18 631	\$16 705	\$11 518	\$15 192	\$18 393	\$15 083	\$15 325
Mean income .....	\$16 601	\$21 588	\$17 020	\$14 006	\$15 954	\$21 223	\$16 016	\$16 037
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>								
Median income .....	\$5 639	\$6 475	\$1 875	\$2 611	\$1000—	\$6 479	\$5 444	\$5 071
Mean income .....	\$6 053	\$7 358	\$4 100	\$6 192	\$1 577	\$7 307	\$6 086	\$5 765
<b>Per capita income</b>								
Households .....	\$3 669	\$5 899	\$3 937	\$2 901	\$2 777	\$5 750	\$3 483	\$4 323
With earnings .....	461	154	136	128	99	162	589	254
Mean earnings .....	\$16 447	\$19 079	\$16 355	\$13 226	\$14 188	\$18 253	\$15 717	\$14 133
With Social Security income .....	57	17	14	21	17	21	78	32
Mean Social Security income .....	\$2 801	\$1 389	\$3 763	\$2 000	\$3 066	\$2 401	\$2 585	\$1 798
With public assistance income .....	67	4	38	18	5	8	85	22
Mean public assistance income .....	\$1 643	\$3 605	\$2 354	\$3 957	\$2 710	\$6 305	\$2 133	\$2 678
<b>MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE</b>								
Families .....	\$16 601	\$21 588	\$17 020	\$14 006	\$15 954	\$21 223	\$16 016	\$16 037
With own children under 18 years .....	\$17 129	\$18 131	\$17 652	\$13 604	\$16 998	\$17 709	\$16 343	\$16 267
Married-couple families .....	\$17 373	\$22 599	\$18 123	\$15 044	\$15 984	\$22 599	\$16 894	\$17 010
With own children under 18 years .....	\$18 150	\$18 947	\$18 675	\$14 250	\$17 104	\$18 947	\$17 307	\$18 222
Female householder, no husband present .....	\$7 194	\$12 148	\$8 526	\$10 854	\$15 420	\$11 368	\$8 533	\$10 490
With own children under 18 years .....	\$7 194	\$3 650	\$9 206	\$13 480	\$15 420	\$6 730	\$8 372	\$6 094
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979</b>								
Families .....	423	125	125	123	92	129	546	243
Householder worked in 1979 .....	362	121	112	108	74	121	470	207
With related children under 18 years .....	356	75	111	112	80	79	468	151
Female householder, no husband present .....	26	8	17	15	5	12	41	28
Householder worked in 1979 .....	16	4	13	10	5	4	26	19
With related children under 18 years .....	26	4	14	9	5	8	35	19
With related children under 6 years .....	9	—	14	7	—	4	16	13
Householder 65 years and over .....	33	—	5	7	12	—	40	33
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>								
65 years and over .....	83	47	53	25	43	51	108	25
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	2 025	481	574	617	535	505	2 642	925
Related children under 18 years .....	935	202	258	284	259	215	1 219	427
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	611	113	197	190	198	124	801	215
60 years and over .....	87	27	10	11	30	27	98	69
65 years and over .....	65	4	5	9	12	4	74	44
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
Families .....	97	7	22	41	24	11	138	51
Percent below poverty level .....	22.9	5.6	17.6	33.3	26.1	8.5	25.3	21.0
Householder worked in 1979 .....	74	3	18	35	18	3	109	51
With related children under 18 years .....	79	7	20	33	24	11	112	40
Female householder, no husband present .....	9	4	10	9	—	8	18	7
Householder worked in 1979 .....	4	—	10	7	—	—	11	7
With related children under 18 years .....	9	4	10	3	—	8	12	7
With related children under 6 years .....	9	—	10	—	—	4	10	7
Householder 65 years and over .....	18	—	—	4	—	—	22	11
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>								
Percent below poverty level .....	28.9	19.1	56.6	64.0	83.7	17.6	37.0	40.0
65 years and over .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>								
Percent below poverty level .....	26.5	9.1	22.3	29.8	28.2	12.7	27.3	25.3
Related children under 18 years .....	287	25	55	76	62	38	363	131
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	166	11	28	53	53	22	219	33
60 years and over .....	37	—	—	6	6	—	43	22
65 years and over .....	31	—	—	4	—	—	35	22
<b>Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:</b>								
Below 75 percent of poverty level .....	8.9	3.1	16.7	26.1	22.6	3.0	12.9	19.7
Below 125 percent of poverty level .....	31.1	10.2	34.3	44.2	46.7	13.7	34.2	29.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level .....	56.7	42.0	67.1	66.0	58.5	44.8	58.9	34.3

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts**

	The SMSA	Marion County						Polk County			Four Corners (CDP), Marion County	
		Total	Four Corners (CDP)	Keizer (CDP)	Salem city (pt.)	Woodburn city	Remainder	Total	Salem city (pt.)	Remainder	Tract 0017 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0018 <sup>a</sup>
<b>Total housing units</b> .....	<b>97 205</b>	<b>79 652</b>	<b>4 486</b>	<b>7 146</b>	<b>32 576</b>	<b>4 566</b>	<b>30 878</b>	<b>17 553</b>	<b>4 549</b>	<b>13 004</b>	<b>1 134</b>	<b>3 352</b>
Vacant seasonal and migratory .....	330	174	6	3	23	3	139	156	3	153	2	4
Year-round housing units .....	96 875	79 478	4 480	7 143	32 553	4 563	30 739	17 397	4 546	12 851	1 132	3 348
<b>YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS</b>												
<b>Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units .....	59 274	48 192	2 443	4 418	16 150	3 218	21 963	11 082	2 695	8 387	646	1 797
Percent of occupied housing units .....	65.4	64.9	58.0	64.3	54.0	73.1	76.1	67.5	63.2	69.1	63.0	56.4
White .....	57 929	47 089	2 378	4 333	15 821	3 081	21 476	10 840	2 662	8 178	632	1 746
Black .....	94	82	12	5	43	...	20	12	3	9	3	9
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	313	243	19	34	79	10	101	70	8	62	6	13
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	281	246	16	27	106	7	90	35	11	24	3	13
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup> .....	1 087	889	24	47	205	180	433	198	28	170	9	15
Renter-occupied housing units .....	31 382	26 054	1 771	2 448	13 769	1 182	6 884	5 328	1 569	3 759	380	1 391
White .....	29 315	24 331	1 692	2 322	12 935	978	6 404	4 984	1 494	3 490	366	1 326
Black .....	253	205	26	11	150	...	17	48	16	32	3	23
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	387	312	15	34	195	5	63	75	15	60	3	12
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	311	272	10	24	140	10	88	39	5	34	2	8
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup> .....	1 641	1 430	69	100	534	295	432	211	59	152	17	52
<b>Vacancy Status</b>												
Vacant housing units .....	6 219	5 232	266	277	2 634	163	1 892	987	282	705	106	160
For sale only .....	1 423	1 197	110	94	535	62	396	226	92	134	69	41
Vacant less than 6 months .....	1 140	979	99	74	457	40	309	161	75	86	60	39
Median price asked .....	\$53 200	\$52 700	\$49 600	\$54 800	\$51 500	\$50 500	\$56 300	\$57 400	\$61 900	\$50 000	\$53 300	\$47 100
For rent .....	2 848	2 413	123	140	1 619	47	484	435	134	301	22	101
Vacant less than 2 months .....	1 876	1 581	94	112	1 029	30	316	295	106	189	18	76
Median rent asked .....	\$207	\$210	\$238	\$217	\$209	\$208	\$199	\$195	\$215	\$188	\$208	\$242
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy .....	597	493	16	24	194	30	229	104	28	76	11	5
Held for occasional use .....	591	525	6	4	45	3	467	66	3	63	—	6
Other vacant .....	760	604	11	15	241	21	316	156	25	131	4	7
Boarded up .....	70	63	—	1	32	—	30	7	1	6	—	—
<b>Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use</b>												
Year-round housing units .....	969	752	12	8	252	26	454	217	18	199	6	6
Owner-occupied housing units .....	181	115	4	1	12	2	96	66	—	66	4	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	451	362	7	6	198	17	134	89	12	77	2	5
Vacant for rent or for sale only .....	67	47	—	—	24	2	21	20	5	15	—	—
<b>Rooms</b>												
Year-round housing units .....	96 875	79 478	4 480	7 143	32 553	4 563	30 739	17 397	4 546	12 851	1 132	3 348
1 room .....	1 150	973	39	22	550	25	337	177	20	157	29	10
2 rooms .....	2 975	2 477	77	97	1 375	102	826	498	136	362	24	53
3 rooms .....	8 628	7 250	268	535	4 013	350	2 084	1 378	524	854	68	200
4 rooms .....	19 742	16 176	921	1 341	6 965	1 342	5 607	3 566	1 014	2 552	254	667
5 rooms .....	21 340	17 670	1 324	1 537	6 768	1 490	6 551	3 670	847	2 823	310	1 014
6 rooms .....	19 288	15 942	1 130	1 750	5 809	684	6 569	3 346	765	2 581	261	869
7 rooms .....	12 370	10 035	509	1 128	3 642	300	4 456	2 335	591	1 744	118	391
8 or more rooms .....	11 382	8 955	212	733	3 431	270	4 309	2 427	649	1 778	68	144
Median, year-round housing units .....	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.5	5.0	4.8	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.1	5.2
Median, occupied housing units .....	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.5	5.1	4.8	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.4	5.2	5.3
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	5.9	5.9	5.8	6.1	6.0	5.0	5.9	6.0	6.1	5.9	5.7	5.8
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	4.2	4.2	4.6	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.2	3.9	4.3	4.3	4.6
<b>Persons in Unit</b>												
Occupied housing units .....	90 656	74 246	4 214	6 866	29 919	4 400	28 847	16 410	4 264	12 146	1 026	3 188
1 person .....	20 518	17 066	830	1 306	8 770	1 148	5 012	3 452	1 151	2 301	210	620
2 persons .....	31 954	26 162	1 503	2 431	10 527	1 828	9 873	5 792	1 614	4 178	430	1 073
3 persons .....	14 838	12 084	788	1 311	4 658	483	4 844	2 754	652	2 102	171	617
4 persons .....	13 258	10 685	641	1 079	3 595	443	4 927	2 573	516	2 057	129	512
5 persons .....	6 097	4 917	307	486	1 456	231	2 437	1 180	226	954	58	249
6 persons .....	2 450	2 040	99	167	604	151	1 019	410	66	344	19	80
7 persons .....	954	787	31	61	218	65	412	167	29	138	8	23
8 or more persons .....	587	505	15	25	91	51	323	82	10	72	1	14
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.28	2.27	2.35	2.37	2.09	2.08	2.45	2.32	2.11	2.40	2.20	2.41
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.39	2.37	2.43	2.50	2.26	2.03	2.50	2.44	2.27	2.52	2.28	2.50
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	2.01	2.01	2.22	2.13	1.81	2.28	2.28	2.00	1.68	2.12	2.04	2.28
<b>Persons Per Room</b>												
Occupied housing units .....	90 656	74 246	4 214	6 866	29 919	4 400	28 847	16 410	4 264	12 146	1 026	3 188
1.00 or less .....	88 011	72 018	4 122	6 724	29 261	4 159	27 752	15 993	4 202	11 791	1 006	3 116
1.01 to 1.50 .....	1 805	1 496	64	114	438	143	737	309	47	262	13	51
1.51 or more .....	840	732	28	28	220	98	358	108	15	93	7	21
<b>VALUE</b>												
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	45 311	37 262	2 128	3 927	14 127	2 786	14 294	8 049	2 442	5 607	517	1 611
Less than \$10,000 .....	230	182	9	12	44	16	101	48	1	47	8	1
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	480	361	25	16	122	16	182	119	9	110	4	21
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	807	634	21	48	218	51	296	173	12	161	7	14
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 284	1 014	39	59	420	63	433	270	37	233	10	29
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	1 713	1 381	49	87	626	104	515	332	64	268	14	35
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	2 651	2 220	115	168	962	266	709	431	99	332	25	90
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	3 457	2 884	176	235	1 270	362	841	573	93	480	50	126
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	9 456	7 988	721	806	3 190	778	2 493	1 468	285	1 183	153	568
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	8 568	7 203	607	1 055	2 691	542	2 308	1 365	524	841	122	485
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	10 039	8 124	293	1 147	2 804	501	3 379	1 915	865	1 050	104	189
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	3 768	2 939	56	202	1 097	65	1 519	829	315	514	17	39
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	2 323	1 884	17	81	561	18	1 207	439	121	318	3	14
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	384	314	—	8	89	4	213	70	14	56	—	—
\$200,000 or more .....	151	134	—	3	33	—	98	17	3	14	—	—
Median .....	\$52 500	\$52 300	\$48 900	\$54 600	\$50 600	\$46 600	\$55 900	\$54 100	\$61 700	\$49 900	\$49 200	\$48 900
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>												
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	29 605	24 708	1 724	2 394	13 482	1 161	5 947	4 897	1 525	3 372	373	1 351
Median .....	\$197	\$200	\$241	\$218	\$190	\$199	\$200	\$184	\$188	\$181	\$229	\$245

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. <sup>2</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts**

	Keizer (CDP), Marion County				Salem city (pt.), Marion County								
	Tract 0004 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0014 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0015 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0025 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009
<b>Census Tracts</b>													
Total housing units.....	435	2 512	3 830	369	584	1 165	2 048	1 413	2 453	2 057	1 738	26	2 934
Vacant seasonal and migratory.....	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	1
Year-round housing units.....	434	2 510	3 830	369	584	1 165	2 048	1 413	2 453	2 055	1 738	26	2 933
<b>YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS</b>													
<b>Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder</b>													
Owner-occupied housing units.....	140	1 667	2 400	211	29	320	857	452	1 141	1 293	887	—	1 028
Percent of occupied housing units.....	33.0	69.4	65.1	59.4	5.5	30.0	45.5	35.4	50.8	66.0	52.9	—	38.7
White.....	139	1 634	2 354	206	29	315	845	441	1 109	1 265	871	...	1 002
Black.....	...	3	2	—	—	2	—	—	5	6	2	—	4
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	...	13	19	...	—	1	5	2	13	6	3	—	10
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	1	10	14	...	...	1	2	4	11	8	7	...	5
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup> .....	—	9	33	5	1	—	13	5	18	14	5	—	16
Renter-occupied housing units.....	284	734	1 286	144	497	748	1 027	826	1 107	667	790	24	1 627
White.....	257	695	1 228	142	480	711	975	742	992	631	746	...	1 508
Black.....	...	5	5	—	6	5	7	17	18	4	6	—	29
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	...	17	12	...	5	6	11	25	20	5	11	—	28
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	5	9	10	...	...	8	8	5	18	14	4	...	21
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup> .....	21	18	58	3	15	24	48	60	68	15	28	—	78
<b>Vacancy Status</b>													
Vacant housing units.....	10	109	144	14	58	97	164	135	205	95	61	2	278
For sale only.....	1	45	40	8	5	7	20	14	30	19	8	—	27
Vacant less than 6 months.....	1	28	37	8	5	6	16	11	25	17	7	—	22
Median price asked.....	\$95 000	\$54 500	\$53 500	\$58 800	—	\$52 500	\$35 000	\$37 500	\$46 800	\$44 600	\$50 000	—	\$37 500
For rent.....	9	49	80	2	23	73	83	98	140	45	36	1	195
Vacant less than 2 months.....	7	37	66	2	16	44	67	49	97	23	31	—	109
Median rent asked.....	\$185	\$201	\$240	\$215	\$129	\$160	\$177	\$176	\$208	\$222	\$183	\$325	\$193
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy.....	—	6	14	4	2	3	22	13	21	15	11	1	15
Held for occasional use.....	—	—	4	—	—	3	—	—	1	6	2	—	14
Other vacant.....	—	9	6	—	28	11	36	10	13	10	4	—	27
Boarded up.....	—	—	1	—	8	2	4	—	4	1	—	—	7
<b>Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use</b>													
Year-round housing units.....	—	3	5	—	114	26	18	10	6	5	1	—	44
Owner-occupied housing units.....	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	1
Renter-occupied housing units.....	—	3	3	—	89	24	16	6	5	5	1	—	38
Vacant for rent or for sale only.....	—	—	—	—	14	2	2	—	1	—	—	—	4
<b>Rooms</b>													
Year-round housing units.....	434	2 510	3 830	369	584	1 165	2 048	1 413	2 453	2 055	1 738	26	2 933
1 room.....	4	5	10	3	218	51	27	10	33	12	19	—	72
2 rooms.....	28	26	38	5	102	143	107	120	105	45	61	—	203
3 rooms.....	71	195	256	13	155	308	379	230	325	176	170	—	588
4 rooms.....	147	435	704	55	64	208	516	496	543	419	532	2	765
5 rooms.....	66	580	812	79	21	139	477	283	633	498	416	3	589
6 rooms.....	65	613	971	101	14	99	241	164	510	419	304	2	328
7 rooms.....	36	414	601	77	5	96	163	63	201	250	143	8	194
8 or more rooms.....	17	242	438	36	5	121	138	47	103	236	93	11	194
Median, year-round housing units.....	4.3	5.5	5.6	5.8	2.2	3.9	4.5	4.2	4.8	5.3	4.7	7.3	4.3
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	4.3	5.5	5.6	5.8	2.4	4.0	4.5	4.3	4.9	5.3	4.7	7.4	4.4
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.4	5.6	6.3	5.3	5.2	5.6	5.8	5.6	—	5.4
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	3.8	4.2	4.4	4.6	2.2	3.3	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.0	7.4	3.7
<b>Persons in Unit</b>													
Occupied housing units.....	424	2 401	3 686	355	526	1 068	1 884	1 278	2 248	1 960	1 677	24	2 655
1 person.....	123	471	639	73	431	566	694	366	535	621	575	5	1 077
2 persons.....	151	950	1 204	126	76	275	664	452	780	753	649	7	859
3 persons.....	78	392	786	55	9	112	246	218	377	277	231	8	339
4 persons.....	43	346	633	57	6	58	144	137	325	179	137	3	199
5 persons.....	13	161	274	38	3	30	64	56	135	83	59	1	86
6 persons.....	10	55	97	5	1	14	36	25	64	33	16	—	54
7 persons.....	4	14	42	1	—	9	25	16	24	7	6	—	28
8 or more persons.....	2	12	11	—	—	4	11	8	8	7	4	—	13
Median, occupied housing units.....	2.09	2.27	2.50	2.33	1.11	1.44	1.87	2.10	2.26	1.98	1.91	2.50	1.79
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.26	2.34	2.71	2.85	1.55	2.10	1.98	2.08	2.27	2.05	2.00	—	2.00
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	1.96	2.07	2.23	1.94	1.10	1.29	1.74	2.12	2.24	1.79	1.77	2.50	1.60
<b>Persons Per Room</b>													
Occupied housing units.....	424	2 401	3 686	355	526	1 068	1 884	1 278	2 248	1 960	1 677	24	2 655
1.00 or less.....	400	2 359	3 615	350	513	1 046	1 819	1 211	2 145	1 936	1 655	24	2 584
1.01 to 1.50.....	17	32	61	4	4	14	38	48	70	14	20	—	51
1.51 or more.....	7	10	10	1	9	8	27	19	33	10	2	—	20
<b>VALUE</b>													
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	132	1 421	2 197	177	17	280	780	381	1 035	1 213	774	—	936
Less than \$10,000.....	1	9	2	—	—	4	2	9	3	1	1	—	1
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	—	6	10	—	—	2	14	5	9	1	—	—	13
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	2	20	26	—	—	4	42	8	7	24	16	—	48
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1	25	33	—	2	3	57	24	40	47	28	—	74
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	2	39	46	—	2	11	85	25	58	94	32	—	87
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	6	70	92	—	5	19	121	43	92	134	67	—	131
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	9	96	130	—	2	29	144	51	146	173	93	—	144
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	33	311	452	10	1	58	180	92	364	357	233	—	203
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	38	384	569	64	4	61	79	69	222	195	186	—	110
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	31	382	653	81	1	65	47	43	85	158	99	—	98
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	6	42	138	16	—	17	5	8	5	15	13	—	26
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	3	33	41	4	—	4	3	3	4	6	5	—	1
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	—	2	5	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200,000 or more.....	—	2	—	1	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$52 500	\$53 100	\$54 800	\$61 400	\$34 500	\$51 100	\$37 400	\$42 800	\$44 600	\$43 200	\$46 500	—	\$39 000
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>													
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	279	717	1 257	141	493	739	1 007	809	1 086	656	769	21	1 589
Median.....	\$173	\$211	\$229	\$283	\$142	\$158	\$174	\$183	\$195	\$191	\$190	\$314	\$175

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. <sup>2</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Salem city (pt.), Marion County—Con.													
Census Tracts	Tract 0010 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0015 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0016 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0017 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0018 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0019	Tract 0020 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0021	Tract 0022 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0023 <sup>a</sup>
Total housing units .....	1 266	1 885	1 825	1 677	12	472	1 751	66	3	649	2 898	2 709	2 458
Vacant seasonal and migratory .....	1	2	12	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	2	—
Year-round housing units .....	1 265	1 883	1 813	1 676	12	472	1 750	65	3	649	2 898	2 707	2 458
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS													
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder													
Owner-occupied housing units .....	562	1 129	949	843	8	232	874	45	...	329	1 627	2 009	1 233
Percent of occupied housing units .....	48.3	64.5	55.2	54.4	66.7	54.6	54.7	81.8	...	55.3	60.9	78.7	58.1
White .....	555	1 113	931	834	8	227	838	43	...	324	1 596	1 973	1 203
Black .....	—	3	5	—	—	...	6	—	—	...	2	3	2
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	1	2	3	4	—	3	3	...	—	2	6	6	8
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	1	2	5	...	—	...	12	—	—	...	16	16	11
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup> .....	12	15	11	7	—	2	21	...	—	4	21	16	14
Renter-occupied housing units .....	601	621	769	708	4	193	724	10	...	266	1 046	545	891
White .....	557	590	745	681	4	181	655	10	...	257	1 003	514	856
Black .....	11	7	5	5	—	...	3	—	—	...	7	7	8
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	12	6	2	11	—	2	19	...	—	3	14	8	7
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	4	7	9	...	—	...	15	—	—	...	5	6	6
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup> .....	30	18	18	20	—	8	39	...	—	3	23	11	22
Vacancy Status													
Vacant housing units .....	102	133	95	125	—	47	152	10	—	54	225	153	334
For sale only .....	15	19	14	21	—	29	37	2	—	14	33	40	152
Vacant less than 6 months .....	12	18	9	15	—	15	35	2	—	10	32	31	142
Median price asked .....	\$26 300	\$52 500	\$40 000	\$53 800	—	\$54 800	\$50 000	—	—	\$60 000	\$55 000	\$66 100	\$55 000
For rent .....	62	92	46	75	—	13	105	7	—	31	174	95	149
Vacant less than 2 months .....	50	56	37	54	—	11	29	5	—	23	133	82	96
Median rent asked .....	\$183	\$219	\$189	\$210	—	\$246	\$231	\$244	—	\$202	\$205	\$213	\$287
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy .....	5	6	14	18	—	4	1	1	—	1	6	14	20
Held for occasional use .....	1	2	2	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	2
Other vacant .....	19	14	19	6	—	1	9	—	—	8	9	4	11
Boarded up .....	1	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use													
Year-round housing units .....	4	4	2	5	—	2	3	3	...	—	3	—	2
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1	2	—	—	...	1	—	3	...	—	—	—	1
Renter-occupied housing units .....	3	1	1	2	...	1	2	—	...	—	3	—	1
Vacant for rent or for sale only .....	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Rooms													
Year-round housing units .....	1 265	1 883	1 813	1 676	12	472	1 750	65	3	649	2 898	2 707	2 458
1 room .....	9	16	12	15	—	—	14	12	...	4	12	5	9
2 rooms .....	107	32	53	45	—	5	71	9	...	74	50	18	22
3 rooms .....	173	150	297	284	—	27	187	21	...	56	246	135	99
4 rooms .....	401	374	409	350	1	63	364	3	...	111	585	269	344
5 rooms .....	331	389	338	238	3	85	425	3	...	97	617	412	698
6 rooms .....	165	359	288	201	1	162	459	4	...	103	625	673	623
7 rooms .....	57	236	179	185	3	80	166	10	...	121	432	534	421
8 or more rooms .....	22	327	237	358	4	50	64	3	...	83	331	661	242
Median, year-round housing units .....	4.4	5.4	4.9	5.1	6.8	5.8	5.1	3.0	...	5.3	5.4	6.3	5.6
Median, occupied housing units .....	4.4	5.6	5.0	5.3	6.8	5.8	5.2	3.0	...	5.4	5.5	6.3	5.7
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	4.9	6.4	6.0	7.0	...	6.2	5.7	2.8	...	6.7	6.2	6.7	6.3
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	3.9	4.1	3.8	3.7	...	5.1	4.3	6.9	...	3.7	4.3	4.5	4.9
Persons in Unit													
Occupied housing units .....	1 163	1 750	1 718	1 551	12	425	1 598	55	3	595	2 673	2 554	2 124
1 person .....	429	388	599	536	—	57	362	2	...	165	591	393	326
2 persons .....	468	663	599	581	2	132	530	28	...	197	969	922	768
3 persons .....	117	338	254	194	8	84	296	8	...	101	436	494	439
4 persons .....	92	224	173	150	2	77	242	9	...	76	422	485	387
5 persons .....	37	87	60	56	—	38	98	7	...	38	170	173	141
6 persons .....	13	38	23	29	—	21	52	1	...	13	65	56	49
7 persons .....	5	9	9	3	—	10	15	—	...	5	15	22	9
8 or more persons .....	2	3	1	2	—	6	3	—	...	—	5	9	5
Median, occupied housing units .....	1.83	2.23	1.93	1.91	3.00	2.78	2.32	2.41	...	2.17	2.27	2.46	2.46
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	1.81	2.42	2.20	2.26	...	2.80	2.36	2.40	...	2.78	2.46	2.57	2.55
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	1.85	1.85	1.51	1.41	...	2.76	2.27	2.50	...	1.54	1.94	2.13	2.36
Persons Per Room													
Occupied housing units .....	1 163	1 750	1 718	1 551	12	425	1 598	55	3	595	2 673	2 554	2 124
1.00 or less .....	1 143	1 726	1 699	1 534	12	413	1 546	38	...	583	2 631	2 534	2 090
1.01 to 1.50 .....	17	17	15	9	—	8	29	3	...	9	32	15	23
1.51 or more .....	3	7	4	8	—	4	23	14	...	3	10	5	11
VALUE													
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	276	1 049	907	786	7	208	706	12	...	295	1 439	1 853	952
Less than \$10,000 .....	3	—	1	2	—	—	11	—	...	—	3	2	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	39	2	7	1	—	—	4	—	...	—	12	4	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	12	6	21	2	—	4	—	—	...	3	10	6	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	20	14	34	12	—	7	7	—	...	2	24	22	2
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	45	21	54	17	—	9	9	—	...	8	30	29	9
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	39	52	89	29	—	6	20	—	...	7	44	57	7
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	36	80	82	40	—	17	62	—	...	9	94	59	7
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	42	205	205	100	1	47	313	—	...	56	369	264	98
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	14	211	160	122	2	33	222	2	...	48	363	339	245
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	26	300	162	190	1	74	46	5	...	74	291	593	401
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	—	118	59	140	2	9	8	4	...	54	120	276	139
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	—	33	24	102	—	1	4	1	...	30	66	173	36
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	—	6	6	21	1	—	—	—	...	4	8	21	7
\$200,000 or more .....	—	1	3	8	—	1	—	—	...	—	5	8	1
Median .....	\$32 400	\$55 500	\$48 000	\$65 800	\$77 500	\$54 100	\$47 800	\$79 000	...	\$65 200	\$53 200	\$64 100	\$64 800
CONTRACT RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	594	611	757	687	...	188	705	6	...	263	1 022	534	866
Median .....	\$176	\$208	\$187	\$191	...	\$270	\$215	\$213	...	\$185	\$209	\$219	\$268

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. <sup>2</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Salem city (pt.), Marion County—Con.			Woodburn city, Marion County	Remainder of Marion County				
	Tract 0024 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0025 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0028 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0103 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0004 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0010 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0013 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0014 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0015 <sup>a</sup>
Total housing units .....	168	2	317	4 566	20	62	—	132	1
Vacant seasonal and migratory .....	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Year-round housing units .....	168	2	317	4 563	20	62	—	132	1
<b>YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS</b>									
<b>Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder</b>									
Owner-occupied housing units .....	149	...	151	3 218	2	56	—	58	...
Percent of occupied housing units .....	97.4	...	67.7	73.1	10.5	90.3	—	50.0	...
White .....	...	...	149	3 081	...	...	—	58	...
Black .....	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	...	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	...	—
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	...	...	...	7	—	...	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup> .....	...	—	4	180	...	—	—	...	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	4	...	72	1 182	17	6	—	58	...
White .....	...	...	68	978	...	...	—	53	...
Black .....	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	...	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	...	—
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	...	...	...	10	...	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup> .....	...	—	6	295	...	—	—	...	—
<b>Vacancy Status</b>									
Vacant housing units .....	15	—	94	163	1	—	—	16	—
For sale only .....	8	—	21	62	—	—	—	1	—
Vacant less than 6 months .....	7	—	20	40	—	—	—	1	—
Median price asked .....	\$100 000	—	\$82 500	\$50 500	—	—	—	\$77 500	—
For rent .....	4	—	72	47	1	—	—	9	—
Vacant less than 2 months .....	2	—	15	30	—	—	—	8	—
Median rent asked .....	\$262	—	\$317	\$208	\$213	—	—	\$244	—
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy .....	—	—	1	30	—	—	—	2	—
Held for occasional use .....	1	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Other vacant .....	2	—	—	21	—	—	—	4	—
Boarded up .....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use</b>									
Year-round housing units .....	—	...	—	26	—	1	—	2	...
Owner-occupied housing units .....	...	...	—	2	...	—	—	1	...
Renter-occupied housing units .....	...	...	—	17	...	1	—	1	...
Vacant for rent or for sale only .....	—	...	—	2	—	—	—	—	...
<b>Rooms</b>									
Year-round housing units .....	168	2	317	4 563	20	62	—	132	1
1 room .....	—	...	—	25	—	1	—	2	...
2 rooms .....	1	...	2	102	1	—	—	2	...
3 rooms .....	—	...	7	350	—	3	—	5	...
4 rooms .....	7	...	138	1 342	6	24	—	40	...
5 rooms .....	15	...	58	1 490	8	14	—	25	...
6 rooms .....	29	...	34	684	1	9	—	24	...
7 rooms .....	50	...	43	300	4	8	—	13	...
8 or more rooms .....	66	...	35	270	—	3	—	21	...
Median, year-round housing units .....	7.1	...	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.7	—	5.2	...
Median, occupied housing units .....	7.2	...	5.2	4.8	4.9	4.7	—	5.4	...
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	...	...	6.1	5.0	...	4.9	—	6.2	...
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	...	...	4.2	4.1	...	3.8	—	4.5	...
<b>Persons in Unit</b>									
Occupied housing units .....	153	2	223	4 400	19	62	—	116	1
1 person .....	8	...	44	1 148	1	25	—	14	...
2 persons .....	47	...	103	1 828	4	32	—	32	...
3 persons .....	32	...	40	483	4	2	—	29	...
4 persons .....	37	...	30	443	5	—	—	24	...
5 persons .....	27	...	6	231	1	2	—	13	...
6 persons .....	1	...	—	151	2	1	—	2	...
7 persons .....	—	...	—	65	1	—	—	1	...
8 or more persons .....	—	...	—	51	—	—	—	1	...
Median, occupied housing units .....	3.17	...	2.16	2.08	3.60	1.69	—	2.91	...
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	...	...	2.10	2.03	...	1.69	—	3.19	...
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	...	...	2.27	2.28	...	1.50	—	2.69	...
<b>Persons Per Room</b>									
Occupied housing units .....	153	2	223	4 400	19	62	—	116	1
1.00 or less .....	153	...	221	4 159	16	61	—	113	...
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	...	2	143	3	1	—	2	...
1.51 or more .....	—	...	—	98	—	—	—	1	...
<b>VALUE</b>									
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	135	...	84	2 786	...	23	—	41	...
Less than \$10,000 .....	1	...	—	16	...	—	—	2	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	...	—	16	...	3	—	—	...
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	—	...	4	51	...	4	—	—	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	1	...	—	63	...	—	—	—	...
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	1	...	—	104	...	—	—	3	...
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	...	—	266	...	—	—	—	...
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	2	...	—	362	...	2	—	3	...
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	2	...	—	778	...	4	—	7	...
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	3	...	1	542	...	3	—	4	...
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	40	...	5	501	...	7	—	7	...
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	45	...	34	65	...	—	—	8	...
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	34	...	31	18	...	—	—	6	...
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	5	...	8	4	...	—	—	1	...
\$200,000 or more .....	1	...	1	—	...	—	—	—	...
Median .....	\$87 000	...	\$98 800	\$46 600	...	\$48 100	—	\$61 900	...
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>									
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	...	...	72	1 161	17	5	—	54	—
Median .....	...	...	\$257	\$199	\$186	\$150	—	\$241	—

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. <sup>2</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts**

Total housing units .....  
 Vacant seasonal and migratory .....  
 Year-round housing units .....

**YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS****Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder**

Owner-occupied housing units .....  
 Percent of occupied housing units .....  
 White .....  
 Black .....  
 American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....  
 Asian and Pacific Islander<sup>1</sup> .....  
 Spanish origin<sup>2</sup> .....  
 Renter-occupied housing units .....  
 White .....  
 Black .....  
 American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....  
 Asian and Pacific Islander<sup>1</sup> .....  
 Spanish origin<sup>2</sup> .....

**Vacancy Status**

Vacant housing units .....  
 For sale only .....  
 Vacant less than 6 months .....  
 Median price asked .....  
 For rent .....  
 Vacant less than 2 months .....  
 Median rent asked .....  
 Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy .....  
 Held for occasional use .....  
 Other vacant .....  
 Boarded up .....

**Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use**

Year-round housing units .....  
 Owner-occupied housing units .....  
 Renter-occupied housing units .....  
 Vacant for rent or for sale only .....

**Rooms**

Year-round housing units .....  
 1 room .....  
 2 rooms .....  
 3 rooms .....  
 4 rooms .....  
 5 rooms .....  
 6 rooms .....  
 7 rooms .....  
 8 or more rooms .....  
 Median, year-round housing units .....  
 Median, occupied housing units .....  
 Median, owner-occupied housing units .....  
 Median, renter-occupied housing units .....

**Persons in Unit**

Occupied housing units .....  
 1 person .....  
 2 persons .....  
 3 persons .....  
 4 persons .....  
 5 persons .....  
 6 persons .....  
 7 persons .....  
 8 or more persons .....  
 Median, occupied housing units .....  
 Median, owner-occupied housing units .....  
 Median, renter-occupied housing units .....

**Persons Per Room**

Occupied housing units .....  
 1.00 or less .....  
 1.01 to 1.50 .....  
 1.51 or more .....

**VALUE**

Specified owner-occupied housing units .....  
 Less than \$10,000 .....  
 \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....  
 \$15,000 to \$19,999 .....  
 \$20,000 to \$24,999 .....  
 \$25,000 to \$29,999 .....  
 \$30,000 to \$34,999 .....  
 \$35,000 to \$39,999 .....  
 \$40,000 to \$49,999 .....  
 \$50,000 to \$59,999 .....  
 \$60,000 to \$79,999 .....  
 \$80,000 to \$99,999 .....  
 \$100,000 to \$149,999 .....  
 \$150,000 to \$199,999 .....  
 \$200,000 or more .....  
 Median .....

**CONTRACT RENT**

Specified renter-occupied housing units .....  
 Median .....

**Remainder of Marion County—Con.**

Tract 0016 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0017 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0018 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0020 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0022 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0023 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0024 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0025 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0101
4 997	593	1 012	159	11	198	473	1 993	675	2 128	621	564
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	15	2	3	2	41
4 997	593	1 012	159	11	198	472	1 978	673	2 125	619	523
<b>YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS</b>											
<b>Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder</b>											
3 247	487	743	117	8	161	397	1 542	514	1 799	496	330
68.5	84.4	77.4	79.6	80.0	85.6	87.8	81.6	79.3	87.8	83.4	66.7
3 163	476	736	114	8	159	394	1 481	513	1 776	493	316
7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18	5	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	10	—	—
23	—	4	—	—	—	—	19	—	10	—	—
62	7	9	—	—	—	—	30	3	12	5	17
1 496	90	217	30	2	27	55	348	134	250	99	165
1 347	87	205	28	2	27	55	313	132	244	95	125
7	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	4	—	—
56	—	1	—	—	—	—	9	—	1	—	—
67	3	7	—	—	—	—	35	3	6	3	45
<b>Vacancy Status</b>											
254	16	52	12	1	10	20	88	25	76	24	28
94	4	26	2	—	4	5	15	2	17	6	7
77	3	13	1	—	3	4	8	2	12	5	5
\$61 700	\$52 500	\$57 500	\$45 000	—	\$108 300	\$158 300	\$85 000	\$75 000	\$108 300	\$65 000	\$61 300
115	6	14	8	1	3	10	19	5	12	6	4
92	5	7	2	—	2	4	11	2	7	2	1
\$224	\$238	\$212	\$350	\$325	\$155	\$213	\$187	\$185	\$177	\$206	\$140
24	3	6	—	—	1	—	22	4	14	3	6
4	—	1	—	—	—	1	12	1	5	5	4
17	3	5	2	—	2	4	20	13	28	4	7
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	3	1	—	—
<b>Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use</b>											
15	2	—	2	—	—	3	40	14	6	5	11
2	1	—	2	—	—	3	9	3	1	2	2
13	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	3	1	3	7
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
<b>Rooms</b>											
4 997	593	1 012	159	11	198	472	1 978	673	2 125	619	523
27	2	2	3	—	—	1	23	3	5	3	8
112	9	16	2	—	2	11	35	9	17	4	9
305	25	59	8	—	12	14	125	30	74	25	33
865	92	301	16	1	23	52	442	83	249	85	80
1 088	136	237	37	3	30	83	423	111	379	126	99
1 322	138	186	42	2	44	85	370	169	473	124	97
848	100	116	23	2	36	87	288	117	428	92	90
430	91	95	28	3	51	139	272	151	500	160	107
5.6	5.7	5.0	5.8	6.3	6.2	6.4	5.4	6.1	6.2	6.0	5.8
5.6	5.7	5.0	5.9	6.5	6.2	6.4	5.4	6.1	6.2	6.1	5.9
6.0	5.9	5.3	6.0	—	6.4	6.6	5.6	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.3
4.3	4.9	4.3	5.4	—	4.2	4.6	4.5	5.5	4.7	4.5	4.9
<b>Persons in Unit</b>											
4 743	577	960	147	10	188	452	1 890	648	2 049	595	495
781	90	236	27	1	32	55	333	93	219	68	67
1 622	221	382	58	2	67	198	764	234	679	204	156
908	95	119	26	3	30	80	282	103	393	110	76
890	93	136	21	4	30	58	274	115	442	125	68
362	51	53	13	—	20	33	140	56	198	55	61
116	17	24	1	—	7	12	65	27	82	22	37
36	9	6	1	—	1	11	15	13	24	5	22
28	1	4	—	—	1	5	17	7	12	6	8
2.48	2.40	2.14	2.30	3.17	2.43	2.36	2.30	2.49	2.82	2.73	2.82
2.59	2.41	2.11	2.24	—	2.52	2.41	2.30	2.50	2.90	2.80	2.69
2.31	2.30	2.26	2.64	—	1.95	2.00	2.28	2.43	2.33	2.45	3.10
<b>Persons Per Room</b>											
4 743	577	960	147	10	188	452	1 890	648	2 049	595	495
4 603	562	936	145	10	186	443	1 838	630	2 009	581	454
93	11	21	1	—	2	7	34	10	33	10	25
47	4	3	1	—	—	2	18	8	7	4	16
<b>VALUE</b>											
2 702	336	402	86	7	119	273	857	205	1 297	333	150
9	4	3	2	—	—	—	17	—	7	2	2
11	5	—	—	—	1	2	15	2	19	2	1
16	4	7	—	—	1	1	31	5	21	1	2
18	7	3	1	—	5	2	33	2	27	4	3
44	15	4	1	—	1	7	50	2	27	9	4
85	13	5	2	1	5	47	4	44	8	11	11
139	23	24	7	—	1	10	45	4	27	6	17
576	58	62	12	2	10	18	101	24	78	21	21
729	54	90	13	—	17	18	77	34	97	37	20
895	79	114	18	2	24	48	205	66	302	77	34
113	42	36	17	1	29	46	134	33	314	72	19
56	29	42	10	1	19	59	89	27	275	66	12
5	2	6	3	—	5	31	10	1	42	19	2
6	1	1	—	—	1	26	3	1	17	9	2
\$55 500	\$55 800	\$59 700	\$66 700	\$67 500	\$75 400	\$92 100	\$60 900	\$68 200	\$80 000	\$79 900	\$54 700
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>											
1 449	77	206	22	—	21	42	266	60	197	76	101
\$224	\$193	\$202	\$294	—	\$159	\$213	\$181	\$173	\$178	\$203	\$153

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. <sup>2</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Marion County—Con.							Totals for split tracts in Marion County				
	Tract 0102	Tract 0103*	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0004	Tract 0010	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015
Total housing units.....	2 609	1 490	1 493	4 080	1 466	3 064	3 037	1 868	1 328	1 677	2 644	3 843
Vacant seasonal and migratory.....	19	8	9	6	26	2	5	1	1	1	2	2
Year-round housing units.....	2 590	1 482	1 484	4 074	1 440	3 062	3 032	1 867	1 327	1 676	2 642	3 843
<b>YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS</b>												
<b>Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units.....	1 966	1 140	867	2 906	663	2 170	2 293	594	618	843	1 725	2 409
Percent of occupied housing units.....	79.8	79.7	61.1	75.3	71.3	74.3	79.9	34.5	50.4	54.4	68.5	65.1
White.....	1 905	1 077	840	2 875	650	2 153	2 231	582	610	834	1 692	2 363
Black.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	7	...	...	9	3	4	20	2	1	4	13	19
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	...	3	3	5	...	8	4	5	2	...	10	14
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup> .....	71	55	45	30	14	12	56	5	12	7	10	33
Renter-occupied housing units.....	498	291	553	954	267	750	577	1 127	607	708	792	1 290
White.....	456	232	512	932	260	735	542	1 015	563	681	748	1 232
Black.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	11	5	7	5
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	6	...	...	7	2	8	4	29	12	11	18	12
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	...	2	15	...	...	1	1	10	4	...	9	10
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup> .....	49	67	70	20	6	9	35	84	30	20	21	58
<b>Vacancy Status</b>												
Vacant housing units.....	126	51	64	214	510	142	162	146	102	125	125	144
For sale only.....	47	14	14	36	17	35	50	15	15	21	46	40
Vacant less than 6 months.....	45	8	12	29	16	23	42	12	12	15	29	37
Median price asked.....	\$54 200	\$42 500	\$45 000	\$45 000	\$37 500	\$52 500	\$50 400	\$40 000	\$26 300	\$53 800	\$54 700	\$53 500
For rent.....	24	10	22	61	71	43	40	108	62	75	58	80
Vacant less than 2 months.....	21	3	16	37	41	29	25	57	50	54	45	66
Median rent asked.....	\$213	\$180	\$215	\$172	\$130	\$213	\$230	\$176	\$183	\$210	\$214	\$240
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy.....	17	15	8	53	12	21	18	13	5	18	8	14
Held for occasional use.....	11	4	2	17	383	6	11	...	...	5	...	4
Other vacant.....	27	8	18	47	27	37	43	10	19	6	13	6
Boarded up.....	1	...	1	3	3	4	6	...	1	...	...	1
<b>Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use</b>												
Year-round housing units.....	23	21	21	71	159	32	26	10	5	5	5	5
Owner-occupied housing units.....	10	8	4	17	8	8	15	3	1	...	1	1
Renter-occupied housing units.....	10	7	13	29	9	12	5	6	4	2	4	3
Vacant for rent or for sale only.....	...	...	1	6	7	6	...	...	...	1	...	...
<b>Rooms</b>												
Year-round housing units.....	2 590	1 482	1 484	4 074	1 440	3 062	3 032	1 867	1 327	1 676	2 642	3 843
1 room.....	29	13	79	43	61	19	13	14	10	15	7	10
2 rooms.....	63	33	132	81	173	80	35	149	107	45	28	38
3 rooms.....	189	112	153	306	219	211	176	301	176	284	200	256
4 rooms.....	506	310	228	762	346	577	519	649	425	350	475	705
5 rooms.....	613	314	269	856	279	619	802	357	345	238	605	815
6 rooms.....	563	312	252	822	182	640	712	230	174	201	637	972
7 rooms.....	308	177	197	576	102	430	414	103	65	185	427	604
8 or more rooms.....	319	211	174	628	78	486	361	64	25	358	263	443
Median, year-round housing units.....	5.3	5.4	5.1	5.5	4.3	5.5	5.5	4.2	4.4	5.1	5.5	5.6
Median, occupied housing units.....	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.5	4.9	5.6	5.5	4.3	4.4	5.3	5.5	5.6
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	5.6	5.6	6.0	5.9	5.2	6.0	5.7	5.4	4.9	7.0	6.0	6.1
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	4.4	4.8	3.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.6	4.0	3.9	3.7	4.3	4.4
<b>Persons in Unit</b>												
Occupied housing units.....	2 464	1 431	1 420	3 860	930	2 920	2 870	1 721	1 225	1 551	2 517	3 699
1 person.....	428	226	387	777	187	580	385	490	454	536	485	639
2 persons.....	915	454	372	1 361	371	912	832	607	500	581	982	1 207
3 persons.....	398	208	171	593	154	501	559	300	119	194	421	794
4 persons.....	394	235	214	614	125	457	603	185	92	150	370	635
5 persons.....	179	122	116	326	61	263	312	70	39	56	174	274
6 persons.....	79	69	67	115	22	130	122	37	14	29	57	97
7 persons.....	43	57	39	37	6	49	36	21	5	3	15	42
8 or more persons.....	28	60	54	37	4	28	21	11	2	2	13	11
Median, occupied housing units.....	2.38	2.67	2.37	2.35	2.25	2.46	2.89	2.11	1.82	1.91	2.29	2.50
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.38	2.61	2.90	2.41	2.25	2.65	2.94	2.12	1.80	2.26	2.36	2.71
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	2.37	2.86	1.72	2.09	2.24	2.07	2.67	2.10	1.85	1.41	2.11	2.24
<b>Persons Per Room</b>												
Occupied housing units.....	2 464	1 431	1 420	3 860	930	2 920	2 870	1 721	1 225	1 551	2 517	3 699
1.00 or less.....	2 349	1 292	1 298	3 753	900	2 817	2 755	1 627	1 204	1 534	2 472	3 628
1.01 to 1.50.....	60	78	59	88	21	87	91	68	18	9	34	61
1.51 or more.....	55	61	63	19	9	16	24	26	3	8	11	10
<b>VALUE</b>												
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	1 071	514	533	1 940	426	1 517	1 459	515	299	786	1 462	2 205
Less than \$10,000.....	12	1	4	14	7	9	6	10	3	2	11	2
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	8	6	13	23	30	13	23	5	42	1	6	10
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	17	19	26	47	27	35	32	10	16	2	20	26
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	33	34	36	86	35	60	44	25	20	12	25	33
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	44	29	29	90	37	52	46	27	45	17	42	46
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	48	37	42	128	39	65	99	50	39	29	70	92
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	52	35	36	137	33	109	130	61	38	40	99	130
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	190	71	129	346	85	302	376	125	46	100	318	453
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	192	59	97	286	45	239	197	107	17	122	388	571
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	258	97	85	426	46	372	216	74	33	190	389	655
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	108	52	22	185	23	133	132	14	...	140	50	140
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	83	50	10	156	13	86	118	6	...	102	39	41
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	18	19	4	12	5	13	15	...	...	...	...	...
\$200,000 or more.....	8	5	...	4	1	9	4	...	...	...	...	...
Median.....	\$55 800	\$53 600	\$46 600	\$52 800	\$40 500	\$53 300	\$48 500	\$46 000	\$33 000	\$65 800	\$53 200	\$54 800
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>												
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	414	212	490	831	243	691	471	1 105	599	687	771	1 261
Median.....	\$202	\$175	\$200	\$174	\$159	\$186	\$192	\$180	\$175	\$191	\$216	\$229

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. <sup>2</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts in Marion County—Con.										Salem city (pt.), Polk County		
	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0020	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0028	Tract 0103	Tract 0051 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0052 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0053 <sup>a</sup>
<b>Total housing units</b> .....	5 469	3 478	4 430	808	2 720	2 656	641	2 364	938	6 056	944	2 864	741
Vacant seasonal and migratory .....	—	3	5	—	2	—	1	15	2	11	—	3	—
Year-round housing units .....	5 469	3 475	4 425	808	2 718	2 656	640	2 349	936	6 045	944	2 861	741
<b>YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS</b>													
<b>Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder</b>													
Owner-occupied housing units .....	3 479	2 007	2 585	446	2 017	1 394	546	1 754	647	4 358	380	1 753	562
Percent of occupied housing units .....	67.3	62.7	61.5	60.1	78.7	60.3	90.2	78.1	79.1	74.7	44.1	64.3	83.0
White .....	3 390	1 946	2 525	438	1 981	1 362	541	1 688	642	4 158	376	1 729	557
Black .....	8	10	9	...	3	2	...	...	...	3	...	2	...
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	21	14	16	4	6	9	...	17	...	14	1	6	...
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	24	15	17	...	16	11	...	21	...	10	—	10	...
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup> .....	64	37	26	4	16	16	6	35	9	235	2	20	6
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 689	1 194	1 618	296	547	918	59	493	171	1 473	482	972	115
White .....	1 528	1 108	1 541	285	516	883	59	456	163	1 210	455	931	108
Black .....	10	6	29	...	7	8	...	...	...	2	...	11	...
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	24	24	14	4	8	7	—	3	...	5	8	7	...
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	57	17	9	...	6	6	...	9	...	12	—	5	...
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup> .....	75	59	59	4	11	22	—	38	9	362	19	33	7
<b>Vacancy Status</b>													
Vacant housing units .....	301	274	222	66	154	344	35	102	118	214	82	136	64
For sale only .....	123	110	69	16	40	156	13	23	27	76	7	66	19
Vacant less than 6 months .....	92	98	54	11	31	145	11	16	25	48	7	51	17
Median price asked .....	\$60 700	\$51 300	\$49 700	\$55 000	\$66 100	\$56 300	\$109 400	\$60 000	\$79 500	\$49 500	\$38 300	\$60 300	\$65 000
For rent .....	128	133	122	39	96	152	14	21	78	57	49	50	35
Vacant less than 2 months .....	103	52	88	25	82	98	6	13	17	33	35	43	28
Median rent asked .....	\$228	\$230	\$239	\$215	\$213	\$286	\$219	\$187	\$315	\$205	\$186	\$277	\$207
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy .....	28	15	12	1	14	21	—	26	4	45	5	14	9
Held for occasional use .....	4	—	7	—	—	2	2	12	5	7	—	2	1
Other vacant .....	18	16	12	10	4	13	6	20	4	29	21	4	—
Boarded up .....	2	—	—	—	1	—	1	6	—	—	1	—	—
<b>Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use</b>													
Year-round housing units .....	17	11	9	2	—	2	3	40	5	47	6	7	5
Owner-occupied housing units .....	3	5	3	2	—	1	3	9	2	10	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	14	4	5	—	—	1	—	20	3	24	5	2	5
Vacant far rent or far sale only .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	5	—
<b>Rooms</b>													
Year-round housing units .....	5 469	3 475	4 425	808	2 718	2 656	640	2 349	936	6 045	944	2 861	741
1 room .....	27	45	24	7	5	9	1	26	3	38	7	7	6
2 rooms .....	117	104	78	76	18	24	12	40	6	135	70	58	8
3 rooms .....	332	280	280	64	135	111	14	138	32	462	173	285	66
4 rooms .....	928	710	971	127	270	367	59	498	223	1 652	319	454	241
5 rooms .....	1 173	871	1 254	134	415	728	98	502	184	1 804	196	483	168
6 rooms .....	1 484	858	1 059	145	675	667	114	471	158	996	114	536	115
7 rooms .....	928	384	517	144	536	457	137	366	135	477	40	484	67
8 or more rooms .....	480	223	242	111	664	293	205	308	195	481	25	554	70
Median, year-round housing units .....	5.6	5.2	5.2	5.5	6.3	5.6	6.7	5.4	5.6	4.9	4.2	5.8	4.8
Median, occupied housing units .....	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.6	6.3	5.7	6.7	5.5	5.9	4.9	4.2	5.8	4.8
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	6.0	5.7	5.7	6.5	6.7	6.3	6.8	5.8	6.3	5.1	5.0	6.6	5.1
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	4.4	4.4	4.6	3.8	4.5	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.2	3.8	4.0	3.6
<b>Persons in Unit</b>													
Occupied housing units .....	5 168	3 201	4 203	742	2 564	2 312	605	2 247	818	5 831	862	2 725	677
1 person .....	838	662	858	192	394	358	63	406	112	1 374	331	680	140
2 persons .....	1 754	1 181	1 483	255	924	835	245	891	307	2 282	309	904	401
3 persons .....	992	562	744	127	497	469	112	337	150	691	122	468	62
4 persons .....	967	464	657	97	489	417	95	331	155	678	56	409	51
5 persons .....	400	207	309	51	173	161	60	179	61	353	30	180	16
6 persons .....	137	88	105	14	56	56	13	70	22	220	11	51	4
7 persons .....	46	32	29	6	22	10	12	16	5	122	2	25	2
8 or more persons .....	34	5	18	—	9	6	5	17	6	111	1	8	1
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.50	2.29	2.34	2.20	2.46	2.46	2.48	2.31	2.47	2.18	1.82	2.25	2.00
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.60	2.34	2.37	2.59	2.57	2.55	2.54	2.34	2.49	2.13	1.82	2.53	2.01
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	2.35	2.18	2.28	1.65	2.13	2.34	2.09	2.16	2.36	2.37	1.82	1.55	1.85
<b>Persons Per Room</b>													
Occupied housing units .....	5 168	3 201	4 203	742	2 564	2 312	605	2 247	818	5 831	862	2 725	677
1.00 or less .....	5 016	3 114	4 090	728	2 544	2 276	596	2 190	802	5 451	838	2 696	668
1.01 to 1.50 .....	101	53	75	10	15	25	7	38	12	221	17	25	5
1.51 or more .....	51	34	38	4	5	11	2	19	4	159	7	4	4
<b>VALUE</b>													
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	2 910	1 559	2 025	381	1 860	1 071	408	1 034	417	3 300	331	1 598	513
Less than \$10,000 .....	9	23	4	2	2	—	1	17	2	17	—	1	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	11	13	26	—	4	1	2	15	2	22	6	3	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	20	11	21	3	6	1	1	31	5	70	9	3	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	25	24	32	3	22	7	3	33	4	97	30	5	2
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	53	38	39	9	29	10	8	50	9	133	43	19	2
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	91	58	95	9	58	12	5	47	8	303	60	34	5
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	156	135	150	16	59	8	12	45	6	397	44	40	9
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	623	524	630	68	266	108	20	111	21	849	86	142	57
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	762	398	577	61	339	262	21	141	38	601	37	330	157
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	969	229	308	92	595	425	88	286	82	598	15	656	194
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	122	67	79	71	277	168	91	150	106	117	—	255	60
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	57	36	57	40	174	55	93	93	97	68	1	95	25
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	5	2	6	7	21	12	36	11	27	23	—	12	2
\$200,000 or more .....	7	1	1	—	8	2	27	4	10	5	—	3	—
Median .....	\$55 400	\$49 200	\$50 200	\$65 400	\$64 100	\$65 200	\$89 600	\$61 200	\$85 700	\$47 200	\$37 000	\$65 000	\$61 900
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>													
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	1 637	1 155	1 563	285	536	887	45	408	148	1 373	474	936	115
Median .....	\$227	\$219	\$241	\$187	\$219	\$267	\$214	\$238	\$241	\$193	\$178	\$200	\$195

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. <sup>2</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Polk County							Totals for split tracts in Polk County		
	Tract 0051 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0052 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0053 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0051	Tract 0052	Tract 0053
<b>Total housing units</b> .....	—	187	1 494	437	4 510	4 490	1 886	944	3 051	2 235
Vacant seasonal and migratory .....	—	—	123	12	4	6	8	—	3	123
Year-round housing units .....	—	187	1 371	425	4 506	4 484	1 878	944	3 048	2 112
<b>YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS</b>										
<b>Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder</b>										
Owner-occupied housing units .....	—	79	1 122	300	3 082	2 541	1 263	380	1 832	1 684
Percent of occupied housing units .....	—	46.2	85.7	74.4	71.5	60.3	72.7	44.1	63.3	84.8
White .....	—	78	1 109	...	3 045	2 416	1 232	376	1 807	1 666
Black .....	—	...	...	—	—	8	...	...	2	...
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	—	...	7	...	10	17	26	...	6	8
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	—	...	...	—	11	9	...	—	11	...
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup> .....	—	—	3	...	35	124	7	2	20	9
Renter-occupied housing units .....	—	92	187	103	1 231	1 672	474	482	1 064	302
White .....	—	83	175	...	1 195	1 489	446	455	1 014	283
Black .....	—	...	...	—	—	30	...	...	12	...
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	—	...	3	...	15	18	21	8	9	3
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	—	...	...	—	6	24	...	—	7	...
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup> .....	—	7	8	...	26	97	11	19	40	15
<b>Vacancy Status</b>										
Vacant housing units .....	—	16	62	22	193	271	141	82	152	126
For sale only .....	—	—	22	2	51	41	18	7	66	41
Vacant less than 6 months .....	—	—	13	1	35	26	11	7	51	30
Median price asked .....	—	—	\$79 200	—	\$49 500	\$46 300	\$35 800	\$38 300	\$60 300	\$72 500
For rent .....	—	11	7	10	91	149	33	49	61	42
Vacant less than 2 months .....	—	10	3	8	60	103	5	35	53	31
Median rent asked .....	—	\$194	\$338	\$188	\$173	\$202	\$107	\$186	\$257	\$210
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy .....	—	1	17	—	27	12	19	5	15	26
Held for occasional use .....	—	—	4	2	10	5	42	—	2	5
Other vacant .....	—	4	12	8	14	64	29	21	8	12
Boarded up .....	—	1	—	—	—	3	2	1	1	—
<b>Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use</b>										
Year-round housing units .....	—	2	10	11	38	52	86	6	9	15
Owner-occupied housing units .....	—	—	3	7	12	13	31	—	—	3
Renter-occupied housing units .....	—	1	4	3	17	26	26	5	3	9
Vacant far rent or for sale only .....	—	—	1	—	6	5	3	—	5	1
<b>Rooms</b>										
Year-round housing units .....	—	187	1 371	425	4 506	4 484	1 878	944	3 048	2 112
1 room .....	—	2	4	—	59	67	25	7	9	10
2 rooms .....	—	19	19	3	89	181	51	70	77	27
3 rooms .....	—	23	32	12	251	399	137	173	308	98
4 rooms .....	—	38	120	69	877	1 062	386	319	492	361
5 rooms .....	—	30	180	83	1 123	962	445	196	513	348
6 rooms .....	—	19	270	94	974	829	395	114	555	385
7 rooms .....	—	18	267	79	615	539	226	40	502	334
8 or more rooms .....	—	38	479	85	518	445	213	25	592	549
Median, year-round housing units .....	—	4.9	6.7	6.0	5.4	5.1	5.3	4.2	5.7	6.1
Median, occupied housing units .....	—	5.0	6.7	6.0	5.4	5.1	5.3	4.2	5.7	6.1
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	—	7.0	6.9	6.2	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.0	6.7	6.3
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	—	3.9	5.4	5.7	4.3	4.1	4.7	3.8	4.0	4.5
<b>Persons in Unit</b>										
Occupied housing units .....	—	171	1 309	403	4 313	4 213	1 737	862	2 896	1 986
1 person .....	—	50	150	62	830	959	250	331	730	290
2 persons .....	—	63	438	140	1 540	1 403	594	309	967	839
3 persons .....	—	27	250	77	725	735	288	122	495	312
4 persons .....	—	15	282	78	734	618	330	56	424	333
5 persons .....	—	12	124	33	316	310	159	30	192	140
6 persons .....	—	1	36	9	118	103	77	11	52	40
7 persons .....	—	3	18	4	31	59	23	2	28	20
8 or more persons .....	—	—	11	—	19	26	16	1	8	12
Median, occupied housing units .....	—	2.06	2.77	2.50	2.36	2.32	2.59	1.82	2.24	2.34
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	—	2.58	2.82	2.59	2.44	2.55	2.54	1.82	2.53	2.36
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	—	1.59	2.44	2.33	2.12	2.01	2.70	1.82	1.56	2.19
<b>Persons Per Room</b>										
Occupied housing units .....	—	171	1 309	403	4 313	4 213	1 737	862	2 896	1 986
1.00 or less .....	—	171	1 281	400	4 231	4 066	1 642	838	2 867	1 949
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	25	3	62	102	70	17	25	30
1.51 or more .....	—	—	3	—	20	45	25	7	4	7
<b>VALUE</b>										
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	—	53	731	80	2 234	1 851	658	331	1 651	1 244
Less than \$10,000 .....	—	—	—	3	11	9	24	—	1	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	—	2	2	26	35	45	6	3	2
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	—	—	1	5	56	50	49	9	3	1
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	1	6	7	94	62	63	30	6	8
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	—	2	10	4	93	101	58	43	21	12
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	2	11	9	134	111	65	60	36	16
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	—	1	8	3	214	206	48	44	41	17
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	2	31	18	508	524	100	86	144	88
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	—	7	55	9	391	313	66	37	337	212
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	—	13	205	17	461	280	74	15	669	399
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	—	6	196	1	161	105	45	—	261	256
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	—	14	160	2	73	49	20	1	109	185
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	—	2	39	—	10	5	—	—	14	41
\$200,000 or more .....	—	3	7	—	2	1	—	—	6	7
Median .....	—	\$77 500	\$83 000	\$42 900	\$49 700	\$46 600	\$37 600	\$37 000	\$65 200	\$73 600
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>										
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	—	85	114	38	1 183	1 566	386	474	1 021	229
Median .....	—	\$192	\$261	\$151	\$189	\$183	\$114	\$178	\$194	\$199

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. <sup>2</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-2. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More White Persons and  
400 or More of a Specified Racial  
Group]****Occupied housing units****LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE**

Owner-occupied housing units

Renter-occupied housing units

**PERSONS IN UNIT**

1 person

2 persons

3 persons

4 persons

5 persons

6 persons

7 persons

8 or more persons

Median, occupied housing units

Median, owner-occupied housing units

Median, renter-occupied housing units

**PERSONS PER ROOM**

1.00 or less

1.01 to 1.50

1.51 or more

**ROOMS**

Median, occupied housing units

Median, owner-occupied housing units

Median, renter-occupied housing units

**VALUE**

Specified owner-occupied housing units

Less than \$15,000

\$15,000 to \$19,999

\$20,000 to \$24,999

\$25,000 to \$29,999

\$30,000 to \$34,999

\$35,000 to \$39,999

\$40,000 to \$49,999

\$50,000 to \$59,999

\$60,000 to \$79,999

\$80,000 to \$99,999

\$100,000 to \$149,999

\$150,000 to \$199,999

\$200,000 or more

Median

**CONTRACT RENT**

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Median

	The SMSA	Marion County						Polk County		
		Total	Four Corners (CDP)	Keizer (CDP)	Salem city (pt.)	Woodburn city	Remainder	Total	Salem city (pt.)	Remainder
Occupied housing units	87 244	71 420	4 070	6 655	28 756	4 059	27 880	15 824	4 156	11 668
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE										
Owner-occupied housing units	176	112	4	1	12	2	93	64	-	64
Renter-occupied housing units	390	314	7	5	189	13	100	76	11	65
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	20 016	16 667	815	1 273	8 532	1 124	4 923	3 349	1 130	2 219
2 persons	31 188	25 554	1 463	2 380	10 219	1 784	9 708	5 634	1 586	4 048
3 persons	14 215	11 554	756	1 268	4 442	425	4 663	2 661	629	2 032
4 persons	12 672	10 194	614	1 043	3 429	376	4 732	2 478	497	1 981
5 persons	5 703	4 590	290	463	1 355	180	2 302	1 113	220	893
6 persons	2 214	1 835	92	160	548	103	932	379	61	318
7 persons	765	626	26	49	158	36	357	139	25	114
8 or more persons	471	400	14	19	73	31	263	71	8	63
Median, occupied housing units	2.26	2.25	2.33	2.36	2.07	2.01	2.43	2.31	2.10	2.39
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.37	2.36	2.43	2.49	2.25	1.99	2.48	2.43	2.27	2.49
Median, renter-occupied housing units	1.96	1.96	2.19	2.11	1.77	2.08	2.21	1.98	1.63	2.12
PERSONS PER ROOM										
1.00 or less	85 255	69 765	3 990	6 539	28 269	3 932	27 035	15 490	4 106	11 384
1.01 to 1.50	1 433	1 183	59	95	337	89	603	250	38	212
1.51 or more	556	472	21	21	150	38	242	84	12	72
ROOMS										
Median, occupied housing units	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.6	5.1	4.8	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.5
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.9	5.9	5.8	6.1	6.0	5.0	5.9	6.0	6.1	5.9
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.2	3.9	4.3
VALUE										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	44 226	36 368	2 066	3 852	13 829	2 663	13 958	7 858	2 412	5 446
Less than \$15,000	674	519	34	28	162	26	269	155	9	146
\$15,000 to \$19,999	779	611	21	47	212	47	284	168	12	156
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 251	989	39	56	411	60	423	262	37	225
\$25,000 to \$29,999	1 665	1 343	48	87	617	94	497	322	64	258
\$30,000 to \$34,999	2 582	2 169	111	166	947	259	686	413	98	315
\$35,000 to \$39,999	3 350	2 796	170	231	1 232	350	813	554	91	463
\$40,000 to \$49,999	9 192	7 766	697	792	3 117	744	2 416	1 426	280	1 146
\$50,000 to \$59,999	8 347	7 012	591	1 028	2 633	512	2 248	1 335	520	815
\$60,000 to \$79,999	9 855	7 968	284	1 127	2 743	489	3 325	1 887	854	1 033
\$80,000 to \$99,999	3 708	2 891	55	200	1 079	61	1 496	817	311	506
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2 295	1 861	16	79	555	18	1 193	434	119	315
\$150,000 to \$199,999	379	310	-	8	88	3	211	69	14	55
\$200,000 or more	149	133	-	3	33	-	97	16	3	13
Median	\$52 600	\$52 300	\$48 900	\$54 500	\$50 700	\$46 600	\$56 300	\$54 300	\$61 700	\$50 200
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	27 639	23 065	1 646	2 271	12 672	964	5 512	4 574	1 456	3 118
Median	\$197	\$201	\$241	\$219	\$190	\$207	\$201	\$184	\$188	\$182



Table H-3. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Black Persons]**

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	The SMSA	Morion County						Polk County		
		Total	Four Corners (CDP)	Keizer (CDP)	Salem city (pt.)	Woodburn city	Remoinder	Total	Solem city (pt.)	Remoinder
Occupied housing units -----	347	287	38	16	193	3	37	60	19	41
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE										
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1	—	—	—	—	...	—	1	...	1
Renter-occupied housing units -----	2	—	—	—	—	...	—	2	...	1
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	80	63	3	4	52	...	2	17	4	13
2 persons -----	85	66	10	4	43	...	9	19	6	13
3 persons -----	74	65	7	2	47	...	9	9	2	7
4 persons -----	55	46	7	4	27	...	8	9	5	4
5 persons -----	30	27	7	—	12	...	7	3	1	2
6 persons -----	11	9	3	—	5	...	1	2	1	1
7 persons -----	8	7	1	1	5	...	—	1	—	1
8 or more persons -----	4	4	—	1	2	...	1	—	—	—
Median, occupied housing units -----	2.61	2.72	3.36	2.50	2.53	...	3.33	2.18	2.42	2.08
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	3.24	3.26	4.50	2.00	2.96	...	3.88	3.00	...	3.25
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	2.42	2.53	3.17	2.75	2.35	...	2.86	2.09	...	1.92
PERSONS PER ROOM										
1.00 or less -----	329	272	36	15	183	...	35	57	18	39
1.01 to 1.50 -----	14	12	1	1	8	...	2	2	—	2
1.51 or more -----	4	3	1	—	2	...	—	1	1	—
ROOMS										
Median, occupied housing units -----	4.7	4.8	5.3	5.3	4.6	...	5.3	4.1	4.8	3.9
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	6.0	6.1	5.9	6.3	6.2	...	5.9	5.3	...	5.0
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	4.2	4.3	4.9	4.9	4.2	...	4.6	3.9	...	3.6
VALUE										
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	78	68	12	4	38	...	12	10	...	7
Less than \$15,000 -----	1	—	—	—	—	...	—	1	...	1
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	1	—	—	—	—	...	—	1	...	1
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	3	3	—	1	2	...	—	—	...	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999 -----	2	2	—	—	2	...	—	—	...	—
\$30,000 to \$34,999 -----	2	1	1	—	—	...	—	1	...	1
\$35,000 to \$39,999 -----	8	7	—	1	6	...	—	1	...	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	16	13	5	—	6	...	2	3	...	3
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	22	21	3	2	12	...	3	1	...	1
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	12	12	3	—	4	...	5	—	...	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	5	5	—	—	3	...	1	—	...	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	6	4	—	—	3	...	1	2	...	—
\$150,000 to \$199,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—
\$200,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—
Median -----	\$52 300	\$53 300	\$50 000	\$45 000	\$53 800	...	\$62 500	\$45 000	...	\$42 500
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	243	199	26	11	145	...	16	44	14	30
Median -----	\$199	\$203	\$225	\$213	\$195	...	\$225	\$174	\$203	\$165

Table H-4. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More American Indian,  
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]**

	The SMSA	Marion County						Polk County		
		Total	Four Corners (COP)	Keizer (COP)	Salem city (pt.)	Woodburn city	Remoinder	Total	Salem city (pt.)	Remoinder
Occupied housing units .....	700	555	34	68	274	15	164	145	23	122
<b>LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE</b>										
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	4	2	—	—	1	—	1	2	—	2
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person .....	96	79	2	14	49	—	14	17	5	12
2 persons .....	211	172	14	13	95	4	46	39	3	36
3 persons .....	133	107	9	15	47	4	32	26	6	20
4 persons .....	115	86	4	9	40	3	30	29	3	26
5 persons .....	77	59	2	14	20	2	21	18	3	15
6 persons .....	41	28	—	1	12	2	13	13	2	11
7 persons .....	20	18	3	2	9	—	4	2	1	1
8 or more persons .....	7	6	—	—	2	—	4	1	—	1
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.82	2.75	2.61	2.97	2.43	3.38	3.19	3.13	3.08	3.15
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	3.23	3.15	2.45	3.67	2.65	3.50	3.41	3.43	3.25	3.50
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	2.54	2.51	2.80	2.38	2.37	3.25	2.97	2.73	2.75	2.72
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>										
1.00 or less .....	638	507	32	66	247	13	149	131	21	110
1.01 to 1.50 .....	47	36	1	2	20	2	11	11	2	9
1.51 or more .....	15	12	1	—	7	—	4	3	—	3
<b>ROOMS</b>										
Median, occupied housing units .....	4.9	4.9	5.3	5.1	4.5	5.8	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.1	5.9	6.3	5.7	6.0	7.5	5.9
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	4.2	4.2	4.7	4.1	4.0	4.3	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.4
<b>VALUE</b>										
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	237	191	18	29	71	8	65	46	7	39
Less than \$15,000 .....	14	7	—	—	3	—	4	7	—	7
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	4	3	—	—	1	1	1	1	—	1
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	8	6	—	1	3	—	2	2	—	2
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	11	9	—	—	5	1	3	2	—	2
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	14	12	2	1	6	—	3	2	—	2
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	25	22	6	—	9	—	7	3	1	2
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	46	36	4	6	11	1	14	10	1	9
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	50	44	3	13	13	1	14	6	2	4
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	49	40	3	7	17	3	10	9	3	6
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	13	11	—	1	3	1	6	2	—	2
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
\$200,000 or more .....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
Median .....	\$49 400	\$50 100	\$42 500	\$56 400	\$48 400	\$57 500	\$48 900	\$46 700	\$57 500	\$44 400
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>										
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	366	294	14	33	185	5	57	72	15	57
Median .....	\$186	\$188	\$258	\$216	\$183	\$175	\$198	\$177	\$188	\$174



Table H-5. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980**

[Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Asian and Pacific  
Islander Persons]**

**Occupied housing units** -----

**LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE**

Owner-occupied housing units -----

Renter-occupied housing units -----

**PERSONS IN UNIT**

1 person -----

2 persons -----

3 persons -----

4 persons -----

5 persons -----

6 persons -----

7 persons -----

8 or more persons -----

Median, occupied housing units -----

Median, owner-occupied housing units -----

Median, renter-occupied housing units -----

**PERSONS PER ROOM**

1.00 or less -----

1.01 to 1.50 -----

1.51 or more -----

**ROOMS**

Median, occupied housing units -----

Median, owner-occupied housing units -----

Median, renter-occupied housing units -----

**VALUE**

Specified owner-occupied housing units -----

Less than \$15,000 -----

\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----

\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----

\$25,000 to \$29,999 -----

\$30,000 to \$34,999 -----

\$35,000 to \$39,999 -----

\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----

\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----

\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----

\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----

\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----

\$150,000 to \$199,999 -----

\$200,000 or more -----

Median -----

**CONTRACT RENT**

Specified renter-occupied housing units -----

Median -----

	Morion County						Polk County		
The SMSA	Total	Four Corners (CDP)	Keizer (CDP)	Salem city (pt.)	Woodburn city	Remainder	Total	Salem city (pt.)	Remainder
592	518	26	51	246	17	178	74	16	58
2	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
18	17	—	—	6	1	10	1	—	1
136	121	8	7	73	5	28	15	3	12
148	126	8	15	63	2	38	22	4	18
111	96	6	12	43	3	32	15	3	12
71	58	—	6	22	2	28	13	5	8
42	37	2	3	15	1	16	5	—	5
39	36	2	3	14	2	15	3	1	2
24	23	—	2	11	1	9	1	—	1
21	21	—	3	5	1	12	—	—	—
2.61	2.63	2.13	2.79	2.29	3.00	3.22	2.50	2.83	2.44
2.95	2.86	1.75	3.42	2.74	3.00	3.06	3.55	3.33	3.67
2.31	2.40	2.50	2.32	1.97	3.00	3.43	1.93	1.33	2.00
491	421	23	44	207	14	133	70	15	55
53	49	2	4	21	2	20	4	1	3
48	48	1	3	18	1	25	—	—	—
4.6	4.5	4.6	5.2	4.3	4.8	4.7	4.7	6.2	4.4
5.8	5.7	4.9	6.6	5.6	5.8	5.6	6.4	6.9	6.1
3.6	3.6	4.2	4.0	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.7
223	194	15	24	91	6	58	29	11	18
3	2	—	—	—	—	2	1	1	—
4	4	—	1	—	—	3	—	—	—
4	3	—	—	2	—	1	1	—	1
2	2	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
11	11	—	1	5	—	5	—	—	—
14	12	—	—	10	1	1	2	—	2
57	55	8	4	31	1	11	2	—	2
47	39	3	6	18	3	9	8	2	6
58	49	3	9	20	1	16	9	5	4
13	8	—	1	3	—	4	5	3	2
9	8	—	2	1	—	5	1	—	1
1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$52 900	\$51 700	\$48 900	\$60 000	\$49 200	\$52 500	\$56 000	\$60 800	\$64 200	\$56 700
302	266	10	24	138	10	84	36	4	32
\$195	\$197	\$238	\$203	\$185	\$180	\$204	\$175	\$165	\$177

Table H-6. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder:**  
**1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts**  
**[400 or More Spanish Origin**  
**Persons]**

**Occupied housing units** ..... **2 728**  
**LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE**

Owner-occupied housing units ..... 4  
Renter-occupied housing units ..... 46

**PERSONS IN UNIT**

1 person ..... 304  
2 persons ..... 517  
3 persons ..... 486  
4 persons ..... 547  
5 persons ..... 369  
6 persons ..... 227  
7 persons ..... 171  
8 or more persons ..... 107  
Median, occupied housing units ..... 3.60  
Median, owner-occupied housing units ..... 4.09  
Median, renter-occupied housing units ..... 3.25

**PERSONS PER ROOM**

1.00 or less ..... 2 075  
1.01 to 1.50 ..... 358  
1.51 or more ..... 295

**ROOMS**

Median, occupied housing units ..... 4.5  
Median, owner-occupied housing units ..... 5.6  
Median, renter-occupied housing units ..... 3.9

**VALUE**

**Specified owner-occupied housing units** ..... **889**  
Less than \$15,000 ..... 25  
\$15,000 to \$19,999 ..... 31  
\$20,000 to \$24,999 ..... 24  
\$25,000 to \$29,999 ..... 50  
\$30,000 to \$34,999 ..... 62  
\$35,000 to \$39,999 ..... 88  
\$40,000 to \$49,999 ..... 227  
\$50,000 to \$59,999 ..... 180  
\$60,000 to \$79,999 ..... 131  
\$80,000 to \$99,999 ..... 43  
\$100,000 to \$149,999 ..... 24  
\$150,000 to \$199,999 ..... 4  
\$200,000 or more ..... -  
Median ..... \$47 700

**CONTRACT RENT**

**Specified renter-occupied housing units** ..... **1 560**  
Median ..... \$185

**Census Tracts**  
**[400 or More Spanish Origin**  
**Persons]**

**Occupied housing units** ..... **475**

**LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE**  
Owner-occupied housing units ..... 1  
Renter-occupied housing units ..... 6

**PERSONS IN UNIT**

1 person ..... 37  
2 persons ..... 70  
3 persons ..... 84  
4 persons ..... 93  
5 persons ..... 67  
6 persons ..... 57  
7 persons ..... 38  
8 or more persons ..... 29  
Median, occupied housing units ..... 4.00  
Median, owner-occupied housing units ..... 4.70  
Median, renter-occupied housing units ..... 3.61

**PERSONS PER ROOM**

1.00 or less ..... 319  
1.01 to 1.50 ..... 77  
1.51 or more ..... 79

**ROOMS**

Median, occupied housing units ..... 4.3  
Median, owner-occupied housing units ..... 5.3  
Median, renter-occupied housing units ..... 3.8

**VALUE**

**Specified owner-occupied housing units** ..... **158**  
Less than \$15,000 ..... 7  
\$15,000 to \$19,999 ..... 7  
\$20,000 to \$24,999 ..... 4  
\$25,000 to \$29,999 ..... 10  
\$30,000 to \$34,999 ..... 12  
\$35,000 to \$39,999 ..... 20  
\$40,000 to \$49,999 ..... 41  
\$50,000 to \$59,999 ..... 40  
\$60,000 to \$79,999 ..... 11  
\$80,000 to \$99,999 ..... 5  
\$100,000 to \$149,999 ..... -  
\$150,000 to \$199,999 ..... 1  
\$200,000 or more ..... -  
Median ..... \$45 000

**CONTRACT RENT**

**Specified renter-occupied housing units** ..... **286**  
Median ..... \$165

	The SMSA	Marion County						Polk County		
		Total	Four Corners (CDP)	Keizer (CDP)	Salem city (pt.)	Woodburn city	Remainder	Total	Salem city (pt.)	Remainder
Occupied housing units	2 728	2 319	93	147	739	475	865	409	87	322
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE										
Owner-occupied housing units	4	3	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	1
Renter-occupied housing units	46	41	1	-	7	6	27	5	2	3
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	304	246	11	16	121	37	61	58	14	44
2 persons	517	423	16	35	185	70	117	94	21	73
3 persons	486	427	17	30	127	84	169	59	20	39
4 persons	547	475	24	26	144	93	188	72	19	53
5 persons	369	311	16	19	77	67	132	58	4	54
6 persons	227	199	5	8	43	57	86	28	3	25
7 persons	171	142	2	10	33	38	59	29	5	24
8 or more persons	107	96	2	3	9	29	53	11	1	10
Median, occupied housing units	3.60	3.63	3.60	3.25	3.00	4.00	3.95	3.39	2.92	3.59
Median, owner-occupied housing units	4.09	4.10	2.90	3.91	3.35	4.70	4.33	4.05	3.00	4.29
Median, renter-occupied housing units	3.25	3.32	3.75	3.00	2.86	3.61	3.55	2.63	2.88	2.50
PERSONS PER ROOM										
1.00 or less	2 075	1 743	76	127	610	319	611	332	75	257
1.01 to 1.50	358	303	6	15	68	77	137	55	11	44
1.51 or more	295	273	11	5	61	79	117	22	1	21
ROOMS										
Median, occupied housing units	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.2	4.3	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.8
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.6	5.6	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.3	5.5	5.6	6.0	5.5
Median, renter-occupied housing units	3.9	3.9	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.0
VALUE										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	889	724	22	43	179	158	322	165	26	139
Less than \$15,000	25	22	-	-	5	7	10	3	-	3
\$15,000 to \$19,999	31	26	-	1	8	7	10	5	-	5
\$20,000 to \$24,999	24	16	-	1	2	4	9	8	-	8
\$25,000 to \$29,999	50	38	1	-	3	10	24	12	1	11
\$30,000 to \$34,999	62	45	1	-	10	12	22	17	-	17
\$35,000 to \$39,999	88	69	1	2	15	20	31	19	1	18
\$40,000 to \$49,999	227	187	10	13	47	41	76	40	3	37
\$50,000 to \$59,999	180	151	9	8	33	40	61	29	6	23
\$60,000 to \$79,999	131	109	-	15	33	11	50	22	13	9
\$80,000 to \$99,999	43	37	-	2	18	5	12	6	1	5
\$100,000 to \$149,999	24	20	-	1	5	-	14	4	1	3
\$150,000 to \$199,999	4	4	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	\$47 700	\$48 100	\$48 300	\$54 500	\$49 900	\$45 000	\$47 700	\$45 900	\$62 500	\$42 900
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 560	1 364	69	96	527	286	386	196	54	142
Median	\$185	\$186	\$221	\$214	\$186	\$165	\$181	\$182	\$185	\$180

Woodburn city, Marion County	Remainder of Marion County					Totals for split tracts in Marion County		Remainder of Polk County
Tract 0103 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0016 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0102	Tract 0103 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0104		Tract 0016	Tract 0103	Tract 0203
475	129	120	122	115		139	597	221
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE								
Owner-occupied housing units	-	1	-	-		-	1	-
Renter-occupied housing units	-	4	2	1		-	8	2
PERSONS IN UNIT								
1 person	7	7	4	7		7	41	22
2 persons	23	19	10	13		24	80	47
3 persons	34	22	14	20		35	98	23
4 persons	36	16	28	21		37	121	40
5 persons	14	19	23	22		16	90	38
6 persons	10	12	13	12		12	70	20
7 persons	3	15	16	8		5	54	23
8 or more persons	2	10	14	12		3	43	8
Median, occupied housing units	3.51	4.25	4.72	4.33		3.59	4.16	3.96
Median, owner-occupied housing units	3.88	4.89	5.04	4.97		3.91	4.78	4.67
Median, renter-occupied housing units	3.00	3.41	4.41	3.77		3.13	3.78	2.62
PERSONS PER ROOM								
1.00 or less	109	71	71	66		116	390	164
1.01 to 1.50	13	19	29	16		15	106	38
1.51 or more	7	30	22	33		8	101	19
ROOMS								
Median, occupied housing units	5.0	4.4	4.8	4.1		5.1	4.4	4.7
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.0	5.0	5.3	5.5		6.0	5.3	5.4
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.2	3.3	4.6	3.3		4.2	3.9	4.0
VALUE								
Specified owner-occupied housing units	54	48	39	38		56	197	111
Less than \$15,000	-	-	2	3		-	9	3
\$15,000 to \$19,999	-	3	1	-		-	8	4
\$20,000 to \$24,999	-	1	4	-		-	8	5
\$25,000 to \$29,999	2	2	3	4		2	13	11
\$30,000 to \$34,999	4	3	4	2		4	16	15
\$35,000 to \$39,999	3	7	3	4		3	23	17
\$40,000 to \$49,999	14	12	7	14		14	48	33
\$50,000 to \$59,999	13	12	7	7		13	47	17
\$60,000 to \$79,999	16	6	6	4		17	17	2
\$80,000 to \$99,999	-	2	1	-		1	6	3
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1	-	1	-		1	1	1
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1	-	-	-		1	1	-
\$200,000 or more	-	-	-	-		-	-	-
Median	\$52 900	\$45 000	\$44 200	\$46 700		\$53 600	\$44 900	\$40 200
CONTRACT RENT								
Specified renter-occupied housing units	65	47	56	64		73	342	91
Median	\$229	\$162	\$129	\$182		\$233	\$161	\$182



Table H-7. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts	The SMSA	Marion County						Polk County			Four Corners (COP), Marion County	
		Total	Four Corners (COP)	Keizer (COP)	Salem city (pt.)	Woodburn city	Remainder	Total	Salem city (pt.)	Remainder	Tract 0017*	Tract 0018*
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	96 889	79 490	4 486	7 134	32 544	4 566	30 760	17 399	4 546	12 853	1 134	3 352
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Complete kitchen facilities .....	95 495	78 363	4 441	7 095	32 087	4 545	30 195	17 132	4 493	12 639	1 128	3 313
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	14 547	12 264	862	1 437	4 926	735	4 304	2 283	595	1 688	138	724
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	27 517	22 267	1 255	2 563	7 373	872	10 204	5 250	1 814	3 436	389	866
Air conditioning .....	14 326	12 048	856	967	3 990	975	5 260	2 278	728	1 550	191	665
Central system .....	8 009	6 704	370	575	2 026	584	3 149	1 305	454	851	115	255
Source of water, public system or private company .....	77 055	62 390	4 177	6 553	31 710	4 465	15 485	14 665	4 480	10 185	1 045	3 132
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	74 221	61 894	4 377	7 022	32 199	4 466	13 830	12 327	4 502	7 825	1 106	3 271
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached .....	70 389	57 425	3 336	5 338	21 772	3 520	23 459	12 964	3 417	9 547	849	2 487
2 .....	2 763	2 335	296	208	1 133	67	631	428	125	303	118	178
3 and 4 .....	3 849	3 176	214	348	1 924	55	635	673	296	377	28	186
5 to 9 .....	3 864	3 385	152	329	2 006	218	680	479	114	365	—	152
10 to 49 .....	6 987	5 465	267	372	3 171	310	799	1 522	515	1 007	37	230
50 or more .....	2 134	1 929	61	280	1 151	160	277	205	66	139	33	28
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	6 903	5 775	160	259	841	236	4 279	1 128	13	1 115	69	91
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	5 788	4 753	300	406	2 184	90	1 773	1 035	516	519	171	129
1975 to 1978 .....	17 555	14 518	1 428	1 748	4 970	554	5 818	3 037	947	2 090	329	1 099
1970 to 1974 .....	15 954	13 222	1 153	1 404	3 918	1 002	5 745	2 732	644	2 088	197	956
1960 to 1969 .....	19 101	15 675	600	1 749	5 759	1 726	5 841	3 426	912	2 514	144	456
1950 to 1959 .....	13 252	11 272	529	1 040	6 178	368	3 157	1 980	675	1 305	145	384
1940 to 1949 .....	10 412	8 371	322	579	4 139	339	2 992	2 041	507	1 534	89	233
1939 or earlier .....	14 827	11 679	154	208	5 396	487	5 434	3 148	345	2 803	59	95
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>												
Steam or hot water system .....	1 590	1 382	13	32	886	41	410	208	65	143	—	13
Central warm-air furnace .....	42 588	36 834	1 929	3 827	14 618	2 567	13 893	5 754	1 799	3 955	502	1 427
Electric heat pump .....	5 591	4 555	353	415	1 586	118	2 083	1 036	399	637	112	241
Other built-in electric units .....	27 090	21 522	1 693	2 077	10 527	1 110	6 115	5 568	1 930	3 638	372	1 321
Other means .....	19 833	15 063	498	769	4 909	716	8 171	4 770	344	4 426	148	350
None .....	197	134	—	14	18	14	88	63	9	54	—	—
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	90 656	74 246	4 214	6 866	29 919	4 400	28 847	16 410	4 264	12 146	1 026	3 188
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Units with roomers or boarders .....	1 344	1 093	61	137	497	34	364	251	58	193	10	51
No telephone .....	6 284	5 003	192	290	2 475	307	1 739	1 281	206	1 075	49	143
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	59 274	48 192	2 443	4 418	16 150	3 218	21 963	11 082	2 695	8 387	646	1 797
4 or more bedrooms .....	10 281	8 142	257	720	2 744	280	4 141	2 139	419	1 720	72	185
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	10 444	8 833	551	947	3 211	644	3 480	1 611	423	1 188	96	455
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	24 044	19 306	970	2 164	6 223	789	9 160	4 738	1 607	3 131	288	682
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	31 382	26 054	1 771	2 448	13 769	1 182	6 884	5 328	1 569	3 759	380	1 391
2 or more bedrooms .....	21 820	18 080	1 475	1 825	8 674	845	5 261	3 740	869	2 871	313	1 162
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	3 321	2 754	235	403	1 344	91	681	567	139	428	7	228
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	2 470	2 169	220	329	846	62	712	301	87	214	48	172
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	24 791	21 939	1 187	2 397	9 567	2 480	6 308	2 852	738	2 114	319	868
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 051	823	34	25	214	12	538	228	6	222	15	19
Electricity .....	42 362	33 701	2 410	3 384	13 106	1 677	13 124	8 661	2 969	5 692	534	1 876
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	14 316	12 159	342	813	5 899	78	5 027	2 157	432	1 725	103	239
Other .....	8 064	5 570	241	233	1 115	148	3 833	2 494	113	2 381	55	186
No fuel used .....	72	54	—	14	18	5	17	18	6	12	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>												
None .....	7 423	6 245	130	307	3 703	520	1 585	1 178	420	758	32	98
1 .....	31 878	26 686	1 635	2 419	12 628	2 104	7 900	5 192	1 623	3 569	400	1 235
2 .....	31 068	25 285	1 660	2 557	9 147	1 233	10 688	5 783	1 462	4 321	397	1 263
3 or more .....	20 287	16 030	789	1 583	4 441	543	8 674	4 257	759	3 498	197	592
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	59 274	48 192	2 443	4 418	16 150	3 218	21 963	11 082	2 695	8 387	646	1 797
1979 to March 1980 .....	9 808	7 872	487	737	2 776	366	3 506	1 936	557	1 379	179	308
1975 to 1978 .....	20 060	16 167	981	1 515	5 092	1 109	7 470	3 893	914	2 979	192	789
1970 to 1974 .....	10 954	9 029	426	791	2 627	656	4 529	1 925	443	1 482	132	294
1960 to 1969 .....	10 657	8 686	323	920	2 932	869	3 642	1 971	481	1 490	97	226
1959 or earlier .....	7 795	6 438	226	455	2 723	218	2 816	1 357	300	1 057	46	180
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	31 382	26 054	1 771	2 448	13 769	1 182	6 884	5 328	1 569	3 759	380	1 391
1979 to March 1980 .....	18 183	15 095	1 183	1 599	8 074	581	3 658	3 088	842	2 246	237	946
1975 to 1978 .....	9 179	7 780	491	656	3 887	462	2 284	1 399	437	962	119	372
1970 to 1974 .....	2 381	1 877	50	167	1 057	76	527	504	164	340	18	32
1969 or earlier .....	1 639	1 302	47	26	751	63	415	337	126	211	6	41
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	20 514	17 006	609	1 175	6 761	2 111	6 350	3 508	1 221	2 287	217	392
Owner-occupied housing units .....	15 559	12 890	439	894	4 484	1 822	5 251	2 669	863	1 806	186	253
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	167	146	—	—	50	6	90	21	—	21	—	—
No vehicle available .....	4 206	3 485	54	184	1 844	372	1 031	721	320	401	16	38
No telephone .....	664	512	21	24	207	43	217	152	26	126	11	10
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	3 606	2 872	108	250	667	286	1 561	734	116	618	24	84
Percent below poverty level .....	6.1	6.0	4.4	5.7	4.1	8.9	7.1	6.6	4.3	7.4	3.7	4.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	3 545	2 817	108	250	660	286	1 513	728	116	612	24	84
1.01 or more persons per room .....	152	123	—	6	19	12	86	29	—	29	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	61	55	—	—	7	—	48	6	—	6	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	7	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	7 052	5 556	287	362	3 113	327	1 467	1 496	307	1 189	66	221
Percent below poverty level .....	22.5	21.3	16.2	14.8	22.6	27.7	21.3	28.1	19.6	21.6	17.4	15.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	6 867	5 404	287	362	3 042	321	1 392	1 463	307	1 156	66	221
1.01 or more persons per room .....	451	411	20	16	181	60	134	40	7	33	13	7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	185	152	—	—	71	6	75	33	—	33	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	31	23	—	—	—	—	23	8	—	8	—	—

Table H-7. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Keizer (CDP), Marion County				Salem city (pt.), Marion County								
	Tract 0004 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0014 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0015 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0025 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009
Year-round housing units .....	426	2 509	3 807	392	596	1 153	2 048	1 413	2 453	2 050	1 741	23	2 934
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete kitchen facilities .....	426	2 487	3 790	392	486	1 128	2 014	1 400	2 432	2 015	1 735	23	2 901
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	62	571	678	126	22	75	154	226	357	268	288	18	248
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	62	835	1 496	170	11	185	119	85	236	273	165	5	213
Air conditioning .....	20	356	481	110	34	125	227	123	236	221	221	12	181
Central system .....	14	238	230	93	15	60	42	40	66	68	78	—	28
Source of water, public system or private company .....	420	2 272	3 469	392	596	1 153	2 048	1 345	2 328	2 050	1 657	23	2 927
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	419	2 480	3 731	392	570	1 144	2 035	1 379	2 432	2 050	1 731	23	2 921
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	197	1 888	2 990	263	121	507	1 430	743	1 639	1 758	1 160	17	1 740
2 .....	6	63	84	55	21	56	78	51	59	47	65	6	177
3 and 4 .....	48	127	141	32	14	62	124	95	186	86	78	—	290
5 to 9 .....	38	114	171	6	37	180	135	93	187	72	96	—	287
10 to 49 .....	78	128	135	31	238	236	273	236	261	87	218	—	307
50 or more .....	39	31	205	5	165	107	8	137	55	—	69	—	101
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	20	158	81	—	—	5	—	58	66	—	55	—	32
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 .....	19	90	214	83	29	—	24	24	63	1	—	—	117
1975 to 1978 .....	137	483	927	201	39	80	76	17	361	84	148	—	93
1970 to 1974 .....	45	503	796	60	6	20	123	332	332	45	148	—	220
1960 to 1969 .....	127	595	979	48	24	112	320	350	743	162	431	—	375
1950 to 1959 .....	86	535	419	—	95	120	301	300	522	428	535	6	450
1940 to 1949 .....	12	236	331	—	70	177	453	226	264	523	353	11	643
1939 or earlier .....	—	67	141	—	333	644	751	164	168	807	126	6	1 036
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>													
Steam or hot water system .....	7	12	13	—	331	203	20	14	6	13	6	17	113
Central warm-air furnace .....	109	1 303	2 127	288	66	445	705	330	875	1 149	748	—	965
Electric heat pump .....	21	128	210	56	13	60	82	21	93	33	87	—	28
Other built-in electric units .....	250	724	1 062	41	121	195	738	738	1 006	518	658	—	1 219
Other means .....	32	342	388	7	65	250	498	310	466	337	236	6	609
None .....	7	—	7	—	—	—	5	—	7	—	6	—	—
Occupied housing units .....	414	2 411	3 665	376	528	1 066	1 884	1 278	2 248	1 960	1 678	23	2 655
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Units with roomers or boarders .....	18	50	57	12	6	30	72	25	18	39	17	—	45
No telephone .....	94	73	123	—	155	103	287	207	221	59	108	—	440
Owner-occupied housing units .....	142	1 665	2 415	196	17	332	857	452	1 141	1 293	887	—	1 028
4 or more bedrooms .....	26	244	416	34	5	104	144	46	114	220	82	—	162
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	55	436	402	54	—	50	131	64	275	226	206	—	172
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	56	703	1 263	142	11	101	88	71	186	250	160	—	162
Renter-occupied housing units .....	272	746	1 250	180	511	734	1 027	826	1 107	667	791	23	1 627
2 or more bedrooms .....	126	568	969	162	105	224	529	612	685	450	595	23	836
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	7	109	227	60	7	18	23	151	54	38	65	18	60
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	—	100	205	24	—	79	24	14	42	22	5	5	37
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>													
Utility gas .....	88	641	1 468	200	168	498	666	306	582	696	386	6	897
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	—	13	12	—	—	6	7	—	29	8	9	—	20
Electricity .....	283	1 235	1 714	152	104	267	748	713	1 216	572	784	—	1 133
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	25	434	337	17	219	247	384	199	327	617	432	11	503
Other .....	11	88	127	7	37	48	74	60	87	67	61	6	102
No fuel used .....	7	—	7	—	—	—	5	—	7	—	6	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>													
None .....	57	119	131	—	305	349	313	190	230	261	281	—	535
1 .....	207	854	1 261	97	164	504	1 027	594	951	844	807	12	1 333
2 .....	106	911	1 383	157	38	149	371	344	699	586	427	6	569
3 or more .....	44	527	890	122	21	64	173	150	368	269	163	5	218
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
Owner-occupied housing units .....	142	1 665	2 415	196	17	332	857	452	1 141	1 293	887	—	1 028
1979 to March 1980 .....	18	270	343	106	6	29	106	57	177	157	77	—	119
1975 to 1978 .....	42	539	880	54	—	91	165	118	373	341	200	—	250
1970 to 1974 .....	12	243	507	29	5	34	166	62	177	180	174	—	156
1960 to 1969 .....	52	414	447	7	—	66	147	100	225	245	256	—	181
1959 or earlier .....	18	199	238	—	6	112	273	115	189	370	180	—	322
Renter-occupied housing units .....	272	746	1 250	180	511	734	1 027	826	1 107	667	791	23	1 627
1979 to March 1980 .....	159	487	814	139	228	297	593	476	618	388	373	—	1 027
1975 to 1978 .....	102	158	366	30	162	253	310	273	338	190	241	12	383
1970 to 1974 .....	6	90	60	11	72	103	84	43	114	24	87	6	121
1969 or earlier .....	5	11	10	—	49	81	40	34	37	65	90	5	96
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>													
Occupied housing units .....	52	493	607	23	176	443	594	191	471	656	588	—	655
Owner-occupied housing units .....	34	379	473	8	11	161	414	141	308	509	391	—	440
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	17	7	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
No vehicle available .....	5	68	111	—	126	237	194	49	116	211	116	—	237
No telephone .....	—	5	19	—	24	13	16	8	15	4	—	—	40
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>													
Owner-occupied housing units .....	6	121	115	8	—	20	73	31	45	59	56	—	88
Percent below poverty level .....	4.2	7.3	4.8	4.1	—	6.0	8.5	6.9	3.9	4.6	6.3	—	8.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	6	121	115	8	—	20	73	24	45	59	56	—	88
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	87	101	169	5	142	244	241	215	291	145	228	—	391
Percent below poverty level .....	32.0	13.5	13.5	2.8	27.8	33.2	23.5	26.0	26.3	21.7	28.8	—	24.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	87	101	169	5	129	225	236	215	291	145	228	—	367
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	16	—	—	12	21	37	35	13	—	—	21
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	13	19	5	—	—	—	—	—	24
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—



Table H-7. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.)

## Census Tracts

## Salem city (pt.), Marion County—Con.

	Tract 0010 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0015 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0016 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0017 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0018 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0019	Tract 0020 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0021	Tract 0022 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0023 <sup>a</sup>
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	1 204	1 947	1 800	1 677	7	473	1 755	76	—	642	2 898	2 709	2 463
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete kitchen facilities .....	1 184	1 915	1 788	1 671	...	468	1 736	76	—	633	2 869	2 687	2 450
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	96	364	227	194	...	78	319	—	—	107	600	699	553
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	158	585	269	509	...	213	463	31	—	198	855	1 239	1 277
Air conditioning .....	191	284	177	194	...	23	135	44	—	109	384	488	417
Central system .....	132	107	58	66	...	16	49	33	—	74	213	333	391
Source of water, public system or private company .....	1 193	1 936	1 800	1 677	...	379	1 514	45	—	608	2 882	2 702	2 374
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	1 199	1 938	1 800	1 660	...	459	1 745	57	—	608	2 885	2 687	2 403
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	547	1 493	1 288	1 042	...	419	1 132	41	—	409	1 889	2 294	1 833
2 .....	60	71	42	28	...	7	30	—	—	—	70	57	188
3 and 4 .....	131	180	90	63	...	7	68	—	—	14	141	39	124
5 to 9 .....	48	79	144	88	...	18	150	—	—	20	210	58	104
10 to 49 .....	147	86	221	369	...	22	169	—	—	85	420	247	95
50 or more .....	12	38	15	87	...	—	79	—	—	114	72	14	78
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	259	—	—	—	...	—	127	35	—	—	96	—	41
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 .....	29	95	13	6	...	156	217	33	—	188	101	175	692
1975 to 1978 .....	161	294	87	100	...	57	959	11	—	170	621	357	1 044
1970 to 1974 .....	204	169	160	204	...	49	217	—	—	29	641	490	493
1960 to 1969 .....	181	403	301	342	...	82	146	12	—	77	775	777	140
1950 to 1959 .....	301	681	366	447	...	50	132	10	—	154	564	694	22
1940 to 1949 .....	131	239	341	207	...	33	72	—	—	19	140	166	61
1939 or earlier .....	197	66	532	371	...	46	12	10	—	5	56	50	11
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>													
Steam or hot water system .....	—	24	22	45	...	—	14	—	—	—	23	35	—
Central warm-air furnace .....	403	980	760	722	...	273	881	34	—	277	1 360	1 768	1 568
Electric heat pump .....	66	96	35	41	...	—	125	21	—	86	219	181	168
Other built-in electric units .....	407	640	667	626	...	88	571	10	—	201	1 047	496	552
Other means .....	328	207	316	243	...	112	164	11	—	78	249	229	175
None .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	1 103	1 810	1 718	1 551	7	430	1 598	66	—	587	2 673	2 554	2 134
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Units with roomers or boarders .....	9	22	38	15	...	14	19	12	—	8	41	35	32
No telephone .....	151	38	103	79	...	22	99	11	—	40	184	72	89
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	459	1 232	949	843	...	233	881	44	—	332	1 627	2 009	1 244
4 or more bedrooms .....	7	309	175	276	...	15	39	—	—	43	254	520	176
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	44	252	197	109	...	43	201	—	—	96	430	567	121
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	158	549	245	491	...	114	341	9	—	174	744	1 129	993
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	644	578	769	708	...	197	717	22	—	255	1 046	545	890
2 or more bedrooms .....	373	425	432	364	...	168	547	22	—	152	822	439	793
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	42	100	30	73	...	31	108	—	—	3	147	98	278
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	—	15	24	11	...	71	96	22	—	6	103	74	189
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>													
Utility gas .....	283	468	500	412	...	281	473	—	—	156	859	949	937
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	20	20	7	17	...	7	18	23	—	—	8	10	5
Electricity .....	633	726	723	626	...	96	937	43	—	308	1 205	856	1 100
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	159	523	455	455	...	22	70	—	—	75	484	679	33
Other .....	8	73	33	41	...	24	100	—	—	48	117	60	59
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>													
None .....	191	113	239	188	...	8	179	—	—	34	185	72	24
1 .....	569	629	801	625	...	141	675	—	—	267	1 084	775	703
2 .....	238	729	417	510	...	192	530	42	—	185	878	1 060	984
3 or more .....	105	339	261	228	...	89	214	24	—	101	526	647	423
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	459	1 232	949	843	...	233	881	44	—	332	1 627	2 009	1 244
1979 to March 1980 .....	43	115	139	95	...	75	257	44	—	75	273	311	505
1975 to 1978 .....	153	401	202	171	...	90	399	—	—	129	651	606	599
1970 to 1974 .....	135	195	162	177	...	27	110	—	—	35	307	418	97
1960 to 1969 .....	80	292	203	215	...	33	70	—	—	46	260	484	18
1959 or earlier .....	48	229	243	185	...	8	45	—	—	47	136	190	25
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	644	578	769	708	...	197	717	22	—	255	1 046	545	890
1979 to March 1980 .....	349	356	444	431	...	129	485	10	—	209	613	349	628
1975 to 1978 .....	202	183	199	174	...	39	201	—	—	29	295	171	218
1970 to 1974 .....	48	20	73	68	...	16	19	—	—	11	79	25	44
1969 or earlier .....	45	19	53	35	...	13	12	12	—	6	59	—	—
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>													
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	384	355	456	386	...	41	284	—	—	70	445	339	173
Owner-occupied housing units .....	266	259	313	245	...	20	189	—	—	54	301	258	150
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	8	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
No vehicle available .....	91	64	141	80	...	—	68	—	—	7	69	33	5
No telephone .....	19	—	15	—	...	8	—	—	—	6	24	9	6
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>													
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	19	21	45	36	...	9	20	—	—	19	41	31	25
Percent below poverty level .....	4.1	1.7	4.7	4.3	...	3.9	2.3	—	—	5.7	2.5	1.5	2.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	19	21	45	36	...	9	20	—	—	19	41	31	25
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	7	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	125	141	192	163	...	22	171	—	—	39	194	78	70
Percent below poverty level .....	19.4	24.4	25.0	23.0	...	11.2	23.8	—	—	15.3	18.5	14.3	7.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	125	141	192	153	...	22	171	—	—	39	194	78	70
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	6	—	—	...	—	9	—	—	—	19	8	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	10	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table H-7. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Salem city (pt.), Marion County—Con.			Woodburn city, Marion County	Remainder of Marion County				
	Tract 0024 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0025 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0028 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0103 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0004 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0010 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0013 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0014 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0015 <sup>a</sup>
Year-round housing units .....	160	1	321	4 566	13	54	—	147	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Complete kitchen facilities .....	160	...	308	4 545	13	54	—	132	—
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	6	...	27	735	12	21	—	30	—
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	146	...	131	872	—	22	—	32	—
Air conditioning .....	79	...	84	975	—	26	—	7	—
Central system .....	79	...	78	584	—	26	—	—	—
Source of water, public system or private company .....	145	...	321	4 465	13	42	—	77	—
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	145	...	321	4 466	13	42	—	97	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1, detached or attached .....	160	...	103	3 520	1	21	—	69	—
2 .....	—	...	20	67	—	—	—	—	—
3 and 4 .....	—	...	132	55	—	—	—	—	—
5 to 9 .....	—	...	—	218	12	—	—	60	—
10 to 49 .....	—	...	—	310	—	—	—	6	—
50 or more .....	—	...	—	160	—	—	—	6	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	—	...	66	236	—	33	—	6	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1979 to March 1980 .....	64	...	157	90	—	—	—	6	—
1975 to 1978 .....	82	...	129	554	12	27	—	77	—
1970 to 1974 .....	—	...	35	1 002	—	21	—	12	—
1960 to 1969 .....	6	...	—	1 726	1	6	—	13	—
1950 to 1959 .....	—	...	—	368	—	—	—	18	—
1940 to 1949 .....	3	...	—	339	—	—	—	—	—
1939 or earlier .....	5	...	—	487	—	—	—	21	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
Steam or hot water system .....	—	...	—	41	—	—	—	—	—
Central warm-air furnace .....	77	...	231	2 567	—	37	—	108	—
Electric heat pump .....	73	...	58	118	—	5	—	—	—
Other built-in electric units .....	7	...	22	1 110	13	6	—	18	—
Other means .....	3	...	10	716	—	6	—	21	—
None .....	—	...	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Occupied housing units .....	146	1	221	4 400	12	54	—	132	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Units with roomers or boarders .....	—	...	—	34	—	—	—	6	—
No telephone .....	—	...	7	307	12	6	—	7	—
Owner-occupied housing units .....	146	...	144	3 218	—	43	—	56	—
4 or more bedrooms .....	37	...	16	280	—	—	—	18	—
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	6	...	21	644	—	21	—	5	—
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	135	...	112	789	—	17	—	32	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	—	...	77	1 182	12	11	—	76	—
2 or more bedrooms .....	—	...	70	845	12	5	—	76	—
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	—	...	—	91	12	—	—	10	—
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	—	...	—	62	—	5	—	—	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas .....	18	...	19	2 480	—	—	—	6	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	—	...	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity .....	123	...	192	1 677	12	48	—	96	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	5	...	—	78	—	6	—	24	—
Other .....	—	...	10	148	—	—	—	6	—
No fuel used .....	—	...	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
None .....	—	...	6	520	—	16	—	—	—
1 .....	21	...	102	2 104	—	33	—	33	—
2 .....	97	...	95	1 233	12	5	—	71	—
3 or more .....	28	...	18	543	—	—	—	28	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
Owner-occupied housing units .....	146	...	144	3 218	—	43	—	56	—
1979 to March 1980 .....	53	...	63	366	—	5	—	6	—
1975 to 1978 .....	82	...	71	1 109	—	32	—	13	—
1970 to 1974 .....	—	...	10	656	—	—	—	13	—
1960 to 1969 .....	11	...	—	869	—	6	—	13	—
1959 or earlier .....	—	...	—	218	—	—	—	11	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	—	...	77	1 182	12	11	—	76	—
1979 to March 1980 .....	—	...	63	581	12	5	—	53	—
1975 to 1978 .....	—	...	14	462	—	—	—	23	—
1970 to 1974 .....	—	...	—	76	—	6	—	—	—
1969 or earlier .....	—	...	—	63	—	—	—	—	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER									
Occupied housing units .....	6	...	48	2 111	—	44	—	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units .....	6	...	48	1 822	—	38	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	...	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available .....	—	...	—	372	—	16	—	—	—
No telephone .....	—	...	—	43	—	6	—	—	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Owner-occupied housing units .....	23	...	6	286	—	—	—	6	—
Percent below poverty level .....	15.8	...	4.2	8.9	—	—	—	10.7	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	23	...	6	286	—	—	—	6	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	...	—	12	—	—	—	6	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	—	...	21	327	—	6	—	7	—
Percent below poverty level .....	—	...	27.3	27.7	—	54.5	—	9.2	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	...	21	321	—	6	—	7	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	...	—	60	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	...	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—



Table H-7. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

	Remainder of Marion County—Con.											
Census Tracts	Tract 0016 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0017 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0018 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0020 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0022 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0023 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0024 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0025 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0026	Tract 0027	Tract 0028 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0101
Year-round housing units .....	4 998	600	1 015	149	11	191	437	2 011	678	2 124	625	528
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Complete kitchen facilities .....	4 942	600	1 009	149	11	191	433	1 983	666	2 108	625	528
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	979	103	147	23	—	32	53	281	76	247	53	74
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	1 980	175	468	76	—	84	234	746	240	1 177	314	142
Air conditioning .....	649	108	329	14	—	39	160	437	74	491	163	124
Central system .....	373	60	248	10	—	24	148	195	66	379	109	53
Source of water, public system or private company .....	4 029	80	649	31	—	30	88	462	13	453	19	130
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	4 653	230	669	24	—	30	89	287	13	61	10	33
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached .....	3 803	466	569	134	11	170	393	1 549	591	1 849	522	383
2 .....	128	—	95	—	—	—	11	5	—	40	—	8
3 and 4 .....	200	26	16	—	—	7	13	23	7	27	4	9
5 to 9 .....	217	—	9	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	—	—
10 to 49 .....	161	3	17	—	—	8	—	16	13	2	—	21
50 or more .....	68	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	421	105	309	15	—	6	20	406	67	194	99	99
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980 .....	438	6	86	23	—	—	14	86	14	105	36	2
1975 to 1978 .....	1 665	37	198	25	—	13	97	299	47	505	160	69
1970 to 1974 .....	1 175	147	180	17	—	45	75	329	91	437	122	72
1960 to 1969 .....	902	100	401	40	—	34	72	444	130	445	80	71
1950 to 1959 .....	378	155	46	16	—	29	35	290	78	168	86	64
1940 to 1949 .....	290	94	30	4	11	48	43	236	56	127	65	132
1939 or earlier .....	150	61	74	24	—	22	101	327	262	337	76	118
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system .....	24	5	8	6	—	—	8	21	—	22	8	19
Central warm-air furnace .....	2 871	329	423	69	—	74	157	962	335	946	275	253
Electric heat pump .....	259	38	140	10	—	12	70	161	38	327	58	45
Other built-in electric units .....	1 297	87	276	24	6	51	73	334	78	223	85	72
Other means .....	547	134	168	40	5	54	129	530	227	606	199	135
None .....	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	4
Occupied housing units .....	4 743	587	959	138	11	186	427	1 902	662	2 041	603	495
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Units with roomers or boarders .....	67	16	—	—	—	—	—	24	11	36	18	7
No telephone .....	296	5	42	14	—	6	—	78	17	67	14	84
Owner-occupied housing units .....	3 265	491	763	93	5	146	377	1 546	548	1 794	501	334
4 or more bedrooms .....	453	90	119	14	...	45	99	188	168	452	109	100
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	644	89	110	14	...	32	46	252	69	221	53	61
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	1 722	165	441	55	...	72	227	664	216	1 126	286	125
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 478	96	196	45	6	40	50	356	114	247	102	161
2 or more bedrooms .....	1 185	59	181	40	...	34	38	289	96	215	86	119
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	295	14	31	6	...	—	7	25	7	26	—	13
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	202	10	21	16	...	7	7	61	8	40	6	17
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas .....	1 747	200	176	24	—	21	6	375	34	316	36	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	48	—	—	5	—	—	13	53	19	38	5	30
Electricity .....	2 317	195	632	54	6	84	211	907	169	950	279	204
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	383	117	71	33	5	41	135	352	306	458	165	223
Other .....	248	68	80	22	—	40	62	215	134	279	118	38
No fuel used .....	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
None .....	192	28	39	10	6	—	—	71	42	43	9	30
1 .....	1 598	157	384	34	5	27	99	452	114	363	128	92
2 .....	1 828	224	335	56	—	66	200	841	242	776	205	153
3 or more .....	1 125	178	201	38	—	93	128	538	264	859	261	220
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units .....	3 265	491	763	93	5	146	377	1 546	548	1 794	501	334
1979 to March 1980 .....	625	70	80	14	...	12	55	215	37	319	74	13
1975 to 1978 .....	1 408	143	312	42	...	23	152	467	70	682	187	92
1970 to 1974 .....	589	81	181	22	...	46	62	341	149	369	64	79
1960 to 1969 .....	418	81	139	15	...	29	58	297	155	276	62	68
1959 or earlier .....	225	116	51	—	...	36	50	226	137	148	114	82
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 478	96	196	45	6	40	50	356	114	247	102	161
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 006	42	119	24	...	21	25	141	30	124	60	66
1975 to 1978 .....	375	37	43	21	...	11	19	160	54	68	10	48
1970 to 1974 .....	75	7	34	—	...	8	—	21	12	32	12	16
1969 or earlier .....	22	10	—	—	...	—	6	34	18	23	20	31
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units .....	673	103	354	28	5	41	61	568	163	337	126	84
Owner-occupied housing units .....	557	97	313	23	5	41	61	492	145	296	108	77
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	9	—	—	—
No vehicle available .....	74	—	23	—	—	—	—	64	38	33	9	5
No telephone .....	17	—	—	5	—	—	—	7	3	4	—	6
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units .....	149	33	62	—	...	—	13	136	46	55	45	18
Percent below poverty level .....	4.6	6.7	8.1	—	...	—	3.4	8.8	8.4	3.1	9.0	5.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	143	33	62	—	...	—	13	129	42	55	45	18
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	6	—	—	—	...	—	—	7	4	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	339	22	38	4	...	21	19	77	24	36	6	58
Percent below poverty level .....	22.9	22.9	19.4	8.9	...	52.5	38.0	21.6	21.1	14.6	5.9	36.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	334	22	38	4	...	21	19	67	15	36	6	47
1.01 or more persons per room .....	41	5	6	—	...	—	—	—	5	—	—	25
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	5	—	—	—	...	—	—	10	9	—	—	11
1.01 or more persons per room .....	5	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	3	—	—	11

Table H-7. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Marion County—Con.							Totals for split tracts in Marion County				
	Tract 0102	Tract 0103 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0004	Tract 0010	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015
Year-round housing units .....	2 590	1 507	1 459	4 080	1 444	3 066	3 033	1 852	1 258	1 677	2 656	3 814
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Complete kitchen facilities .....	2 549	1 470	1 416	4 051	1 257	3 013	2 995	1 839	1 238	1 671	2 619	3 797
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	344	193	217	489	81	460	389	300	117	194	601	678
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	790	429	226	1 124	178	957	810	147	180	509	867	1 503
Air conditioning .....	630	298	201	506	98	444	462	143	217	194	363	481
Central system .....	371	185	61	274	48	267	252	54	158	66	238	230
Source of water, public system or private company .....	1 378	499	1 077	2 373	890	2 063	1 089	1 778	1 235	1 677	2 349	3 476
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	906	412	1 070	1 948	138	2 012	1 093	1 811	1 241	1 660	2 577	3 738
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached .....	1 747	1 063	1 018	3 338	1 006	2 340	2 416	941	568	1 042	1 957	2 997
2 .....	39	21	23	99	13	53	96	57	60	28	63	84
3 and 4 .....	46	2	—	95	17	101	42	143	131	63	127	141
5 to 9 .....	20	58	75	59	69	38	39	143	48	88	174	171
10 to 49 .....	47	26	122	136	18	165	38	314	147	369	134	135
50 or more .....	19	—	176	—	—	—	—	176	12	87	37	205
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	672	337	45	353	321	369	402	78	292	—	164	81
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	174	75	74	192	72	257	113	43	29	6	96	214
1975 to 1978 .....	435	216	113	393	150	575	705	166	188	100	560	927
1970 to 1974 .....	568	275	231	598	228	454	668	377	225	204	515	796
1960 to 1969 .....	476	230	356	614	362	581	483	478	187	342	608	979
1950 to 1959 .....	245	204	66	332	241	408	298	386	301	447	553	419
1940 to 1949 .....	161	194	162	467	207	315	350	238	131	207	236	338
1939 or earlier .....	531	313	457	1 484	184	476	416	164	197	371	88	141
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>												
Steam or hot water system .....	16	1	106	89	2	55	20	21	—	45	12	13
Central warm-air furnace .....	1 271	731	703	1 590	286	1 399	1 074	439	440	722	1 411	2 127
Electric heat pump .....	181	79	65	139	33	222	201	42	71	41	128	210
Other built-in electric units .....	414	296	229	851	296	646	740	1 001	413	626	742	1 062
Other means .....	708	397	345	1 396	794	744	986	342	334	243	363	395
None .....	—	3	11	15	33	—	12	7	—	—	—	7
Occupied housing units .....	2 464	1 455	1 396	3 860	919	2 931	2 870	1 704	1 157	1 551	2 543	3 672
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Units with roomers or boarders .....	31	13	13	43	31	23	25	43	9	15	56	57
No telephone .....	237	107	71	201	156	118	201	313	157	79	80	123
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 962	1 143	864	2 906	653	2 180	2 293	594	502	843	1 721	2 415
4 or more bedrooms .....	298	226	320	622	91	424	305	72	7	276	262	416
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	290	144	191	445	59	387	347	119	65	109	441	402
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	722	406	190	984	136	844	730	127	175	491	735	1 263
Renter-occupied housing units .....	502	312	532	954	266	751	577	1 110	655	708	822	1 257
2 or more bedrooms .....	401	266	289	653	199	551	467	750	378	364	644	976
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	51	43	26	35	14	42	24	170	42	73	119	227
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	23	19	30	90	36	65	49	14	5	11	100	212
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	506	346	364	938	141	604	468	394	283	412	647	1 475
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	65	43	19	39	53	48	60	—	20	17	13	12
Electricity .....	1 254	663	463	1 434	325	1 377	1 444	1 008	681	626	1 331	1 714
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	274	237	422	763	100	534	378	224	165	455	458	337
Other .....	365	163	128	679	300	368	520	71	8	41	94	127
No fuel used .....	—	3	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>												
None .....	112	89	205	322	46	193	132	247	207	188	119	131
1 .....	665	366	485	1 102	256	817	690	801	602	625	887	1 261
2 .....	893	549	395	1 346	397	1 044	1 050	462	243	510	982	1 383
3 or more .....	794	451	311	1 090	220	877	998	194	105	228	555	897
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 962	1 143	864	2 906	653	2 180	2 293	594	502	843	1 721	2 415
1979 to March 1980 .....	350	151	108	489	112	366	405	75	48	95	276	343
1975 to 1978 .....	686	387	240	781	182	694	877	160	185	171	552	880
1970 to 1974 .....	465	241	188	663	166	379	431	74	135	177	256	507
1960 to 1969 .....	315	171	161	508	118	414	338	152	86	215	427	447
1959 or earlier .....	146	193	167	465	75	327	242	133	48	185	210	238
Renter-occupied housing units .....	502	312	532	954	266	751	577	1 110	655	708	822	1 257
1979 to March 1980 .....	279	103	217	467	170	443	245	647	354	431	540	821
1975 to 1978 .....	173	155	174	372	52	246	243	375	202	174	181	366
1970 to 1974 .....	33	37	74	54	17	27	62	49	54	68	90	60
1969 or earlier .....	17	17	67	61	27	35	27	39	45	35	11	10
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>												
Occupied housing units .....	538	308	418	1 052	237	708	502	243	428	386	493	607
Owner-occupied housing units .....	473	282	213	825	207	575	423	175	304	245	379	473
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	19	5	16	10	6	6	6	8	—	—	—
No vehicle available .....	85	46	170	220	21	140	87	54	107	80	68	111
No telephone .....	21	44	—	49	26	2	27	8	25	—	5	19
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units .....	185	99	104	180	81	192	157	37	19	36	127	115
Percent below poverty level .....	9.4	8.7	12.0	6.2	12.4	8.8	6.8	6.2	3.8	4.3	7.4	4.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	185	91	104	180	81	186	140	30	19	36	127	115
1.01 or more persons per room .....	5	10	31	—	—	17	8	6	—	—	12	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	8	—	—	—	6	17	7	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	89	84	108	201	66	124	138	302	131	163	108	169
Percent below poverty level .....	17.7	26.9	20.3	21.1	24.8	16.5	23.9	27.2	20.0	23.0	13.1	13.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	86	70	108	194	56	124	132	302	131	153	108	169
1.01 or more persons per room .....	12	11	11	—	—	9	9	37	—	—	—	16
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	3	14	—	7	10	—	6	—	—	10	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	3	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—



Table H-7. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

## Census Tracts

## Year-round housing units

## SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Complete kitchen facilities	5 410	3 464	4 398	782	2 698	2 641	593	2 376	933	6 015	906	2 882	705
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	1 057	560	871	130	699	585	59	407	80	928	49	499	47
2 or more complete bathrooms	2 193	1 027	1 365	274	1 239	1 361	380	916	445	1 301	46	1 332	436
Air conditioning	672	434	1 038	123	488	456	239	548	247	1 273	81	500	147
Central system	389	224	536	84	333	415	227	288	187	769	7	331	116
Source of water, public system or private company	4 408	2 639	3 826	639	2 702	2 404	233	854	340	4 964	946	2 846	688
Sewage disposal, public sewer	5 112	3 081	3 997	632	2 687	2 433	234	679	331	4 878	943	2 858	701

## UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached	4 222	2 447	3 097	543	2 305	2 003	553	1 812	625	4 583	676	2 173	568
2	135	148	273	—	57	188	11	60	20	88	44	73	8
3 and 4	207	122	202	14	39	131	13	55	136	57	97	190	9
5 to 9	235	150	161	20	58	104	—	18	—	276	27	87	—
10 to 49	183	209	247	85	247	103	—	47	—	336	85	311	119
50 or more	68	112	28	114	14	78	—	5	—	160	4	54	8
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	421	301	435	15	—	47	20	407	165	573	13	—	—

## YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1979 to March 1980	594	394	248	211	175	692	78	169	193	165	21	416	79
1975 to 1978	1 722	1 325	1 308	195	357	1 057	179	500	289	770	58	584	305
1970 to 1974	1 224	561	1 136	46	490	538	75	390	157	1 277	65	450	129
1960 to 1969	984	390	869	117	777	174	78	492	80	1 956	149	628	135
1950 to 1959	428	432	440	170	694	51	35	290	86	572	120	514	41
1940 to 1949	323	255	263	23	177	109	46	236	65	533	308	181	18
1939 or earlier	196	132	179	29	50	33	106	327	76	800	225	115	5

## HEATING EQUIPMENT

Steam or hot water system	24	19	21	6	35	—	8	21	8	42	—	53	12
Central warm-air furnace	3 144	1 712	1 884	346	1 768	1 642	234	1 251	506	3 298	121	1 273	405
Electric heat pump	259	275	402	96	181	180	143	217	116	197	91	240	68
Other built-in electric units	1 385	1 030	1 607	225	502	603	80	375	107	1 406	565	1 158	207
Other means	659	446	529	118	234	229	132	537	209	1 113	160	164	20
None	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	17	9	—	—

## Occupied housing units

## SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Units with roomers or boarders	81	45	63	8	35	32	—	36	18	47	7	51	—
No telephone	318	153	196	54	72	95	—	78	21	414	107	72	27
Owner-occupied housing units	3 498	2 018	2 604	425	2 014	1 390	523	1 742	645	4 361	341	1 813	541
4 or more bedrooms	468	201	304	57	520	221	136	222	125	506	18	376	25
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	687	386	565	110	567	153	52	306	74	788	23	368	32
2 or more complete bathrooms	1 836	794	1 132	229	1 129	1 065	362	806	398	1 195	26	1 174	407
Renter-occupied housing units	1 675	1 193	1 609	300	551	930	50	537	179	1 494	536	922	111
2 or more bedrooms	1 353	919	1 365	192	439	827	38	452	156	1 111	317	497	55
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	326	129	259	9	98	278	7	85	—	134	26	98	15
2 or more complete bathrooms	273	154	215	22	74	196	7	85	6	81	16	63	8

## HOUSE HEATING FUEL

Utility gas	2 028	992	1 044	180	949	958	24	575	55	2 826	121	404	213
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	55	33	42	5	10	5	13	53	5	55	—	6	—
Electricity	2 413	1 666	2 551	362	862	1 184	334	1 060	471	2 340	636	1 925	408
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	405	290	310	108	684	74	140	369	165	315	78	323	31
Other	272	223	266	70	60	99	62	222	128	311	36	77	—
No fuel used	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	6	—	—

## VEHICLES AVAILABLE

None	200	239	137	44	78	24	—	71	15	609	163	252	5
1	1 739	1 232	1 619	301	780	730	120	549	230	2 470	361	924	338
2	2 020	1 151	1 640	241	1 060	1 050	297	999	300	1 782	245	979	238
3 or more	1 214	589	817	139	647	516	156	660	279	994	108	580	71

## YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

Owner-occupied housing units	3 498	2 018	2 604	425	2 014	1 390	523	1 742	645	4 361	341	1 813	541
1979 to March 1980	700	506	432	89	311	517	108	321	137	517	49	386	122
1975 to 1978	1 498	734	1 101	171	606	622	234	521	258	1 496	90	602	222
1970 to 1974	616	323	475	57	418	143	62	370	74	897	57	289	97
1960 to 1969	451	248	365	61	484	47	69	304	62	1 040	37	370	74
1959 or earlier	233	207	231	47	195	61	50	226	114	411	108	166	26
Renter-occupied housing units	1 675	1 193	1 609	300	551	930	50	537	179	1 494	536	922	111
1979 to March 1980	1 135	764	1 075	233	355	649	25	281	123	684	270	475	97
1975 to 1978	414	357	415	50	171	229	19	190	24	617	177	246	14
1970 to 1974	91	44	66	11	25	52	—	32	12	113	50	114	—
1969 or earlier	35	28	53	6	—	—	6	34	20	80	39	87	—

## CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER

Owner-occupied housing units	714	604	746	98	344	214	67	591	174	2 419	239	615	367
Owner-occupied housing units	577	472	566	77	263	191	67	500	156	2 104	193	326	344
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	13	—	25	—	—	—
No vehicle available	74	84	61	7	33	5	—	64	9	418	102	213	5
No telephone	25	11	10	11	9	6	—	7	—	87	6	12	8

## INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Owner-occupied housing units	158	77	146	19	31	25	36	144	51	385	51	60	5
Percent below poverty level	4.5	3.8	5.6	4.5	1.5	1.8	6.9	8.3	7.9	8.8	15.0	3.3	0.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	152	77	146	19	31	25	36	137	51	377	51	60	5
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	22	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	8	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	361	259	259	43	78	91	19	82	27	411	50	247	10
Percent below poverty level	21.6	21.7	16.1	14.3	14.2	9.8	38.0	15.3	15.1	27.5	9.3	26.8	9.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	356	259	259	43	78	91	19	72	27	391	50	247	10
1.01 or more persons per room	41	27	13	—	8	—	—	—	—	71	—	7	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—

Table H-7. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Polk County							Totals for split tracts in Polk County		
	Tract 0051 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0052 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0053 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0051	Tract 0052	Tract 0053
Year-round housing units -----	—	186	1 374	405	4 527	4 474	1 887	946	3 074	2 086
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Complete kitchen facilities -----	—	186	1 349	392	4 474	4 415	1 823	906	3 068	2 054
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	—	32	159	43	748	545	161	49	531	206
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	—	48	811	129	1 142	971	335	46	1 380	1 247
Air conditioning -----	—	21	330	72	565	379	183	81	521	477
Central system -----	—	12	294	47	290	143	65	7	343	410
Source of water, public system or private company -----	—	159	731	229	3 892	3 955	1 219	946	3 005	1 419
Sewage disposal, public sewer -----	—	112	337	—	3 280	3 639	457	943	2 970	1 038
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached or attached -----	—	99	1 264	340	3 305	3 051	1 488	676	2 272	1 832
2 -----	—	—	7	5	146	119	26	44	73	15
3 and 4 -----	—	—	—	—	138	189	50	97	190	9
5 to 9 -----	—	—	6	—	99	218	42	27	87	6
10 to 49 -----	—	26	27	—	365	580	9	85	337	146
50 or more -----	—	61	—	—	72	6	—	4	115	8
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	—	—	70	60	402	311	272	13	—	70
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	—	32	137	24	166	92	68	21	448	216
1975 to 1978 -----	—	77	298	78	721	726	190	58	661	603
1970 to 1974 -----	—	—	158	43	699	928	260	65	450	287
1960 to 1969 -----	—	40	296	48	761	1 146	223	149	668	431
1950 to 1959 -----	—	13	93	22	532	409	236	120	527	134
1940 to 1949 -----	—	5	112	30	624	507	256	308	186	130
1939 or earlier -----	—	19	280	160	1 024	666	654	225	134	285
HEATING EQUIPMENT										
Steam or hot water system -----	—	—	19	6	90	23	5	—	53	31
Central warm-air furnace -----	—	68	688	152	1 576	1 087	384	121	1 341	1 093
Electric heat pump -----	—	12	213	19	168	146	79	91	252	281
Other built-in electric units -----	—	100	159	26	1 038	2 034	281	565	1 258	366
Other means -----	—	6	295	202	1 651	1 171	1 101	160	170	315
None -----	—	—	—	—	4	13	37	9	—	—
Occupied housing units -----	—	172	1 308	380	4 336	4 200	1 750	877	2 907	1 960
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Units with roomers or boarders -----	—	6	26	10	45	57	49	7	57	26
No telephone -----	—	7	31	19	380	433	205	107	79	58
Owner-occupied housing units -----	—	72	1 129	268	3 114	2 562	1 242	341	1 885	1 670
4 or more bedrooms -----	—	27	346	46	537	570	194	18	403	371
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	—	27	137	24	512	351	137	23	395	169
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	—	45	742	119	1 058	857	310	26	1 219	1 149
Renter-occupied housing units -----	—	100	179	112	1 222	1 638	508	536	1 022	290
2 or more bedrooms -----	—	52	154	88	956	1 238	383	317	549	209
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	—	5	22	14	216	160	11	26	103	37
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	—	3	40	—	53	102	16	16	66	48
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas -----	—	6	181	6	1 193	651	77	121	410	394
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	—	3	11	31	59	20	98	—	9	11
Electricity -----	—	123	654	101	1 670	2 618	526	636	2 048	1 062
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	40	300	117	628	370	270	78	363	331
Other -----	—	—	162	125	786	535	773	36	77	162
No fuel used -----	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	6	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None -----	—	7	—	24	271	424	32	163	259	5
1 -----	—	52	182	58	1 327	1 499	451	361	976	520
2 -----	—	76	553	176	1 551	1 354	611	245	1 055	791
3 or more -----	—	37	573	122	1 187	923	656	108	617	644
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units -----	—	72	1 129	268	3 114	2 562	1 242	341	1 885	1 670
1979 to March 1980 -----	—	12	181	24	548	410	204	49	398	303
1975 to 1978 -----	—	21	428	108	947	1 081	394	90	623	650
1970 to 1974 -----	—	—	222	63	536	416	245	57	289	319
1960 to 1969 -----	—	27	199	27	592	415	230	37	397	273
1959 or earlier -----	—	12	99	46	491	240	169	108	178	125
Renter-occupied housing units -----	—	100	179	112	1 222	1 638	508	536	1 022	290
1979 to March 1980 -----	—	86	112	13	719	1 114	202	270	561	209
1975 to 1978 -----	—	7	57	48	298	386	166	177	253	71
1970 to 1974 -----	—	7	4	20	147	95	67	50	121	4
1969 or earlier -----	—	—	6	31	58	43	73	39	87	6
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER										
Occupied housing units -----	—	25	182	112	937	653	378	239	640	549
Owner-occupied housing units -----	—	18	182	75	729	483	319	193	344	526
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	12	7	—	2	—	—	—
No vehicle available -----	—	7	—	24	188	162	20	102	220	5
No telephone -----	—	—	—	6	58	39	23	6	12	8
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Owner-occupied housing units -----	—	—	33	32	211	227	115	51	60	38
Percent below poverty level -----	—	—	2.9	11.9	6.8	8.9	9.3	15.0	3.2	2.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	33	26	211	227	115	51	60	38
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	6	23	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	—	27	7	19	305	723	108	50	274	17
Percent below poverty level -----	—	27.0	3.9	17.0	25.0	44.1	21.3	9.3	26.8	5.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	27	7	19	291	711	101	50	274	17
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	14	7	12	—	7	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	14	12	7	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—



Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980

[000 are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Census Tracts

	The SMSA	Marion County						Polk County			Four Corners (COP), Marion County	
		Total	Four Corners (COP)	Keizer (COP)	Salem city (pt.)	Woodburn city	Remainder	Total	Salem city (pt.)	Remainder	Troct 0017 <sup>a</sup>	Troct 0018 <sup>b</sup>
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>45 253</b>	<b>37 209</b>	<b>2 131</b>	<b>3 922</b>	<b>14 112</b>	<b>2 775</b>	<b>14 269</b>	<b>8 044</b>	<b>2 425</b>	<b>5 619</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>1 611</b>
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>												
With a mortgage -----	31 726	26 324	1 713	3 101	10 095	1 339	10 076	5 402	1 677	3 725	353	1 360
Less than \$100 -----	99	91	—	14	30	7	40	8	6	2	—	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	1 705	1 441	88	228	526	146	453	264	49	215	17	71
\$200 to \$299 -----	7 563	6 219	478	748	2 356	430	2 207	1 344	342	1 002	113	365
\$300 to \$399 -----	9 232	7 769	610	1 004	2 858	398	2 899	1 463	393	1 070	99	511
\$400 to \$599 -----	9 787	8 015	505	920	3 172	235	3 183	1 772	661	1 111	109	396
\$600 or more -----	3 340	2 789	32	187	1 153	123	1 294	551	226	325	15	17
Median -----	\$371	\$370	\$340	\$358	\$377	\$321	\$381	\$373	\$411	\$357	\$333	\$342
Not mortgaged -----	13 527	10 885	418	821	4 017	1 436	4 193	2 642	748	1 894	167	251
Less than \$100 -----	2 864	2 191	92	228	618	242	1 011	673	158	515	37	55
\$100 to \$199 -----	9 482	7 764	295	575	2 950	1 100	2 844	1 718	473	1 245	120	175
\$200 or more -----	1 181	930	31	18	449	94	338	251	117	134	10	21
Median -----	\$128	\$129	\$122	\$120	\$138	\$124	\$126	\$122	\$138	\$117	\$118	\$125
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>												
Less than \$10,000 -----	8 462	7 016	334	569	2 483	873	2 757	1 446	369	1 077	133	201
Less than 15 percent -----	735	596	30	54	128	79	305	139	33	106	24	6
15 to 24 percent -----	2 268	1 909	63	144	719	249	734	359	76	283	29	34
25 to 29 percent -----	972	839	62	78	329	91	279	133	30	103	26	36
30 percent or more -----	4 274	3 512	173	270	1 272	442	1 355	762	223	539	54	119
Not computed -----	213	160	6	23	35	12	84	53	7	46	—	6
Median -----	31.1	30.7	32.8	29.8	31.0	30.7	30.5	33.6	37.7	31.7	27.6	40.3
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	13 462	10 947	621	1 076	4 244	1 017	3 989	2 515	627	1 888	162	459
Less than 15 percent -----	4 074	3 299	127	301	1 162	501	1 208	775	152	623	35	92
15 to 24 percent -----	4 059	3 330	192	361	1 413	280	1 084	729	188	541	67	125
25 to 29 percent -----	1 780	1 444	116	184	469	77	598	336	77	259	8	108
30 percent or more -----	3 549	2 874	186	230	1 200	159	1 099	675	210	465	52	134
Not computed -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median -----	21.7	21.7	24.6	21.4	21.8	15.2	22.7	21.8	23.2	21.4	21.8	25.6
\$20,000 or more -----	23 329	19 246	1 176	2 277	7 385	885	7 523	4 083	1 429	2 654	225	951
Less than 15 percent -----	11 837	9 567	522	1 162	3 665	507	3 711	2 270	790	1 480	113	409
15 to 24 percent -----	8 576	7 204	544	871	2 650	299	2 840	1 372	459	913	88	456
25 to 29 percent -----	1 552	1 339	59	171	565	34	510	213	97	116	18	41
30 percent or more -----	1 357	1 129	51	73	505	38	462	228	83	145	6	45
Not computed -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median -----	14.8	15.1	15.9	14.8	15.1	13.0	15.1	13.9	14.1	13.8	14.9	16.2
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>29 693</b>	<b>24 817</b>	<b>1 756</b>	<b>2 403</b>	<b>13 547</b>	<b>1 165</b>	<b>5 946</b>	<b>4 876</b>	<b>1 523</b>	<b>3 353</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>1 381</b>
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
Less than \$80 -----	1 242	860	30	51	598	23	158	382	197	185	—	30
\$80 to \$99 -----	631	438	6	40	257	21	114	193	72	121	—	6
\$100 to \$149 -----	1 728	1 361	17	56	859	45	384	367	91	276	6	11
\$150 to \$199 -----	4 178	3 390	64	295	2 070	200	761	788	203	585	33	31
\$200 to \$249 -----	7 221	5 761	216	600	3 518	288	1 139	1 460	475	985	65	151
\$250 to \$299 -----	5 730	4 941	504	470	2 454	183	1 330	789	204	585	114	390
\$300 to \$349 -----	3 731	3 372	436	463	1 482	216	775	359	110	249	85	351
\$350 to \$399 -----	2 115	1 883	222	173	1 004	69	415	232	99	133	21	201
\$400 or more -----	2 235	2 080	215	220	1 104	75	466	155	44	111	45	170
No cash rent -----	882	731	46	35	201	45	404	151	28	123	6	40
Median -----	\$246	\$252	\$302	\$267	\$241	\$247	\$258	\$222	\$220	\$223	\$286	\$307
One-family house, detached or attached -----	12 779	10 777	935	1 006	5 315	495	3 026	2 002	583	1 419	208	727
Median gross rent -----	\$294	\$303	\$333	\$316	\$305	\$298	\$283	\$247	\$267	\$240	\$303	\$341
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>												
Less than \$10,000 -----	13 844	11 268	631	903	6 568	556	2 610	2 576	733	1 843	128	503
Less than 15 percent -----	252	179	—	9	131	6	33	73	45	28	—	—
15 to 19 percent -----	518	390	8	33	268	8	73	128	76	52	3	5
20 to 24 percent -----	885	619	15	56	339	—	209	266	103	163	—	15
25 to 29 percent -----	1 269	1 035	31	89	683	36	196	234	87	147	6	25
30 to 34 percent -----	1 318	1 091	72	102	685	35	197	227	103	124	12	60
35 percent or more -----	8 852	7 320	468	569	4 175	418	1 690	1 532	319	1 213	107	361
Not computed -----	750	634	37	45	287	53	212	116	—	116	—	37
Median -----	45.0	45.7	50.4	42.2	44.5	49.7	48.1	40.9	32.7	46.4	49.2	50.4
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	10 717	9 124	719	973	4 956	387	2 089	1 593	523	1 070	171	548
Less than 15 percent -----	1 059	760	17	39	456	27	221	299	79	220	5	12
15 to 19 percent -----	2 272	1 866	95	203	1 057	117	394	406	162	244	16	79
20 to 24 percent -----	2 902	2 453	186	302	1 281	121	563	449	148	301	61	125
25 to 29 percent -----	2 075	1 929	246	199	1 019	35	430	146	32	114	50	196
30 to 34 percent -----	1 006	889	68	125	486	65	145	117	39	72	26	72
35 percent or more -----	1 139	1 022	79	88	615	22	218	117	45	78	7	42
Not computed -----	264	205	28	17	42	—	118	59	18	41	6	22
Median -----	23.3	23.7	26.0	23.9	23.7	22.0	23.3	20.7	20.4	20.8	25.0	26.2
\$20,000 or more -----	5 132	4 425	406	527	2 023	222	1 247	707	267	440	76	330
Less than 15 percent -----	2 730	2 260	134	264	1 094	129	639	470	152	318	20	114
15 to 19 percent -----	1 438	1 290	154	193	577	45	321	148	65	83	30	124
20 to 24 percent -----	565	529	70	58	227	25	149	36	24	12	9	61
25 to 29 percent -----	168	149	31	6	78	5	29	19	12	7	17	14
30 to 34 percent -----	32	28	7	6	—	7	8	4	4	—	—	7
35 percent or more -----	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed -----	194	164	10	—	47	11	96	30	10	20	—	10
Median -----	14.3	14.6	17.1	15.0	14.3	13.5	14.1	12.8	13.9	12.1	18.0	16.9

Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Census Tracts

	Keizer (COP), Marion County				Salem city (pt.), Marion County								
	Tract 0004 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0014 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0015 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0025 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	132	1 424	2 218	148	17	287	780	381	1 035	1 213	774	—	936
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
With a mortgage .....	88	1 082	1 811	120	6	154	352	255	772	677	438	—	543
Less than \$100 .....	—	14	—	—	—	—	5	6	5	7	—	—	7
\$100 to \$199 .....	—	112	116	—	—	12	43	48	73	56	35	—	44
\$200 to \$299 .....	47	313	388	—	6	26	103	91	297	210	186	—	184
\$300 to \$399 .....	17	334	633	20	—	71	142	51	253	241	127	—	190
\$400 to \$599 .....	24	248	567	81	—	34	59	53	144	137	77	—	105
\$600 or more .....	—	61	107	19	—	11	—	6	—	26	13	—	13
Median .....	\$293	\$327	\$369	\$493	\$275	\$367	\$312	\$280	\$304	\$335	\$299	—	\$323
Not mortgaged .....	44	342	407	28	11	133	428	126	263	536	336	—	393
Less than \$100 .....	—	86	142	—	—	17	84	27	63	61	53	—	112
\$100 to \$199 .....	44	256	247	28	11	97	310	99	186	444	249	—	235
\$200 or more .....	—	—	18	—	—	19	34	—	14	31	34	—	46
Median .....	\$158	\$119	\$116	\$173	\$173	\$135	\$120	\$136	\$129	\$132	\$141	—	\$122
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>													
Less than \$10,000 .....	19	211	326	13	—	64	263	89	214	313	214	—	293
Less than 15 percent .....	—	23	31	—	—	—	18	—	14	22	14	—	20
15 to 24 percent .....	7	68	64	5	—	20	96	20	70	111	46	—	72
25 to 29 percent .....	—	17	61	—	—	—	41	13	29	37	33	—	67
30 percent or more .....	12	93	157	8	—	44	108	56	94	137	113	—	134
Not computed .....	—	10	13	—	—	—	—	—	7	6	8	—	—
Median .....	37.1	27.8	30.2	50+	—	35.4	27.1	35.8	28.4	27.8	31.2	—	29.1
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	65	434	556	21	12	119	336	91	353	396	269	—	326
Less than 15 percent .....	24	120	157	—	6	45	136	43	97	137	96	—	105
15 to 24 percent .....	17	179	165	—	—	24	115	30	133	151	117	—	135
25 to 29 percent .....	6	61	117	—	6	5	35	6	30	30	24	—	24
30 percent or more .....	18	74	117	21	—	45	50	12	93	78	32	—	62
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	18.9	20.7	21.9	38.8	20.0	18.6	17.7	15.7	19.8	18.9	20.0	—	19.5
\$20,000 or more .....	48	779	1 336	114	5	104	181	201	468	504	291	—	317
Less than 15 percent .....	42	427	633	60	5	60	82	113	268	284	199	—	174
15 to 24 percent .....	6	287	543	35	—	44	99	81	171	148	84	—	109
25 to 29 percent .....	—	47	105	19	—	—	—	7	29	41	8	—	27
30 percent or more .....	—	18	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	7
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	11.3	14.0	15.5	14.5	5.0	13.4	15.5	13.3	13.7	13.5	12.5	—	14.1
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	267	734	1 222	180	502	734	1 006	813	1 094	659	791	17	1 589
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Less than \$80 .....	16	23	12	—	33	108	37	5	114	8	46	—	31
\$80 to \$99 .....	5	12	23	—	43	8	29	22	20	—	24	—	30
\$100 to \$149 .....	28	12	16	—	135	123	79	46	72	38	45	—	113
\$150 to \$199 .....	90	73	127	5	176	129	236	152	146	81	70	—	373
\$200 to \$249 .....	122	236	231	11	70	188	261	235	169	189	254	—	530
\$250 to \$299 .....	6	119	307	38	26	60	152	176	206	141	156	11	233
\$300 to \$349 .....	—	116	257	90	12	34	76	95	121	70	94	6	138
\$350 to \$399 .....	—	83	73	17	—	34	51	57	119	51	46	—	62
\$400 or more .....	—	53	148	19	7	22	61	7	112	67	28	—	61
No cash rent .....	—	7	28	—	—	28	24	18	15	14	28	—	18
Median .....	\$198	\$254	\$281	\$320	\$165	\$179	\$218	\$237	\$254	\$252	\$241	\$294	\$220
One-family house, detached or attached .....	50	321	561	74	90	176	482	285	487	413	295	11	615
Median gross rent .....	\$191	\$327	\$317	\$325	\$228	\$285	\$266	\$261	\$317	\$283	\$286	\$304	\$248
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>													
Less than \$10,000 .....	185	304	382	32	316	472	554	341	580	335	460	—	809
Less than 15 percent .....	—	9	—	—	9	—	17	7	15	9	25	—	—
15 to 19 percent .....	—	10	23	—	31	83	9	—	23	—	9	—	38
20 to 24 percent .....	17	17	22	—	44	20	48	21	53	—	10	—	42
25 to 29 percent .....	35	31	23	—	25	66	51	38	68	40	32	—	47
30 to 34 percent .....	15	34	47	6	20	28	61	9	76	36	14	—	108
35 percent or more .....	110	194	239	26	180	252	343	248	332	222	347	—	524
Not computed .....	8	9	28	—	7	23	25	18	13	28	23	—	50
Median .....	38.8	44.9	40.0	50+	43.6	39.6	42.3	50+	38.5	46.6	48.8	—	43.3
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	68	277	533	95	154	165	328	357	331	271	254	6	594
Less than 15 percent .....	6	4	29	—	55	18	58	33	8	31	10	—	95
15 to 19 percent .....	26	64	113	—	53	50	70	118	52	64	33	—	150
20 to 24 percent .....	24	59	174	45	28	19	114	107	80	55	92	—	158
25 to 29 percent .....	12	55	105	27	5	47	34	49	89	51	66	6	83
30 to 34 percent .....	—	44	75	6	6	12	19	31	32	8	24	—	61
35 percent or more .....	—	44	27	17	7	12	33	19	70	55	11	—	47
Not computed .....	—	7	10	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	18	—	—
Median .....	20.4	25.7	23.4	25.5	17.1	22.9	21.6	21.3	26.4	23.4	24.1	27.5	21.6
\$20,000 or more .....	14	153	307	53	32	97	124	115	183	53	77	11	186
Less than 15 percent .....	14	90	133	27	32	44	81	98	105	21	60	11	130
15 to 19 percent .....	—	51	127	15	—	17	28	17	37	15	12	—	31
20 to 24 percent .....	—	6	47	5	—	20	5	—	32	—	—	—	19
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	6	—	5	—	—	—	17	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	11	10	—	9	—	5	—	6
Median .....	12.5	14.0	15.8	14.9	11.8	14.6	13.0	12.3	13.8	16.8	11.8	5.0	13.1



Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## Census Tracts

Salem city (pt.), Marion County—Con.

	Tract 0010 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0015 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0016 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0017 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0018 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0019	Tract 0020 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0021	Tract 0022 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0023 <sup>a</sup>
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	193	1 135	907	786	—	225	696	9	—	300	1 427	1 850	949
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
With a mortgage .....	81	903	536	486	—	192	576	9	—	250	1 206	1 613	861
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	14	26	38	18	—	6	7	—	—	11	33	51	11
\$200 to \$299 .....	20	283	104	84	—	66	52	—	—	35	268	299	42
\$300 to \$399 .....	26	285	159	128	—	27	177	—	—	58	290	449	169
\$400 to \$599 .....	21	206	195	154	—	86	312	—	—	56	496	534	426
\$600 or more .....	—	103	40	102	—	7	28	9	—	90	119	280	213
Median .....	\$313	\$351	\$375	\$421	—	\$392	\$420	\$675	—	\$488	\$404	\$402	\$503
Not mortgaged .....	112	232	371	300	—	33	120	—	—	50	221	237	88
Less than \$100 .....	78	8	57	10	—	—	17	—	—	—	7	13	6
\$100 to \$199 .....	34	205	289	177	—	33	103	—	—	46	186	170	62
\$200 or more .....	—	19	25	113	—	—	—	—	—	4	28	54	20
Median .....	\$92	\$151	\$133	\$168	—	\$140	\$125	—	—	\$143	\$151	\$180	\$178
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>													
Less than \$10,000 .....	93	84	230	124	—	42	64	—	—	28	168	123	62
Less than 15 percent .....	34	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 24 percent .....	32	14	69	33	—	21	15	—	—	—	55	33	12
25 to 29 percent .....	—	8	25	25	—	7	7	—	—	4	26	—	7
30 percent or more .....	27	62	130	66	—	14	42	—	—	24	87	83	43
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Median .....	18.0	34.5	38.8	31.5	—	25.0	44.3	—	—	50+	31.5	47.1	43.8
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	73	332	269	114	—	79	332	—	—	65	373	402	260
Less than 15 percent .....	25	64	102	56	—	18	55	—	—	3	70	77	23
15 to 24 percent .....	34	131	87	17	—	6	89	—	—	35	126	138	31
25 to 29 percent .....	6	75	17	11	—	12	46	—	—	5	73	46	18
30 percent or more .....	8	62	63	30	—	43	142	—	—	22	104	141	188
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	21.7	22.7	17.5	20.3	—	31.9	27.4	—	—	23.9	24.2	24.1	34.8
\$20,000 or more .....	27	719	408	548	—	104	300	9	—	207	886	1 325	627
Less than 15 percent .....	14	400	245	308	—	61	86	—	—	86	401	644	187
15 to 24 percent .....	13	244	105	197	—	36	130	9	—	54	341	468	264
25 to 29 percent .....	—	48	35	12	—	7	47	—	—	25	84	92	87
30 percent or more .....	—	27	23	31	—	—	37	—	—	42	60	121	89
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	9.6	14.1	13.2	13.3	—	14.3	20.5	22.5	—	18.8	16.2	15.3	20.7
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	636	578	762	708	...	183	707	—	—	255	1 017	545	866
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Less than \$80 .....	8	24	51	39	...	—	47	—	—	—	29	18	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	25	—	—	10	...	—	15	—	—	—	10	21	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	35	19	31	10	...	7	21	—	—	—	45	21	19
\$150 to \$199 .....	157	90	123	156	...	6	30	—	—	29	77	20	19
\$200 to \$249 .....	162	112	247	226	...	25	175	—	—	152	305	117	87
\$250 to \$299 .....	101	173	147	114	...	20	133	—	—	30	291	83	200
\$300 to \$349 .....	85	82	114	88	...	20	53	—	—	7	94	97	150
\$350 to \$399 .....	49	48	25	53	...	32	45	—	—	9	77	75	160
\$400 or more .....	14	23	24	12	...	73	175	—	—	18	83	85	225
No cash rent .....	—	7	—	—	...	—	13	—	—	10	6	8	6
Median .....	\$226	\$260	\$238	\$234	...	\$371	\$265	—	—	\$224	\$256	\$292	\$335
One-family house, detached or attached .....	294	208	295	165	...	137	318	—	—	61	301	247	428
Median gross rent .....	\$284	\$281	\$290	\$303	...	\$404	\$407	—	—	\$325	\$341	\$351	\$398
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>													
Less than \$10,000 .....	291	279	393	335	...	46	369	—	—	114	426	237	187
Less than 15 percent .....	—	—	17	—	...	—	24	—	—	—	8	—	—
15 to 19 percent .....	8	10	17	10	...	—	—	—	—	—	14	9	7
20 to 24 percent .....	—	13	39	16	...	7	8	—	—	—	10	8	—
25 to 29 percent .....	33	25	52	44	...	—	44	—	—	18	47	46	7
30 to 34 percent .....	35	55	43	38	...	—	36	—	—	17	46	33	30
35 percent or more .....	208	147	225	222	...	32	250	—	—	66	289	133	143
Not computed .....	7	29	—	5	...	7	7	—	—	13	12	8	—
Median .....	42.3	44.3	39.2	49.1	...	50+	46.9	—	—	46.3	50+	43.6	47.3
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	292	213	256	242	...	88	244	—	—	105	396	206	404
Less than 15 percent .....	40	8	—	42	...	—	8	—	—	3	26	21	—
15 to 19 percent .....	55	41	85	38	...	9	23	—	—	39	87	41	49
20 to 24 percent .....	49	79	85	71	...	33	52	—	—	30	109	28	76
25 to 29 percent .....	54	59	38	71	...	5	79	—	—	5	66	52	133
30 to 34 percent .....	51	14	36	—	...	13	23	—	—	15	58	34	49
35 percent or more .....	43	12	12	20	...	28	59	—	—	9	50	30	91
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	6
Median .....	25.2	23.6	22.5	22.9	...	27.0	27.5	—	—	21.4	23.9	26.3	27.8
\$20,000 or more .....	53	86	113	131	...	49	94	—	—	36	195	102	275
Less than 15 percent .....	23	32	75	82	...	11	25	—	—	26	133	26	73
15 to 19 percent .....	30	34	29	36	...	25	31	—	—	7	36	46	141
20 to 24 percent .....	—	15	5	13	...	2	27	—	—	3	26	16	44
25 to 29 percent .....	—	5	4	—	...	11	5	—	—	—	—	14	17
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	15.6	16.6	13.5	13.6	...	17.7	18.1	—	—	12.9	13.3	17.7	17.3

Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts

	Salem city (pt.), Marion County—Con.			Woodburn city, Marion County	Remainder of Marion County				
	Tract 0024 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0025 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0028 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0103 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0004 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0010 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0013 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0014 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0015 <sup>a</sup>
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	139	—	73	2 775	—	16	—	32	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>									
With a mortgage .....	128	—	57	1 339	—	5	—	20	—
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	—	—	—	146	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	—	—	—	430	—	—	—	6	—
\$300 to \$399 .....	6	—	9	398	—	—	—	7	—
\$400 to \$599 .....	77	—	—	235	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 or more .....	45	—	48	123	—	5	—	—	—
Median .....	\$560	—	\$781	\$321	—	\$725	—	\$379	—
Not mortgaged .....	11	—	16	1 436	—	11	—	12	—
Less than \$100 .....	5	—	—	242	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	6	—	8	1 100	—	6	—	12	—
\$200 or more .....	—	—	8	94	—	5	—	—	—
Median .....	\$177	—	\$200	\$124	—	\$148	—	\$146	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>									
Less than \$10,000 .....	15	—	—	873	—	5	—	—	—
Less than 15 percent .....	—	—	—	79	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 24 percent .....	—	—	—	249	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	91	—	5	—	—	—
30 percent or more .....	8	—	—	442	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	7	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	50+	—	—	30.7	—	27.5	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	19	—	24	1 017	—	11	—	7	—
Less than 15 percent .....	—	—	4	501	—	6	—	—	—
15 to 24 percent .....	6	—	8	280	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	77	—	—	—	—	—
30 percent or more .....	13	—	12	159	—	5	—	7	—
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median .....	32.2	—	30.0	15.2	—	14.6	—	32.5	—
\$20,000 or more .....	105	—	49	885	—	—	—	25	—
Less than 15 percent .....	35	—	13	507	—	—	—	18	—
15 to 24 percent .....	39	—	14	299	—	—	—	7	—
25 to 29 percent .....	7	—	9	34	—	—	—	—	—
30 percent or more .....	24	—	13	38	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median .....	17.2	—	24.1	13.0	—	—	—	6.9	—
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	—	...	77	1 165	12	11	—	76	—
<b>GROSS RENT</b>									
Less than \$80 .....	—	...	—	23	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	...	—	21	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	—	...	—	45	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	—	...	—	200	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	...	14	288	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 to \$299 .....	—	...	—	183	12	6	—	66	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	—	...	46	216	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	—	...	11	69	—	—	—	10	—
\$400 or more .....	—	...	—	75	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	—	...	6	45	—	5	—	—	—
Median .....	—	...	\$323	\$247	\$288	\$263	—	\$272	—
One-family house, detached or attached .....	—	...	—	495	—	5	—	10	—
Median gross rent .....	—	...	—	\$298	—	—	—	\$375	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>									
Less than \$10,000 .....	—	...	24	556	—	6	—	7	—
Less than 15 percent .....	—	...	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent .....	—	...	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	...	—	36	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	...	—	35	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	...	12	418	—	6	—	7	—
Not computed .....	—	...	12	53	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	—	...	48.6	49.7	—	50+	—	50+	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	—	...	42	387	12	—	—	44	—
Less than 15 percent .....	—	...	—	27	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent .....	—	...	—	117	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	—	...	15	121	—	—	—	19	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	...	27	35	12	—	—	6	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	...	—	65	—	—	—	9	—
35 percent or more .....	—	...	—	22	—	—	—	10	—
Not computed .....	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	—	...	26.1	22.0	27.5	—	—	27.5	—
\$20,000 or more .....	—	...	11	222	—	5	—	25	—
Less than 15 percent .....	—	...	6	129	—	—	—	14	—
15 to 19 percent .....	—	...	5	45	—	—	—	11	—
20 to 24 percent .....	—	...	—	25	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	...	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	...	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	...	—	11	—	5	—	—	—
Median .....	—	...	9.2	13.5	—	—	—	14.5	—



Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Census Tracts

## Remainder of Marion County—Con.

## Specified owner-occupied housing units -----

## MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

With a mortgage ----- 2 266 229 300 51 ... 81 201 533 161 1 046 241 89  
 Less than \$100 ----- 18 -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- --  
 \$100 to \$199 ----- 70 8 5 -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- --  
 \$200 to \$299 ----- 431 43 45 7 ... 10 33 108 61 112 20 45  
 \$300 to \$399 ----- 715 98 50 23 ... 22 54 194 19 301 32 19  
 \$400 to \$599 ----- 866 73 130 21 ... 32 66 128 49 333 72 21  
 \$600 or more ----- 166 7 70 -- -- -- 17 44 80 27 276 109 2  
 Median ----- \$386 \$370 \$445 \$363 ... \$428 \$418 \$372 \$368 \$441 \$559 \$295

Not mortgaged ----- 449 110 127 7 ... 35 54 316 74 251 92 48  
 Less than \$100 ----- 105 33 29 -- -- -- 7 -- 108 27 54 10 7  
 \$100 to \$199 ----- 308 73 93 7 ... 20 45 186 47 162 71 25  
 \$200 or more ----- 36 4 5 -- -- -- 8 9 22 -- 35 11 16  
 Median ----- \$132 \$120 \$117 \$138 ... \$122 \$158 \$118 \$155 \$135 \$139 \$182

## HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME

Less than \$10,000 ----- 350 76 100 18 ... 6 29 188 34 134 80 24  
 Less than 15 percent ----- 27 -- 6 -- -- -- -- -- 6 21 7 --  
 15 to 24 percent ----- 109 28 17 -- -- -- 6 12 62 12 42 31 2  
 25 to 29 percent ----- 6 7 6 7 ... -- -- 13 -- 16 14 --  
 30 percent or more ----- 194 41 71 11 ... -- 11 74 16 55 28 22  
 Not computed ----- 14 -- -- -- -- -- 6 6 -- -- -- --  
 Median ----- 33.4 43.0 38.4 41.8 ... 22.5 19.8 24.2 24.6 26.3 25.7 43.3

\$10,000 to \$19,999 ----- 699 61 127 17 ... 23 62 216 73 331 79 28  
 Less than 15 percent ----- 133 -- 51 -- -- -- 15 6 94 23 68 6 5  
 15 to 24 percent ----- 203 28 5 6 ... 8 24 24 23 72 19 15  
 25 to 29 percent ----- 99 13 43 6 ... -- 26 21 6 56 6 6  
 30 percent or more ----- 264 20 28 5 ... -- 6 77 21 135 48 2  
 Not computed ----- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- --  
 Median ----- 25.7 26.0 25.9 27.1 ... 13.8 25.2 22.4 21.3 27.3 31.9 22.5

\$20,000 or more ----- 1 666 202 200 23 ... 87 164 445 128 832 174 85  
 Less than 15 percent ----- 744 125 88 12 ... 46 76 247 71 309 45 65  
 15 to 24 percent ----- 693 65 58 7 ... 24 49 149 36 405 76 20  
 25 to 29 percent ----- 144 6 29 4 ... 7 27 21 7 51 10 --  
 30 percent or more ----- 85 6 25 -- -- -- 10 12 28 14 67 43 --  
 Not computed ----- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- --  
 Median ----- 16.1 11.7 17.4 14.8 ... 14.6 16.5 13.8 14.1 16.8 21.0 11.1

## Specified renter-occupied housing units -----

## GROSS RENT

Less than \$80 ----- 21 -- -- -- -- -- -- -- 7 3 11 -- --  
 \$80 to \$99 ----- 56 -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- --  
 \$100 to \$149 ----- 10 5 30 -- -- -- -- -- 26 6 14 6 6  
 \$150 to \$199 ----- 78 3 20 -- -- -- 12 11 49 5 33 4 10  
 \$200 to \$249 ----- 314 18 36 4 ... 5 33 5 25 -- 25  
 \$250 to \$299 ----- 346 16 39 10 ... 5 -- 47 12 34 40 --  
 \$300 to \$349 ----- 221 14 41 4 ... -- 11 36 8 10 16 7  
 \$350 to \$399 ----- 131 14 12 7 ... -- 4 16 4 20 -- 4  
 \$400 or more ----- 221 4 8 11 ... 7 7 14 -- 15 -- --  
 No cash rent ----- 33 -- 4 5 ... -- -- 41 11 23 21 59  
 Median ----- \$283 \$286 \$279 \$350 ... \$225 \$314 \$245 \$280 \$247 \$282 \$221

One-family house, detached or attached ----- 683 57 81 37 ... 18 26 196 40 110 44 37  
 Median gross rent ----- \$354 \$290 \$272 \$364 ... \$280 \$325 \$251 \$205 \$254 \$277 \$211

## HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME

Less than \$10,000 ----- 537 18 100 8 ... 13 25 104 20 64 14 63  
 Less than 15 percent ----- 10 -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- --  
 15 to 19 percent ----- -- 5 4 -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- --  
 20 to 24 percent ----- 40 -- 5 -- -- -- -- 16 9 4 4 3  
 25 to 29 percent ----- 18 3 14 4 ... -- -- 5 4 -- 7  
 30 to 34 percent ----- 47 -- -- -- -- -- -- -- 14 -- --  
 35 percent or more ----- 390 10 73 4 ... 13 25 67 6 33 4 15  
 Not computed ----- 32 -- 4 -- -- -- -- 21 -- 9 6 38  
 Median ----- 50+ 50+ 50.0 40.0 ... 50+ 50+ 46.3 26.0 46.3 30.0 50+

\$10,000 to \$19,999 ----- 560 37 62 16 ... 11 4 109 16 73 65 17  
 Less than 15 percent ----- 11 -- 8 -- -- -- 6 -- 18 -- 23 6 3  
 15 to 19 percent ----- 97 13 17 6 ... 5 -- 22 -- 8 6 3  
 20 to 24 percent ----- 202 12 18 -- -- -- 4 29 -- 12 18 4  
 25 to 29 percent ----- 127 8 -- -- -- -- -- 14 5 18 12 --  
 30 to 34 percent ----- 29 -- -- 5 -- -- -- 5 -- -- 8 --  
 35 percent or more ----- 90 4 19 -- -- -- -- 11 -- 2 -- --  
 Not computed ----- 4 -- -- 5 -- -- -- 10 -- 10 15 7  
 Median ----- 24.2 22.3 21.7 19.6 ... 14.6 22.5 21.6 27.5 20.2 23.6 18.3

\$20,000 or more ----- 334 19 28 17 ... -- 9 56 18 48 8 31  
 Less than 15 percent ----- 98 8 15 4 ... -- 9 32 6 26 8 17  
 15 to 19 percent ----- 124 7 7 13 ... -- -- 10 8 5 -- --  
 20 to 24 percent ----- 77 4 6 -- -- -- -- 4 4 10 -- --  
 25 to 29 percent ----- 19 -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- --  
 30 to 34 percent ----- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- --  
 35 percent or more ----- 5 -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- --  
 Not computed ----- 11 -- -- -- -- -- -- 10 -- 7 -- 14  
 Median ----- 17.6 16.1 14.2 16.7 ... -- 9.0 11.5 16.9 11.6 12.5 11.5

Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

## Census Tracts

	Remainder of Marion County—Con.							Totals for split tracts in Marion County				
	Tract 0102	Tract 0103 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108	Tract 0004	Tract 0010	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0015
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	1 084	497	560	1 934	416	1 524	1 440	513	209	786	1 456	2 218
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>												
With a mortgage .....	807	285	302	1 225	199	994	1 041	343	86	486	1 102	1 811
Less than \$100 .....	—	4	—	—	2	13	3	6	—	—	14	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	35	43	26	70	35	42	53	48	14	18	112	116
\$200 to \$299 .....	179	63	98	328	54	246	318	138	20	84	319	388
\$300 to \$399 .....	214	68	94	359	63	300	267	68	26	128	341	633
\$400 to \$599 .....	292	74	68	356	45	302	248	77	21	154	255	567
\$600 or more .....	87	33	16	112	—	91	152	6	5	102	61	107
Median .....	\$386	\$358	\$334	\$363	\$309	\$361	\$349	\$284	\$317	\$421	\$328	\$369
Not mortgaged .....	277	212	258	709	217	530	399	170	123	300	354	407
Less than \$100 .....	32	42	79	195	102	134	47	27	78	10	86	142
\$100 to \$199 .....	201	139	168	499	107	355	315	143	40	177	268	247
\$200 or more .....	44	31	11	15	8	41	37	—	5	113	—	18
Median .....	\$147	\$149	\$125	\$115	\$102	\$123	\$139	\$139	\$94	\$168	\$120	\$116
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>												
Less than \$10,000 .....	203	132	196	526	129	285	242	108	98	124	211	326
Less than 15 percent .....	12	10	18	100	34	26	5	—	34	—	23	31
15 to 24 percent .....	27	25	68	142	17	76	58	27	32	33	68	64
25 to 29 percent .....	28	20	32	40	17	44	24	13	5	25	17	61
30 percent or more .....	123	67	78	244	42	133	145	68	27	66	93	157
Not computed .....	13	10	—	—	19	6	10	—	—	—	10	13
Median .....	40.9	31.9	26.9	27.6	26.2	29.3	36.0	36.1	18.6	31.5	27.8	30.2
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	323	144	171	514	121	438	539	156	84	114	441	556
Less than 15 percent .....	76	64	85	190	65	158	158	67	31	56	120	157
15 to 24 percent .....	105	53	30	133	30	116	190	47	34	17	179	165
25 to 29 percent .....	47	13	20	74	17	78	67	12	6	11	61	117
30 percent or more .....	95	14	36	117	9	86	124	30	13	30	81	117
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	23.5	16.7	20.1	18.5	14.3	21.6	21.2	16.8	21.6	20.3	20.9	21.9
\$20,000 or more .....	558	221	193	894	166	801	659	249	27	548	804	1 336
Less than 15 percent .....	264	132	106	495	124	459	285	155	14	308	445	633
15 to 24 percent .....	210	61	76	310	34	259	301	87	13	197	294	543
25 to 29 percent .....	47	12	—	34	8	61	42	7	—	12	47	105
30 percent or more .....	37	16	11	55	—	22	31	—	—	31	18	55
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	15.6	12.9	14.0	14.0	8.2	13.8	16.1	12.5	9.6	13.3	13.8	15.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	413	233	481	817	242	680	471	1 092	647	708	810	1 229
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
Less than \$80 .....	—	—	6	23	3	61	23	21	8	39	23	12
\$80 to \$99 .....	2	6	11	12	7	10	10	27	25	10	12	23
\$100 to \$149 .....	29	26	28	118	31	9	40	74	35	10	12	16
\$150 to \$199 .....	33	44	112	146	56	101	44	242	157	156	73	127
\$200 to \$249 .....	92	45	140	108	39	163	87	357	162	226	236	231
\$250 to \$299 .....	67	40	97	132	42	177	136	194	107	114	185	307
\$300 to \$349 .....	71	30	57	111	19	62	57	95	85	88	116	257
\$350 to \$399 .....	18	14	8	76	23	32	22	57	49	53	93	73
\$400 or more .....	63	—	14	51	5	35	11	7	14	12	53	155
No cash rent .....	38	28	8	40	17	30	41	18	5	—	7	28
Median .....	\$270	\$226	\$234	\$243	\$215	\$243	\$254	\$222	\$227	\$234	\$262	\$282
One-family house, detached or attached .....	213	168	103	431	144	303	314	335	299	165	331	568
Median gross rent .....	\$304	\$256	\$273	\$277	\$252	\$269	\$267	\$247	\$284	\$303	\$330	\$318
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>												
Less than \$10,000 .....	161	118	282	440	105	309	210	528	297	335	311	382
Less than 15 percent .....	—	—	—	5	—	7	11	7	—	—	9	—
15 to 19 percent .....	5	—	11	3	12	27	6	—	8	10	10	23
20 to 24 percent .....	8	16	6	9	6	73	10	38	—	16	17	22
25 to 29 percent .....	9	14	19	35	11	15	38	73	33	44	31	23
30 to 34 percent .....	5	11	31	44	5	29	11	24	35	38	34	47
35 percent or more .....	110	60	215	318	57	156	115	358	214	222	201	239
Not computed .....	24	17	—	26	14	2	19	26	7	5	9	28
Median .....	50+	39.3	48.1	46.5	45.0	35.6	40.4	47.5	42.8	49.1	45.6	40.0
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	156	75	148	228	75	196	185	437	292	242	321	540
Less than 15 percent .....	18	18	16	48	9	13	24	39	40	42	4	29
15 to 19 percent .....	39	12	41	27	19	51	28	144	55	38	64	113
20 to 24 percent .....	26	28	41	44	19	45	42	131	49	71	78	174
25 to 29 percent .....	25	11	33	56	15	41	47	73	54	71	61	105
30 to 34 percent .....	19	—	5	23	9	20	13	31	51	—	53	75
35 percent or more .....	20	—	8	22	2	18	12	19	43	20	54	34
Not computed .....	9	6	4	8	2	8	19	—	—	—	7	10
Median .....	23.2	20.8	21.8	24.0	22.2	23.3	23.7	21.4	25.2	22.9	25.9	23.5
\$20,000 or more .....	96	40	51	149	62	175	76	129	58	131	178	307
Less than 15 percent .....	68	14	39	89	43	110	39	112	23	82	104	133
15 to 19 percent .....	18	21	—	12	18	40	27	17	30	36	62	127
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	—	35	—	5	4	—	—	13	6	47
25 to 29 percent .....	3	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	7	5	4	6	1	20	6	—	5	—	—	—
Median .....	12.3	15.8	8.7	13.0	9.5	12.5	14.5	12.3	15.6	13.6	14.1	15.8



Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## Census Tracts

	Totals for split tracts in Marion County—Con.										Salem city (pt.), Polk County		
	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0018	Tract 0020	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0028	Tract 0103	Tract 0051 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0052 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0053 <sup>a</sup>
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 940</b>	<b>1 555</b>	<b>2 047</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>1 855</b>	<b>1 065</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>997</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>3 272</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>1 645</b>	<b>476</b>
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
With a mortgage .....	2 458	1 158	1 669	301	1 613	942	329	653	298	1 624	148	1 340	189
Less than \$100 .....	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	6	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	76	32	76	11	51	11	4	23	8	189	25	24	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	497	208	410	42	299	52	33	108	20	493	51	253	38
\$300 to \$399 .....	742	374	561	81	449	191	60	214	41	466	40	298	55
\$400 to \$599 .....	952	494	526	77	534	458	143	209	72	309	26	552	83
\$600 or more .....	173	50	96	90	280	230	89	99	157	156	—	213	13
Median .....	\$386	\$390	\$358	\$434	\$402	\$493	\$471	\$392	\$612	\$326	\$285	\$429	\$402
Not mortgaged .....	482	397	378	57	242	123	65	344	108	1 648	156	305	287
Less than \$100 .....	105	87	84	—	13	13	5	108	10	284	106	14	38
\$100 to \$199 .....	341	296	268	53	175	82	51	214	79	1 239	45	210	218
\$200 or more .....	36	14	26	4	54	28	9	22	19	125	5	81	31
Median .....	\$133	\$121	\$122	\$142	\$179	\$166	\$160	\$123	\$146	\$125	\$91	\$156	\$139
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>													
Less than \$10,000 .....	392	273	301	46	123	68	44	201	80	1 005	143	173	53
Less than 15 percent .....	27	24	12	—	—	—	—	33	7	89	20	—	13
15 to 24 percent .....	130	72	51	—	33	18	12	67	31	274	28	25	23
25 to 29 percent .....	13	40	42	11	—	7	—	13	14	111	18	12	—
30 percent or more .....	208	137	190	35	83	43	19	82	28	509	77	129	17
Not computed .....	14	—	6	—	7	—	13	6	—	22	—	7	—
Median .....	32.1	30.1	39.2	46.4	47.1	41.9	50+	24.6	25.7	30.8	31.5	50+	18.8
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	778	555	586	82	407	283	81	237	103	1 161	93	388	146
Less than 15 percent .....	151	90	143	3	82	38	6	94	10	565	41	68	43
15 to 24 percent .....	209	184	130	41	138	39	30	24	27	333	16	125	47
25 to 29 percent .....	111	67	151	11	46	18	26	21	6	90	18	47	12
30 percent or more .....	307	214	162	27	141	188	19	98	60	173	18	148	44
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median .....	26.3	25.3	25.7	24.5	23.9	33.8	25.9	25.1	31.9	15.4	17.7	25.1	18.8
\$20,000 or more .....	1 770	727	1 160	230	1 325	714	269	559	223	1 106	68	1 084	277
Less than 15 percent .....	805	324	497	98	644	233	111	307	58	639	43	534	213
15 to 24 percent .....	729	283	523	61	468	288	88	184	90	360	19	382	58
25 to 29 percent .....	151	71	70	29	92	94	34	40	19	46	6	91	—
30 percent or more .....	85	49	70	42	121	99	36	28	56	54	—	77	6
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median .....	16.0	16.2	16.4	17.8	15.3	20.0	17.0	14.0	21.7	13.0	13.3	15.2	8.8
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 614</b>	<b>1 156</b>	<b>1 571</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>551</b>	<b>890</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>1 398</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>894</b>	<b>111</b>
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Less than \$80 .....	21	47	30	—	18	—	—	7	—	23	7	190	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	56	15	6	—	21	—	—	—	—	27	33	39	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	17	32	41	—	21	19	—	26	6	71	37	54	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	84	66	51	29	20	31	11	54	4	244	124	52	27
\$200 to \$249 .....	339	258	187	156	117	87	5	44	14	333	167	247	61
\$250 to \$299 .....	366	263	429	40	89	205	—	86	40	223	95	109	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	241	152	392	11	97	150	11	126	62	246	39	71	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	163	80	213	16	75	160	4	33	11	83	16	76	7
\$400 or more .....	294	224	178	29	85	232	7	33	—	75	—	28	16
No cash rent .....	33	19	44	15	8	6	—	41	27	73	—	28	—
Median .....	\$288	\$274	\$302	\$231	\$292	\$333	\$314	\$293	\$304	\$245	\$217	\$222	\$219
One-family house, detached or attached .....	820	583	808	98	253	446	26	270	44	663	310	250	23
Median gross rent .....	\$364	\$347	\$334	\$339	\$348	\$397	\$325	\$289	\$277	\$285	\$242	\$325	\$428
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>													
Less than \$10,000 .....	583	515	603	122	243	200	25	136	38	674	195	493	45
Less than 15 percent .....	10	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	7	38	—
15 to 19 percent .....	—	8	9	—	9	7	—	—	—	8	7	69	—
20 to 24 percent .....	47	8	20	—	8	—	—	16	4	16	26	77	—
25 to 29 percent .....	18	53	39	22	46	7	—	—	—	50	45	42	—
30 to 34 percent .....	47	48	60	17	33	30	—	6	—	46	15	80	8
35 percent or more .....	422	367	434	70	139	156	25	93	16	478	95	187	37
Not computed .....	39	7	41	13	8	—	—	21	18	70	—	—	—
Median .....	50+	47.7	50+	46.3	44.1	48.5	50+	50+	42.9	49.5	34.2	31.3	45.4
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	648	452	610	121	206	415	4	205	107	462	248	225	50
Less than 15 percent .....	11	13	20	3	21	6	—	18	6	45	53	26	—
15 to 19 percent .....	106	52	96	45	41	54	—	22	6	129	81	53	28
20 to 24 percent .....	235	125	143	30	28	76	4	75	33	149	82	51	15
25 to 29 percent .....	132	137	196	5	52	133	—	41	39	46	17	15	—
30 to 34 percent .....	42	49	42	20	34	49	—	11	8	65	15	30	—
35 percent or more .....	118	70	91	9	30	91	—	28	—	22	—	32	7
Not computed .....	4	6	22	9	—	6	—	10	15	6	—	18	—
Median .....	24.4	26.2	25.9	21.3	26.3	27.6	22.5	23.8	25.1	21.8	19.4	22.4	19.5
\$20,000 or more .....	383	189	358	53	102	275	9	109	19	262	75	176	16
Less than 15 percent .....	109	53	129	30	26	73	9	59	14	143	51	101	—
15 to 19 percent .....	149	68	131	20	46	141	—	25	5	66	16	33	16
20 to 24 percent .....	79	40	67	3	16	44	—	9	—	25	8	16	—
25 to 29 percent .....	30	22	14	—	14	17	—	6	—	5	—	12	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	4	—
35 percent or more .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	11	6	10	—	—	—	—	10	—	16	—	10	—
Median .....	17.6	17.8	16.7	14.2	17.7	17.3	9.0	13.4	12.2	13.9	13.1	13.8	17.5

Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Census Tracts

Census Tracts	Remainder of Polk County							Totals for split tracts in Polk County		
	Tract 0051 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0052 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0053 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0051	Tract 0052	Tract 0053
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	—	53	731	58	2 280	1 864	633	304	1 698	1 207
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
With a mortgage -----	—	26	520	41	1 502	1 368	268	148	1 366	709
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	6	—	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	—	—	6	—	82	99	28	25	24	6
\$200 to \$299 -----	—	—	71	11	399	452	69	51	253	109
\$300 to \$399 -----	—	—	100	12	437	432	89	40	298	155
\$400 to \$599 -----	—	18	222	18	490	300	63	26	570	305
\$600 or more -----	—	8	121	—	94	85	17	—	221	134
Median -----	—	\$508	\$490	\$379	\$357	\$327	\$349	\$285	\$432	\$454
Not mortgaged -----	—	27	211	17	778	496	365	156	332	498
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	24	6	197	143	145	106	14	62
\$100 to \$199 -----	—	21	139	11	526	346	202	45	231	357
\$200 or more -----	—	6	48	—	55	7	18	5	87	79
Median -----	—	\$144	\$155	\$106	\$118	\$115	\$108	\$91	\$155	\$143
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME										
Less than \$10,000 -----	—	6	53	11	433	373	201	143	179	106
Less than 15 percent -----	—	—	5	—	34	16	51	20	—	18
15 to 24 percent -----	—	—	11	11	110	86	65	28	25	34
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	9	—	45	35	14	18	12	9
30 percent or more -----	—	6	13	—	227	226	67	77	135	30
Not computed -----	—	—	15	—	17	10	4	—	7	15
Median -----	—	50+	26.7	17.5	34.5	35.2	22.5	31.5	50+	19.7
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	—	9	190	35	736	704	214	93	397	336
Less than 15 percent -----	—	9	42	6	269	200	97	41	77	85
15 to 24 percent -----	—	—	76	11	186	214	54	16	125	123
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	18	—	86	135	20	18	47	30
30 percent or more -----	—	—	54	18	195	155	43	18	148	98
Not computed -----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Median -----	---	5.0	21.0	35.1	20.9	22.7	17.1	17.7	24.7	19.8
\$20,000 or more -----	—	38	488	12	1 111	787	218	68	1 122	765
Less than 15 percent -----	—	24	203	6	617	465	165	43	558	416
15 to 24 percent -----	—	6	184	6	413	268	36	19	388	242
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	34	—	50	26	6	6	91	34
30 percent or more -----	—	8	67	—	31	28	11	—	85	73
Not computed -----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Median -----	---	10.8	16.8	15.0	13.8	13.5	10.2	13.3	15.1	13.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	—	95	89	49	1 164	1 560	396	518	989	200
GROSS RENT										
Less than \$80 -----	—	—	7	—	101	51	26	7	190	7
\$80 to \$99 -----	—	—	—	15	25	81	—	33	39	—
\$100 to \$149 -----	—	—	—	7	68	116	85	37	54	—
\$150 to \$199 -----	—	27	19	—	106	312	121	124	79	46
\$200 to \$249 -----	—	47	7	6	363	513	49	167	294	68
\$250 to \$299 -----	—	13	12	—	249	283	28	95	122	12
\$300 to \$349 -----	—	—	—	—	116	114	19	39	71	—
\$350 to \$399 -----	—	—	7	9	59	31	27	16	76	14
\$400 or more -----	—	3	33	—	49	21	5	—	31	49
No cash rent -----	—	5	4	12	28	38	36	—	33	4
Median -----	—	\$216	\$295	\$135	\$239	\$218	\$178	\$217	\$221	\$231
One-family house, detached or attached -----	—	21	89	29	436	563	281	310	271	112
Median gross rent -----	—	\$264	\$290	\$132	\$256	\$248	\$181	\$242	\$317	\$382
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME										
Less than \$10,000 -----	—	33	23	13	567	1 075	132	195	526	68
Less than 15 percent -----	—	—	—	—	11	11	6	7	38	—
15 to 19 percent -----	—	—	—	—	28	20	4	7	69	—
20 to 24 percent -----	—	—	—	—	46	93	24	26	77	—
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	—	—	51	71	25	45	42	—
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	6	—	55	45	18	15	80	14
35 percent or more -----	—	33	13	7	356	770	34	95	220	50
Not computed -----	—	—	4	6	20	65	21	—	—	4
Median -----	—	50+	37.9	50+	40.7	49.9	29.3	34.2	32.3	44.4
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	—	55	42	17	412	367	177	248	280	92
Less than 15 percent -----	—	7	13	8	44	50	98	53	33	13
15 to 19 percent -----	—	20	—	—	133	66	25	81	73	28
20 to 24 percent -----	—	13	—	9	111	160	8	82	64	15
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	—	—	57	54	3	17	15	—
30 to 34 percent -----	—	10	6	—	29	13	14	15	40	6
35 percent or more -----	—	—	23	—	25	18	12	—	32	30
Not computed -----	—	5	—	—	13	6	17	—	23	—
Median -----	—	19.5	36.0	20.3	21.0	22.0	13.8	19.4	21.8	21.7
\$20,000 or more -----	—	7	24	19	185	118	87	75	183	40
Less than 15 percent -----	—	7	7	13	114	95	82	51	108	7
15 to 19 percent -----	—	—	17	—	48	13	5	16	33	33
20 to 24 percent -----	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	8	16	—
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	12	—
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
35 percent or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed -----	—	—	—	6	4	10	—	—	10	—
Median -----	—	12.5	16.5	9.3	13.6	12.2	6.1	13.1	13.7	17.0



Table H-9. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More White Persons and  
400 or More of a Specified Racial  
Group]**

	The SMSA	Marion County						Polk County		
		Total	Four Corners (CDP)	Keizer (CDP)	Salem city (pt.)	Woodburn city	Remainder	Total	Salem city (pt.)	Remainder
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>87 241</b>	<b>71 408</b>	<b>4 057</b>	<b>6 695</b>	<b>28 700</b>	<b>4 080</b>	<b>27 876</b>	<b>15 833</b>	<b>4 152</b>	<b>11 681</b>
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>										
1, detached or attached .....	64 698	52 690	3 058	5 083	19 878	3 216	21 455	12 008	3 190	8 818
2 .....	2 375	1 981	246	173	959	59	544	394	117	277
3 and 4 .....	3 232	2 646	186	292	1 550	38	580	586	243	343
5 to 9 .....	3 086	2 669	122	274	1 599	165	509	417	109	308
10 to 49 .....	5 550	4 337	230	347	2 867	238	655	1 213	418	795
50 or more .....	1 967	1 773	61	273	1 040	144	255	194	62	132
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	6 333	5 312	154	253	807	220	3 878	1 021	13	1 008
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 .....	4 479	3 623	233	356	1 495	71	1 468	856	380	476
1975 to 1978 .....	15 738	12 926	1 257	1 604	4 217	487	5 361	2 812	871	1 941
1970 to 1974 .....	14 413	11 925	1 039	1 308	3 394	879	5 305	2 488	589	1 899
1960 to 1969 .....	17 403	14 261	574	1 654	5 165	1 609	5 259	3 142	866	2 276
1950 to 1959 .....	12 117	10 328	510	1 015	5 687	334	2 782	1 789	647	1 142
1940 to 1949 .....	9 441	7 544	299	559	3 720	293	2 673	1 897	485	1 412
1939 or earlier .....	13 650	10 801	145	199	5 022	407	5 028	2 849	314	2 535
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>										
Steam or hot water system .....	1 448	1 264	6	32	814	32	380	184	55	129
Central warm-air furnace .....	39 622	34 197	1 778	3 624	13 450	2 329	13 016	5 425	1 699	3 726
Electric heat pump .....	5 012	4 064	273	384	1 375	112	1 920	948	339	609
Other built-in electric units .....	23 252	18 371	1 520	1 909	8 620	994	5 328	4 881	1 741	3 140
Other means .....	17 844	13 461	480	732	4 423	608	7 218	4 383	312	4 071
None .....	63	51	—	14	18	5	14	12	6	6
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas .....	23 791	21 037	1 134	2 352	9 121	2 342	6 088	2 754	733	2 021
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	991	763	34	25	200	7	497	228	6	222
Electricity .....	40 483	32 163	2 313	3 265	12 463	1 525	12 597	8 320	2 875	5 445
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	14 065	11 979	339	806	5 821	71	4 942	2 086	425	1 661
Other .....	7 848	5 415	237	233	1 077	130	3 738	2 433	107	2 326
No fuel used .....	63	51	—	14	18	5	14	12	6	6
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>										
None .....	7 013	5 948	117	302	3 546	478	1 505	1 065	391	674
1 .....	30 449	25 415	1 559	2 294	11 993	2 006	7 563	5 034	1 593	3 441
2 .....	30 042	24 441	1 602	2 534	8 858	1 143	10 304	5 601	1 443	4 158
3 or more .....	19 737	15 604	779	1 565	4 303	453	8 504	4 133	725	3 408
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Complete kitchen facilities .....	86 385	70 715	4 012	6 677	28 331	4 073	27 622	15 670	4 126	11 544
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	13 392	11 270	767	1 318	4 413	694	4 078	2 122	556	1 566
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	25 957	20 987	1 444	2 441	6 884	821	9 697	4 970	1 682	3 288
Air conditioning .....	13 528	11 333	736	930	3 768	923	4 976	2 195	689	1 506
Central system .....	7 567	6 321	316	555	6 903	549	2 998	1 246	422	824
Source of water, public system or private company .....	68 800	55 533	3 765	6 122	27 898	3 983	13 765	13 267	4 095	9 172
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	66 415	55 337	3 965	6 590	28 393	3 997	12 392	11 078	4 126	6 952
Units with roomers or boarders .....	1 279	1 052	57	137	460	34	364	227	49	178
No telephone .....	5 580	4 427	174	267	2 240	204	1 542	1 153	199	954
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>57 888</b>	<b>47 060</b>	<b>2 343</b>	<b>4 364</b>	<b>15 783</b>	<b>3 090</b>	<b>21 480</b>	<b>10 828</b>	<b>2 665</b>	<b>8 163</b>
4 or more bedrooms .....	10 071	7 983	240	706	2 698	255	4 084	2 088	410	1 678
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	10 228	8 656	532	941	3 154	615	3 414	1 572	417	1 155
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	23 578	18 895	924	2 123	6 076	759	9 013	4 683	1 595	3 088
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>29 353</b>	<b>24 348</b>	<b>1 714</b>	<b>2 331</b>	<b>12 917</b>	<b>990</b>	<b>6 396</b>	<b>5 005</b>	<b>1 487</b>	<b>3 518</b>
2 or more bedrooms .....	20 477	16 933	1 441	1 733	8 149	696	4 914	3 544	819	2 725
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	3 164	2 614	235	377	1 259	79	664	550	139	411
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	2 379	2 092	220	318	808	62	684	287	87	200
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>57 888</b>	<b>47 060</b>	<b>2 343</b>	<b>4 364</b>	<b>15 783</b>	<b>3 090</b>	<b>21 480</b>	<b>10 828</b>	<b>2 665</b>	<b>8 163</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	9 511	7 617	454	737	2 665	331	3 430	1 894	557	1 337
1975 to 1978 .....	19 466	15 681	924	1 470	4 954	1 066	7 267	3 785	905	2 880
1970 to 1974 .....	10 705	8 830	420	791	2 560	626	4 433	1 875	434	1 441
1960 to 1969 .....	10 498	8 563	323	911	2 909	862	3 558	1 935	481	1 454
1959 or earlier .....	7 708	6 369	222	455	2 695	205	2 792	1 339	288	1 051
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>29 353</b>	<b>24 348</b>	<b>1 714</b>	<b>2 331</b>	<b>12 917</b>	<b>990</b>	<b>6 396</b>	<b>5 005</b>	<b>1 487</b>	<b>3 518</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	16 880	14 011	1 143	1 526	7 465	503	3 374	2 869	779	2 090
1975 to 1978 .....	8 614	7 277	474	618	3 707	357	2 121	1 337	427	910
1970 to 1974 .....	2 283	1 806	50	161	1 008	76	511	477	164	313
1969 or earlier .....	1 576	1 254	47	26	737	54	390	322	117	205
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>										
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>20 245</b>	<b>16 785</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>1 151</b>	<b>6 702</b>	<b>2 083</b>	<b>6 255</b>	<b>3 460</b>	<b>1 207</b>	<b>2 253</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	15 363	12 741	435	881	4 442	1 802	5 181	2 642	858	1 784
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	159	138	—	—	50	6	82	21	—	21
No vehicle available .....	4 112	3 417	51	184	1 831	351	1 000	695	306	389
No telephone .....	625	478	18	24	203	35	198	147	26	121
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 515</b>	<b>2 800</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>1 508</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>599</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	6.1	5.9	4.6	5.7	4.1	9.3	7.0	6.6	4.4	7.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	3 462	2 753	108	250	641	286	1 468	709	116	593
1.01 or more persons per room .....	131	102	—	6	14	12	70	29	—	29
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	53	47	—	—	7	—	40	6	—	6
1.01 or more persons per room .....	7	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>6 352</b>	<b>5 044</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>2 867</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>1 305</b>	<b>1 308</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>1 040</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	21.6	20.7	16.2	14.3	22.2	26.3	20.4	26.1	18.0	29.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	6 184	4 909	278	334	2 796	254	1 247	1 275	268	1 007
1.01 or more persons per room .....	280	240	20	12	112	28	68	40	7	33
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	168	135	—	—	71	6	58	33	—	33
1.01 or more persons per room .....	28	20	—	—	—	—	20	8	—	8

Table H-10. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More White Persons and  
400 or More of a Specified Racial  
Group]**

Specified owner-occupied housing units -----

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER  
COSTS**

With a mortgage -----	30 745
Less than \$100 -----	92
\$100 to \$199 -----	1 654
\$200 to \$299 -----	7 318
\$300 to \$399 -----	8 954
\$400 to \$599 -----	9 474
\$600 or more -----	3 253
Median -----	\$371
Not mortgaged -----	13 348
Less than \$100 -----	2 824
\$100 to \$199 -----	9 350
\$200 or more -----	1 174
Median -----	\$128

**HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY  
OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME**

Less than \$10,000 -----	8 320
Less than 15 percent -----	733
15 to 24 percent -----	2 224
25 to 29 percent -----	959
30 percent or more -----	4 195
Not computed -----	209
Median -----	31.1
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	13 067
Less than 15 percent -----	4 010
15 to 24 percent -----	3 941
25 to 29 percent -----	1 734
30 percent or more -----	3 382
Not computed -----	...
Median -----	21.6
\$20,000 or more -----	22 706
Less than 15 percent -----	11 590
15 to 24 percent -----	8 316
25 to 29 percent -----	1 487
30 percent or more -----	1 306
Not computed -----	...
Median -----	14.8

Specified renter-occupied housing units -----

**GROSS RENT**

Less than \$80 -----	1 217
\$80 to \$99 -----	574
\$100 to \$149 -----	1 595
\$150 to \$199 -----	3 901
\$200 to \$249 -----	6 608
\$250 to \$299 -----	5 351
\$300 to \$349 -----	3 536
\$350 to \$399 -----	2 017
\$400 or more -----	2 105
No cash rent -----	814
Median -----	\$247
One-family house, detached or attached -----	11 980
Median gross rent -----	\$295

**HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS  
PERCENTAGE OF INCOME**

Less than \$10,000 -----	12 857
Less than 15 percent -----	233
15 to 19 percent -----	500
20 to 24 percent -----	839
25 to 29 percent -----	1 180
30 to 34 percent -----	1 263
35 percent or more -----	8 186
Not computed -----	656
Median -----	44.7
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	9 979
Less than 15 percent -----	963
15 to 19 percent -----	2 098
20 to 24 percent -----	2 737
25 to 29 percent -----	1 953
30 to 34 percent -----	925
35 percent or more -----	1 041
Not computed -----	262
Median -----	23.3
\$20,000 or more -----	4 882
Less than 15 percent -----	2 580
15 to 19 percent -----	1 365
20 to 24 percent -----	558
25 to 29 percent -----	157
30 to 34 percent -----	32
35 percent or more -----	5
Not computed -----	185
Median -----	14.3

	The SMSA	Marion County						Polk County		
		Total	Four Corners (CDP)	Keizer (CDP)	Salem city (pt.)	Woodburn city	Remainder	Total	Salem city (pt.)	Remainder
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	44 093	36 247	2 031	3 868	13 774	2 671	13 903	7 846	2 400	5 446
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>										
With a mortgage -----	30 745	25 485	1 617	3 062	9 787	1 251	9 768	5 260	1 659	3 601
Less than \$100 -----	92	84	-	14	23	7	40	8	6	2
\$100 to \$199 -----	1 654	1 396	88	228	513	139	428	258	49	209
\$200 to \$299 -----	7 318	6 035	446	748	2 297	405	2 139	1 283	336	947
\$300 to \$399 -----	8 954	7 522	604	990	2 761	382	2 785	1 432	384	1 048
\$400 to \$599 -----	9 474	7 740	452	895	3 058	213	3 122	1 734	658	1 076
\$600 or more -----	3 253	2 708	27	187	1 135	105	1 254	545	226	319
Median -----	\$371	\$370	\$338	\$357	\$376	\$318	\$382	\$374	\$413	\$358
Not mortgaged -----	13 348	10 762	414	806	3 987	1 420	4 135	2 586	741	1 845
Less than \$100 -----	2 824	2 159	92	228	618	236	985	665	158	507
\$100 to \$199 -----	9 350	7 680	291	560	2 920	1 090	2 819	1 670	466	1 204
\$200 or more -----	1 174	923	31	18	449	94	331	251	117	134
Median -----	\$128	\$129	\$121	\$119	\$137	\$124	\$125	\$122	\$138	\$117
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>										
Less than \$10,000 -----	8 320	6 904	328	556	2 464	853	2 703	1 416	366	1 050
Less than 15 percent -----	733	596	30	54	128	79	305	137	33	104
15 to 24 percent -----	2 224	1 871	63	138	714	229	727	353	76	277
25 to 29 percent -----	959	826	56	78	322	91	279	133	30	103
30 percent or more -----	4 195	3 451	173	263	1 265	442	1 308	744	220	524
Not computed -----	209	160	6	23	35	12	84	49	7	42
Median -----	31.1	30.7	33.8	29.8	31.0	31.2	30.0	33.3	37.5	31.5
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	13 067	10 623	582	1 066	4 090	1 007	3 878	2 444	618	1 826
Less than 15 percent -----	4 010	3 255	127	298	1 147	501	1 182	755	152	603
15 to 24 percent -----	3 941	3 241	179	361	1 384	280	1 037	700	179	521
25 to 29 percent -----	1 734	1 411	116	184	448	77	586	323	77	246
30 percent or more -----	3 382	2 716	160	223	1 111	149	1 073	666	210	456
Not computed -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median -----	21.6	21.5	24.2	21.4	21.5	15.1	22.7	21.8	23.3	21.5
\$20,000 or more -----	22 706	18 720	1 121	2 246	7 220	811	7 322	3 986	1 416	2 570
Less than 15 percent -----	11 590	9 382	518	1 156	3 610	474	3 624	2 208	777	1 431
15 to 24 percent -----	8 316	6 972	513	855	2 575	270	2 759	1 344	459	885
25 to 29 percent -----	1 487	1 274	54	162	536	26	496	213	97	116
30 percent or more -----	1 306	1 085	36	73	499	34	443	221	83	138
Not computed -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median -----	14.8	15.0	15.6	14.7	15.0	12.7	15.1	14.0	14.2	13.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	27 718	23 141	1 699	2 290	12 695	977	5 480	4 577	1 459	3 118
<b>GROSS RENT</b>										
Less than \$80 -----	1 217	860	30	51	598	23	158	357	197	160
\$80 to \$99 -----	574	398	6	40	232	15	105	176	72	104
\$100 to \$149 -----	1 595	1 265	17	56	807	45	340	330	91	239
\$150 to \$199 -----	3 901	3 176	56	291	1 979	148	702	725	195	530
\$200 to \$249 -----	6 608	5 244	212	547	3 211	227	1 047	1 364	434	930
\$250 to \$299 -----	5 351	4 596	477	455	2 300	161	1 201	755	196	559
\$300 to \$349 -----	3 536	3 197	429	457	1 405	187	721	339	110	229
\$350 to \$399 -----	2 017	1 792	211	154	969	64	394	225	92	133
\$400 or more -----	2 105	1 950	215	212	999	70	454	155	44	111
No cash rent -----	814	663	46	27	195	37	358	151	28	123
Median -----	\$247	\$253	\$303	\$268	\$241	\$255	\$258	\$223	\$219	\$225
One-family house, detached or attached -----	11 980	10 094	909	950	5 008	425	2 802	1 886	568	1 318
Median gross rent -----	\$295	\$304	\$336	\$316	\$305	\$302	\$285	\$249	\$265	\$244
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>										
Less than \$10,000 -----	12 857	10 496	602	861	6 204	455	2 374	2 361	695	1 666
Less than 15 percent -----	233	166	-	9	124	-	33	67	45	22
15 to 19 percent -----	500	385	8	33	268	8	68	115	76	39
20 to 24 percent -----	839	589	15	56	321	-	197	250	103	147
25 to 29 percent -----	1 180	960	31	82	645	23	179	220	79	141
30 to 34 percent -----	1 263	1 042	72	98	662	35	175	221	103	118
35 percent or more -----	8 186	6 806	439	546	3 914	354	1 553	1 380	289	1 091
Not computed -----	656	548	37	37	270	35	169	108	-	108
Median -----	44.7	45.6	50.4	42.1	44.3	50.4	47.9	39.9	32.2	45.3
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	9 979	8 446	698	921	4 581	327	1 919	1 533	505	1 028
Less than 15 percent -----	963	676	17	39	417	21	182	287	69	218
15 to 19 percent -----	2 098	1 707	90	197	966	91	363	391	154	237
20 to 24 percent -----	2 737	2 307	182	293	1 193	110	529	430	148	282
25 to 29 percent -----	1 953	1 814	239	178	963	35	399	139	32	107
30 to 34 percent -----	925	815	68	119	445	48	135	110	45	65
35 percent or more -----	1 041	924	74	78	555	22	195	117	39	78
Not computed -----	262	203	28	17	42	-	116	59	18	41
Median -----	23.3	23.8	26.0	23.7	23.7	22.3	23.4	20.7	20.7	20.7
\$20,000 or more -----	4 882	4 199	399	508	1 910	195	1 187	683	259	424
Less than 15 percent -----	2 580	2 134	127	253	1 030	107	617	446	144	302
15 to 19 percent -----	1 365	1 217	154	185	538	45	295	148	65	83
20 to 24 percent -----	558	522	70	58	222	25	147	36	24	12
25 to 29 percent -----	157	138	31	6	73	-	28	19	12	7
30 to 34 percent -----	32	28	7	6	-	7	8	4	4	-
35 percent or more -----	5	5	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-
Not computed -----	185	155	10	-	47	11	87	30	10	20
Median -----	14.3	14.6	17.2	15.0	14.3	13.8	14.1	12.9	14.0	12.2



Table H-11. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	Marion County							Polk County		
	The SMSA	Total	Four Corners (CDP)	Keizer (CDP)	Salem city (pt.)	Woodburn city	Remainder	Total	Salem city (pt.)	Remainder
Occupied housing units .....	435	360	31	14	229	13	73	75	7	68
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached or attached .....	248	212	31	14	121	7	39	36	...	29
2 .....	12	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	...	—
3 and 4 .....	39	34	—	—	28	—	6	5	...	5
5 to 9 .....	52	52	—	—	24	6	22	—	...	—
10 to 49 .....	72	38	—	—	38	—	—	34	...	34
50 or more .....	6	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	...	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	...	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1979 to March 1980 .....	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	...	—
1975 to 1978 .....	111	100	18	—	46	—	36	11	...	11
1970 to 1974 .....	63	46	6	—	20	6	14	17	...	17
1960 to 1969 .....	107	77	7	—	58	—	12	30	...	30
1950 to 1959 .....	70	66	—	14	52	—	—	4	...	4
1940 to 1949 .....	42	42	—	—	37	—	5	—	...	—
1939 or earlier .....	36	23	—	—	16	7	—	13	...	6
HEATING EQUIPMENT										
Steam or hot water system .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Central warm-air furnace .....	86	86	18	—	47	—	21	—	...	—
Electric heat pump .....	29	23	—	—	17	—	6	6	...	6
Other built-in electric units .....	252	195	13	7	128	6	41	57	...	50
Other means .....	68	56	—	7	37	7	5	12	...	12
None .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas .....	100	94	12	—	62	—	20	6	...	6
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Electricity .....	312	243	19	7	158	6	53	69	...	62
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	23	23	—	7	9	7	—	—	...	—
Other .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None .....	56	35	—	—	20	6	9	21	...	21
1 .....	241	200	6	7	151	—	36	41	...	41
2 .....	105	92	19	7	37	7	22	13	...	6
3 or more .....	33	33	6	—	21	—	6	—	...	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Complete kitchen facilities .....	430	355	31	14	224	13	73	75	...	68
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	57	57	6	—	43	—	8	—	...	—
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	58	52	25	—	13	—	14	6	...	6
Air conditioning .....	28	28	6	—	16	—	6	—	...	—
Central system .....	10	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	...	—
Source of water, public system or private company .....	417	342	31	14	222	13	62	75	...	68
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	417	342	31	14	222	13	62	75	...	68
Units with roomers or boarders .....	13	7	—	—	7	—	—	6	...	6
No telephone .....	87	51	—	—	39	—	12	36	...	29
Owner-occupied housing units .....	136	130	31	7	58	7	27	6	...	6
4 or more bedrooms .....	32	32	13	—	19	—	—	—	...	—
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	26	26	6	—	12	—	8	—	...	—
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	57	51	25	—	13	—	13	—	...	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	299	230	—	7	171	6	46	69	...	62
2 or more bedrooms .....	176	151	—	—	103	—	35	—	...	—
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	31	31	—	—	31	—	—	—	...	—
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	...	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units .....	136	130	31	7	58	7	27	6	...	6
1979 to March 1980 .....	40	40	6	—	27	—	7	—	...	—
1975 to 1978 .....	70	64	25	—	18	—	14	—	...	—
1970 to 1974 .....	7	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	...	—
1960 to 1969 .....	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	...	—
1959 or earlier .....	13	13	—	—	6	—	—	—	...	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	299	230	—	7	171	6	46	69	...	62
1979 to March 1980 .....	181	128	—	—	95	—	33	—	...	—
1975 to 1978 .....	83	72	—	—	52	—	7	—	...	—
1970 to 1974 .....	30	25	—	—	19	—	6	—	...	—
1969 or earlier .....	5	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	...	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER										
Occupied housing units .....	26	21	—	—	8	7	6	5	...	5
Owner-occupied housing units .....	13	13	—	—	—	7	6	—	...	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
No vehicle available .....	13	8	—	—	8	—	—	5	...	5
No telephone .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	...	5
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Owner-occupied housing units .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Percent below poverty level .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	134	65	—	—	49	—	16	—	...	—
Percent below poverty level .....	44.8	28.3	—	—	28.7	—	34.8	—	...	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	134	65	—	—	49	—	16	—	...	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	15	15	—	—	15	—	—	—	...	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—

Table H-12. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Black Persons]**

	The SMSA	Marion County						Polk County		
		Total	Four Corners (CDP)	Keizer (CDP)	Salem city (pt.)	Woodburn city	Remainder	Total	Salem city (pt.)	Remainder
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	126	120	31	...	54	...	21	...	-	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>										
With a mortgage .....	119	113	31	...	54	...	21	...	-	...
Less than \$100 .....	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	...	-	...
\$100 to \$199 .....	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	...	-	...
\$200 to \$299 .....	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	...	-	...
\$300 to \$399 .....	48	42	-	...	27	...	8	...	-	...
\$400 to \$599 .....	64	64	31	...	27	...	6	...	-	...
\$600 or more .....	7	7	-	...	-	...	7	...	-	...
Median .....	\$444	\$454	\$487	...	\$400	...	\$471	...	-	...
Not mortgaged .....	7	7	-	...	-	...	-	...	-	...
Less than \$100 .....	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	...	-	...
\$100 to \$199 .....	7	7	-	...	-	...	-	...	-	...
\$200 or more .....	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	...	-	...
Median .....	\$113	\$113	-	...	-	...	-	...	-	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>										
Less than \$10,000 .....	7	7	-	...	-	...	-	...	-	...
Less than 15 percent .....	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	...	-	...
15 to 24 percent .....	7	7	-	...	-	...	-	...	-	...
25 to 29 percent .....	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	...	-	...
30 percent or more .....	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	...	-	...
Not computed .....	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	...	-	...
Median .....	22.5	22.5	-	...	-	...	-	...	-	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	55	49	13	...	21	...	8	...	-	...
Less than 15 percent .....	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	...	-	...
15 to 24 percent .....	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	...	-	...
25 to 29 percent .....	6	-	-	...	-	...	-	...	-	...
30 percent or more .....	49	49	13	...	21	...	8	...	-	...
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median .....	34.5	35.2	45.0	...	35.6	...	32.5	...	-	...
\$20,000 or more .....	64	64	18	...	33	...	13	...	-	...
Less than 15 percent .....	20	20	-	...	13	...	7	...	-	...
15 to 24 percent .....	32	32	18	...	8	...	6	...	-	...
25 to 29 percent .....	12	12	-	...	12	...	-	...	-	...
30 percent or more .....	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	...	-	...
Not computed .....	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	...	-	...
Median .....	20.0	20.0	21.3	...	22.2	...	14.6	...	-	...
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	299	230	-	...	171	...	46	69	...	62
<b>GROSS RENT</b>										
Less than \$80 .....	12	-	-	...	-	...	-	12	...	12
\$80 to \$99 .....	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	...	-
\$100 to \$149 .....	21	9	-	...	9	...	-	12	...	12
\$150 to \$199 .....	40	20	-	...	20	...	-	20	...	20
\$200 to \$249 .....	54	42	-	...	19	...	17	12	...	12
\$250 to \$299 .....	88	82	-	...	54	...	28	6	...	6
\$300 to \$349 .....	32	32	-	...	32	...	-	-	...	-
\$350 to \$399 .....	27	20	-	...	13	...	-	7	...	-
\$400 or more .....	25	25	-	...	24	...	1	-	...	-
No cash rent .....	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	...	-
Median .....	\$262	\$276	-	...	\$280	...	\$267	\$183	...	\$175
One-family house, detached or attached .....	122	92	-	...	67	...	18	30	...	23
Median gross rent .....	\$319	\$335	-	...	\$343	...	\$241	\$125	...	\$100
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>										
Less than \$10,000 .....	187	118	-	...	84	...	34	69	...	62
Less than 15 percent .....	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	...	-
15 to 19 percent .....	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	...	-
20 to 24 percent .....	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	...	-
25 to 29 percent .....	12	12	-	...	12	...	-	-	...	-
30 to 34 percent .....	19	19	-	...	8	...	11	-	...	-
35 percent or more .....	151	82	-	...	59	...	23	69	...	62
Not computed .....	5	5	-	...	5	...	-	-	...	-
Median .....	50+	40.6	-	...	38.9	...	50+	50+	...	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	102	102	-	...	77	...	12	-	...	-
Less than 15 percent .....	6	6	-	...	6	...	-	-	...	-
15 to 19 percent .....	6	6	-	...	6	...	-	-	...	-
20 to 24 percent .....	30	30	-	...	12	...	12	-	...	-
25 to 29 percent .....	12	12	-	...	12	...	-	-	...	-
30 to 34 percent .....	20	20	-	...	20	...	-	-	...	-
35 percent or more .....	28	28	-	...	21	...	-	-	...	-
Not computed .....	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	...	-
Median .....	28.8	28.8	-	...	30.6	...	22.5	-	...	-
\$20,000 or more .....	10	10	-	...	10	...	-	-	...	-
Less than 15 percent .....	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	...	-
15 to 19 percent .....	10	10	-	...	10	...	-	-	...	-
20 to 24 percent .....	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	...	-
25 to 29 percent .....	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	...	-
30 to 34 percent .....	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	...	-
35 percent or more .....	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	...	-
Not computed .....	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	...	-
Median .....	17.5	17.5	-	...	17.5	...	-	-	...	-



Table H-13. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More American Indian,  
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]**

	The SMSA	Morion County						Polk County		
		Total	Four Corners (CDP)	Keizer (CDP)	Salem city (pt.)	Woodburn city	Remoinder	Total	Salem city (pt.)	Remoinder
Occupied housing units .....	801	680	52	48	305	34	241	121	16	105
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>										
1, detached or attached .....	528	468	34	34	184	34	182	60	9	51
2 .....	39	34	15	5	7	—	7	5	—	5
3 and 4 .....	27	20	—	—	12	—	8	7	7	—
5 to 9 .....	45	45	—	—	35	—	10	—	—	—
10 to 49 .....	99	70	—	9	53	—	8	29	—	29
50 or more .....	12	12	—	—	7	—	5	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	51	31	3	—	7	—	21	20	—	20
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 .....	26	26	5	—	19	—	2	—	—	—
1975 to 1978 .....	194	177	12	18	71	7	69	17	3	14
1970 to 1974 .....	142	102	22	12	18	8	42	40	7	33
1960 to 1969 .....	160	129	3	12	50	—	64	31	—	31
1950 to 1959 .....	117	108	10	—	72	7	19	9	—	9
1940 to 1949 .....	103	90	—	—	63	12	15	13	6	7
1939 or earlier .....	59	48	—	6	12	—	30	11	—	11
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>										
Steam or hot water system .....	9	9	3	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Central warm-air furnace .....	237	204	12	26	74	15	77	33	3	30
Electric heat pump .....	67	60	12	—	11	—	37	7	7	—
Other built-in electric units .....	305	270	21	22	153	12	62	35	6	29
Other means .....	183	137	4	—	67	7	59	46	—	46
None .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas .....	180	172	5	15	100	15	37	8	—	8
Battled, tank, or LP gas .....	20	20	—	—	5	—	15	—	—	—
Electricity .....	454	381	40	33	169	12	127	73	16	57
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	52	42	3	—	16	—	23	10	—	10
Other .....	95	65	4	—	15	7	39	30	—	30
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>										
None .....	127	96	13	5	49	13	16	31	7	24
1 .....	269	260	23	40	123	—	74	9	—	9
2 .....	298	242	12	—	110	8	112	56	—	56
3 or more .....	107	82	4	3	23	13	39	25	9	16
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Complete kitchen facilities .....	792	680	52	48	305	34	241	112	9	103
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	78	58	—	—	28	8	22	20	—	20
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	145	131	9	15	53	7	47	14	9	5
Air conditioning .....	124	98	13	10	47	—	28	26	10	16
Central system .....	37	29	6	—	6	—	17	8	3	5
Source of water, public system or private company .....	651	550	46	48	298	34	124	101	16	85
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	619	537	46	48	299	34	110	82	13	69
Units with roomers or boarders .....	21	21	4	—	17	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone .....	185	149	18	13	86	—	32	36	—	36
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>398</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>69</b>
4 or more bedrooms .....	65	45	4	3	17	...	14	20	...	11
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	58	38	—	—	8	...	22	20	...	20
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	127	113	9	15	43	...	39	14	...	5
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>403</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>36</b>
2 or more bedrooms .....	298	263	27	24	134	...	72	35	...	28
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	20	20	—	—	20	...	—	—	...	—
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	18	18	—	—	10	...	8	—	...	—
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>398</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>69</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	79	60	12	—	17	...	23	19	...	19
1975 to 1978 .....	170	130	—	12	37	...	74	40	...	37
1970 to 1974 .....	83	66	6	—	26	...	34	17	...	11
1960 to 1969 .....	44	42	—	3	7	...	25	2	...	2
1959 or earlier .....	22	22	4	—	12	...	—	—	...	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>403</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>36</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	288	259	25	33	142	...	53	29	...	22
1975 to 1978 .....	92	78	5	—	43	...	30	14	...	14
1970 to 1974 .....	12	12	—	—	12	...	—	—	...	—
1969 or earlier .....	11	11	—	—	9	...	2	—	...	—
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>										
Occupied housing units .....	62	57	7	7	5	13	25	5	—	5
Owner-occupied housing units .....	57	52	4	7	5	13	23	5	—	5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available .....	18	18	3	—	—	13	2	—	—	—
No telephone .....	3	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>17</b>	<b>15</b>	—	—	—	...	<b>15</b>	<b>2</b>	...	<b>2</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	4.3	4.7	—	—	—	...	9.6	2.6	...	2.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	17	15	—	—	—	...	15	2	...	2
1.01 or more persons per room .....	8	8	—	—	—	...	8	—	...	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>155</b>	<b>119</b>	9	—	<b>73</b>	...	<b>31</b>	<b>36</b>	...	<b>29</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	38.5	33.1	30.0	—	35.4	...	36.5	83.7	...	80.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	155	119	9	—	73	...	31	36	...	29
1.01 or more persons per room .....	35	35	—	—	13	...	16	—	...	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—

Table H-14. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	The SMSA	Marion County						Polk County		
		Total	Four Corners (CDP)	Keizer (CDP)	Salem city (pt.)	Woodburn city	Remainder	Total	Salem city (pt.)	Remainder
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	303	258	22	15	94	28	99	45	...	36
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>										
With a mortgage .....	261	225	18	12	74	22	99	36	...	27
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	30	24	—	—	—	7	17	6	...	6
\$200 to \$299 .....	75	57	6	—	31	—	20	18	...	12
\$300 to \$399 .....	74	62	—	7	7	8	40	12	...	9
\$400 to \$599 .....	58	58	7	5	30	—	16	—	...	—
\$600 or more .....	24	24	5	—	6	7	6	—	...	—
Median .....	\$354	\$367	\$521	\$343	\$393	\$375	\$356	\$281	...	\$277
Not mortgaged .....	42	33	4	3	20	6	—	9	...	9
Less than \$100 .....	10	6	—	—	—	6	—	4	...	4
\$100 to \$199 .....	32	27	4	3	20	—	—	5	...	5
\$200 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Median .....	\$154	\$153	\$163	\$138	\$158	\$88	—	\$177	...	\$177
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>										
Less than \$10,000 .....	56	52	6	7	5	13	21	4	...	4
Less than 15 percent .....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	...	2
15 to 24 percent .....	18	18	—	—	5	13	—	—	...	—
25 to 29 percent .....	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
30 percent or more .....	30	28	—	7	—	—	21	2	...	2
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Median .....	36.1	36.1	27.5	50+	17.5	22.5	50+	32.0	...	32.0
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	97	65	—	3	32	—	30	32	...	29
Less than 15 percent .....	13	11	—	3	6	—	2	2	...	2
15 to 24 percent .....	40	17	—	—	8	—	9	23	...	20
25 to 29 percent .....	13	6	—	—	—	—	6	7	...	7
30 percent or more .....	31	31	—	—	18	—	13	—	...	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Median .....	22.5	28.8	—	5.0	30.9	—	28.3	20.0	...	19.5
\$20,000 or more .....	150	141	16	5	57	15	48	9	...	3
Less than 15 percent .....	70	61	4	—	28	8	21	9	...	3
15 to 24 percent .....	52	52	—	5	23	7	17	—	...	—
25 to 29 percent .....	21	21	5	—	6	—	10	—	...	—
30 percent or more .....	7	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Median .....	17.1	19.0	29.0	22.5	15.5	9.4	17.1	5.0	...	5.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	402	359	30	33	206	...	84	43	...	36
<b>GROSS RENT</b>										
Less than \$80 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	12	12	—	—	12	...	—	—	...	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	20	15	—	—	8	...	7	5	...	5
\$150 to \$199 .....	24	15	3	—	7	...	5	9	...	9
\$200 to \$249 .....	167	145	4	22	106	...	7	22	...	15
\$250 to \$299 .....	94	87	12	—	31	...	44	7	...	7
\$300 to \$349 .....	31	31	—	5	12	...	14	—	...	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	32	32	11	6	8	...	7	—	...	—
\$400 or more .....	22	22	—	—	22	...	—	—	...	—
No cash rent .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—
Median .....	\$243	\$247	\$283	\$235	\$235	...	\$283	\$213	...	\$207
One-family house, detached or attached .....	182	173	12	19	90	...	46	9	...	9
Median gross rent .....	\$274	\$279	\$275	\$237	\$291	...	\$292	\$175	...	\$175
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>										
Less than \$10,000 .....	187	146	21	7	78	...	40	41	...	34
Less than 15 percent .....	7	7	—	—	7	...	—	—	...	—
15 to 19 percent .....	5	5	—	—	—	...	5	—	...	—
20 to 24 percent .....	12	7	—	—	7	...	—	5	...	5
25 to 29 percent .....	7	7	—	7	—	...	—	—	...	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—
35 percent or more .....	156	120	21	—	64	...	35	36	...	29
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—
Median .....	50+	50+	50+	27.5	50+	...	50+	42.1	...	39.3
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	177	175	9	26	99	...	35	2	...	2
Less than 15 percent .....	20	18	—	—	13	...	5	2	...	2
15 to 19 percent .....	52	52	—	6	34	...	6	—	...	—
20 to 24 percent .....	33	33	4	—	29	...	—	—	...	—
25 to 29 percent .....	35	35	—	14	14	...	7	—	...	—
30 to 34 percent .....	11	11	—	6	5	...	—	—	...	—
35 percent or more .....	26	26	5	—	4	...	17	—	...	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—
Median .....	22.5	22.7	41.0	27.5	20.4	...	29.6	12.5	...	12.5
\$20,000 or more .....	38	38	—	—	29	...	9	—	...	—
Less than 15 percent .....	13	13	—	—	11	...	2	—	...	—
15 to 19 percent .....	25	25	—	—	18	...	7	—	...	—
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—
Median .....	16.2	16.2	—	—	16.0	...	16.8	—	...	—



Table H-15. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Asian and Pacific  
Islander Persons]**

Census Tracts [400 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	The SMSA	Marion County						Palk County		
		Total	Four Corners (CDP)	Keizer (CDP)	Salem city (pt.)	Woodburn city	Remainder	Total	Salem city (pt.)	Remainder
Occupied housing units .....	734	619	42	42	378	10	147	115	28	87
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached or attached .....	409	334	34	31	188	4	77	75	19	56
2 .....	17	17	—	6	6	—	5	—	—	—
3 and 4 .....	52	46	8	—	36	—	2	6	—	6
5 to 9 .....	70	53	—	5	30	—	18	17	—	17
10 to 49 .....	163	146	—	—	118	6	22	17	9	8
50 or more .....	8	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	15	15	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1979 to March 1980 .....	58	58	—	—	48	4	6	—	—	—
1975 to 1978 .....	159	133	13	6	78	—	36	26	9	17
1970 to 1974 .....	167	146	21	24	73	6	22	21	3	18
1960 to 1969 .....	172	144	—	12	89	—	43	28	9	19
1950 to 1959 .....	64	43	—	—	29	—	14	21	7	14
1940 to 1949 .....	69	64	8	—	43	—	13	5	—	5
1939 or earlier .....	45	31	—	—	18	—	13	14	—	14
HEATING EQUIPMENT										
Steam or hot water system .....	14	14	—	—	6	—	8	—	—	—
Central warm-air furnace .....	253	233	28	13	144	4	44	20	7	13
Electric heat pump .....	48	39	—	6	18	—	15	9	—	—
Other built-in electric units .....	268	208	14	17	128	6	43	60	12	48
Other means .....	151	125	—	6	82	—	37	26	—	26
None .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas .....	255	229	22	19	164	—	24	26	—	26
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	11	11	—	—	5	—	6	—	—	—
Electricity .....	365	289	20	23	164	10	72	76	21	55
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	77	64	—	—	34	—	30	13	7	6
Other .....	26	26	—	—	11	—	15	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None .....	68	46	—	—	19	6	21	22	9	13
1 .....	381	332	20	25	229	—	58	49	9	40
2 .....	185	168	22	11	78	—	57	17	3	14
3 or more .....	100	73	—	6	52	4	11	27	7	20
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Complete kitchen facilities .....	692	583	42	42	365	10	124	109	28	81
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	76	57	13	6	25	—	13	19	—	19
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	184	154	6	25	88	4	31	30	3	27
Air conditioning .....	59	53	—	—	33	—	20	6	—	6
Central system .....	40	34	—	—	29	—	5	6	—	6
Source of water, public system or private company .....	685	570	42	42	378	10	98	115	28	87
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	671	565	42	42	372	10	99	106	25	81
Units with roomers or boarders .....	13	13	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone .....	40	29	—	—	21	—	8	11	—	11
Owner-occupied housing units .....	305	253	34	23	132	4	60	52	10	42
4 or more bedrooms .....	24	18	...	6	5	...	7	6	—	6
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	41	28	...	6	4	...	5	13	—	13
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	147	125	...	17	67	...	31	22	3	19
Renter-occupied housing units .....	429	366	8	19	246	6	87	63	18	45
2 or more bedrooms .....	248	205	...	19	136	...	44	43	9	34
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	35	29	...	—	21	...	8	6	—	6
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	37	29	...	8	21	...	—	8	—	8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units .....	305	253	34	23	132	4	60	52	10	42
1979 to March 1980 .....	61	51	...	—	28	...	11	10	—	10
1975 to 1978 .....	133	114	...	17	60	...	11	19	—	19
1970 to 1974 .....	32	29	...	—	23	...	6	3	3	—
1960 to 1969 .....	43	36	...	6	16	...	14	7	—	7
1959 or earlier .....	36	23	...	—	5	...	18	13	7	6
Renter-occupied housing units .....	429	366	8	19	246	6	87	63	18	45
1979 to March 1980 .....	291	249	...	5	184	...	46	42	9	33
1975 to 1978 .....	103	103	...	8	62	...	33	—	—	—
1970 to 1974 .....	18	12	...	6	—	...	6	6	—	6
1969 or earlier .....	17	2	...	—	—	...	2	15	9	6
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER										
Occupied housing units .....	101	86	8	6	27	—	45	15	9	6
Owner-occupied housing units .....	59	53	—	6	18	—	29	6	—	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	8	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
No vehicle available .....	22	13	—	—	—	—	13	9	9	—
No telephone .....	12	12	—	—	4	—	8	—	—	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Owner-occupied housing units .....	37	27	...	—	19	...	8	10	—	10
Percent below poverty level .....	12.1	10.7	...	—	14.4	...	13.3	19.2	—	23.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	29	19	...	—	19	...	—	10	—	10
1.01 or more persons per room .....	5	5	...	—	5	...	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	8	8	...	—	—	...	8	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	153	110	...	8	81	...	15	43	9	34
Percent below poverty level .....	35.7	30.1	...	42.1	32.9	...	17.2	68.3	50.0	75.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	153	110	...	8	81	...	15	43	9	34
1.01 or more persons per room .....	38	38	...	—	24	...	8	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—

Table H-16. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Asian and Pacific  
Islander Persons]**

	The SMSA	Marion County						Polk County		
		Total	Four Corners (CDP)	Keizer (CDP)	Salem city (pt.)	Woodburn city	Remainder	Total	Salem city (pt.)	Remainder
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>262</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>42</b>
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>										
With a mortgage .....	216	181	34	11	111	...	25	35	3	32
Less than \$100 .....	7	7	-	-	7	...	-	-	-	-
\$100 to \$199 .....	13	13	-	-	13	...	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$299 .....	69	50	26	-	17	...	7	19	-	19
\$300 to \$399 .....	41	41	-	-	29	...	12	-	-	-
\$400 to \$599 .....	80	64	8	11	45	...	-	16	3	13
\$600 or more .....	6	6	-	-	-	...	6	-	-	-
Median .....	\$340	\$343	\$283	\$496	\$369	...	\$323	\$294	\$425	\$288
Not mortgaged .....	46	29	-	12	5	...	12	17	7	10
Less than \$100 .....	4	-	-	-	-	...	-	4	-	4
\$100 to \$199 .....	35	22	-	12	5	...	5	13	7	6
\$200 or more .....	7	7	-	-	-	...	7	-	-	-
Median .....	\$154	\$167	-	\$162	\$163	...	\$207	\$119	\$163	\$104
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>										
Less than \$10,000 .....	39	20	-	6	14	...	-	19	3	16
Less than 15 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-
15 to 24 percent .....	12	6	-	6	-	...	-	6	-	6
25 to 29 percent .....	7	7	-	-	7	...	-	-	-	-
30 percent or more .....	16	7	-	-	7	...	-	9	3	6
Not computed .....	4	-	-	-	-	...	-	4	-	4
Median .....	28.9	27.9	-	22.5	40.0	...	-	50+	50+	37.0
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	82	82	19	-	57	...	6	-	-	-
Less than 15 percent .....	4	4	-	-	4	...	-	-	-	-
15 to 24 percent .....	34	34	13	-	15	...	6	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-
30 percent or more .....	44	44	6	-	38	...	-	-	-	-
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median .....	31.2	31.2	22.1	...	36.0	...	22.5	...	...	...
\$20,000 or more .....	141	108	15	17	45	...	31	33	7	26
Less than 15 percent .....	71	45	-	6	14	...	25	26	7	19
15 to 24 percent .....	33	33	7	6	20	...	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent .....	16	16	-	5	11	...	-	-	-	-
30 percent or more .....	21	14	8	-	-	...	6	7	-	7
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median .....	14.9	18.0	30.3	22.1	20.2	...	8.2	8.2	5.0	10.0
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>420</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>45</b>
<b>GROSS RENT</b>										
Less than \$80 .....	-	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	-
\$80 to \$99 .....	32	20	...	-	13	...	7	12	-	12
\$100 to \$149 .....	34	26	...	-	20	...	6	8	-	8
\$150 to \$199 .....	42	31	...	-	31	...	-	11	-	11
\$200 to \$249 .....	168	145	...	11	102	...	26	23	9	14
\$250 to \$299 .....	78	78	...	-	42	...	28	-	-	-
\$300 to \$349 .....	16	16	...	-	4	...	12	-	-	-
\$350 to \$399 .....	14	14	...	-	14	...	-	-	-	-
\$400 or more .....	20	20	...	-	20	...	-	-	-	-
No cash rent .....	16	16	...	8	-	...	8	-	-	-
Median .....	\$233	\$237	...	\$227	\$233	...	\$251	\$192	\$238	\$174
One-family house, detached or attached .....	126	112	...	8	72	...	32	14	-	14
Median gross rent .....	\$215	\$224	...	-	\$218	...	\$238	\$106	-	\$106
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>										
Less than \$10,000 .....	242	188	...	19	113	...	42	54	9	45
Less than 15 percent .....	6	-	...	-	-	...	-	6	-	6
15 to 19 percent .....	23	18	...	-	11	...	7	5	-	5
20 to 24 percent .....	11	11	...	-	11	...	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent .....	14	8	...	-	8	...	-	6	-	6
30 to 34 percent .....	154	125	...	11	77	...	23	29	9	20
35 percent or more .....	34	26	...	8	6	...	12	8	-	8
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median .....	50+	50+	...	50+	50+	...	37.7	46.7	45.0	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	147	147	...	-	106	...	41	-	-	-
Less than 15 percent .....	11	11	...	-	11	...	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 percent .....	59	59	...	-	41	...	18	-	-	-
20 to 24 percent .....	32	32	...	-	20	...	12	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent .....	19	19	...	-	19	...	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent .....	11	11	...	-	6	...	5	-	-	-
35 percent or more .....	15	15	...	-	9	...	6	-	-	-
Not computed .....	-	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	-
Median .....	20.5	20.5	...	-	20.2	...	21.0	-	-	-
\$20,000 or more .....	31	31	...	-	27	...	4	-	-	-
Less than 15 percent .....	22	22	...	-	22	...	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 percent .....	-	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 percent .....	5	5	...	-	5	...	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent .....	-	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent .....	-	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more .....	-	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	-
Not computed .....	4	4	...	-	-	...	4	-	-	-
Median .....	9.0	9.0	...	-	9.0	...	-	-	-	-



Table H-17. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Spanish Origin  
Persons]**

	The SMSA	Marian County						Polk County		
		Total	Four Corners (CDP)	Keizer (CDP)	Salem city (pt.)	Woodburn city	Remainder	Total	Salem city (pt.)	Remainder
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 718</b>	<b>2 320</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>695</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>938</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>329</b>
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>										
1, detached or attached .....	1 765	1 487	67	72	399	286	663	278	35	243
2 .....	86	79	5	4	24	27	19	7	—	7
3 and 4 .....	137	122	4	14	62	13	29	15	—	15
5 to 9 .....	168	150	—	11	34	49	56	18	—	18
10 to 49 .....	404	337	17	11	135	78	96	67	34	33
50 or more .....	78	71	—	7	37	12	15	7	—	7
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	80	74	—	—	4	10	60	6	—	6
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 .....	141	135	6	21	68	8	32	6	—	6
1975 to 1978 .....	519	460	55	27	138	70	170	59	—	59
1970 to 1974 .....	580	491	26	28	129	115	193	89	18	71
1960 to 1969 .....	392	326	—	18	89	97	122	66	32	34
1950 to 1959 .....	387	334	—	7	104	62	156	53	—	53
1940 to 1949 .....	360	309	—	7	81	48	173	51	—	46
1939 or earlier .....	339	265	6	6	86	75	92	74	14	60
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>										
Steam or hot water system .....	46	40	—	7	8	9	16	6	—	6
Central warm-air furnace .....	856	754	20	42	215	182	295	102	5	97
Electric heat pump .....	213	184	13	9	86	23	53	29	24	5
Other built-in electric units .....	899	754	54	47	247	149	257	145	40	105
Other means .....	690	580	6	14	139	107	314	110	—	110
None .....	14	8	—	—	—	5	3	6	—	6
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas .....	764	677	13	32	207	208	217	87	5	82
Battled, tank, or LP gas .....	44	44	—	—	4	5	35	—	—	—
Electricity .....	1 483	1 273	80	80	381	246	486	210	64	146
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	211	151	—	7	70	—	74	60	—	60
Other .....	202	167	—	—	33	11	123	35	—	35
No fuel used .....	14	8	—	—	—	5	3	6	—	6
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>										
None .....	228	194	—	10	103	17	64	34	8	26
1 .....	1 023	911	46	81	290	182	312	112	29	83
2 .....	890	741	47	11	174	149	360	149	14	135
3 or more .....	577	474	—	17	128	127	202	103	18	85
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Complete kitchen facilities .....	2 666	2 279	93	119	674	464	929	387	61	326
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	307	267	13	28	77	68	81	40	5	35
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	383	325	19	17	93	32	164	58	—	58
Air conditioning .....	235	217	12	3	36	41	125	18	—	18
Central system .....	111	100	12	3	18	25	42	11	—	11
Source of water, public system or private company .....	2 325	1 964	93	119	678	467	607	361	55	306
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	2 305	1 955	93	119	695	458	590	350	55	295
Units with roomers or boarders .....	55	37	4	3	12	6	12	18	9	9
No telephone .....	681	601	12	23	172	167	227	80	8	72
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 105</b>	<b>929</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>166</b>
4 or more bedrooms .....	226	170	—	11	28	37	94	56	—	56
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	192	168	6	6	39	50	67	24	5	19
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	317	276	13	14	78	32	139	41	—	41
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 613</b>	<b>1 391</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>163</b>
2 or more bedrooms .....	1 066	915	58	59	299	206	293	151	27	124
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	115	99	7	22	38	18	14	16	—	16
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	66	49	6	3	15	—	25	17	—	17
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 105</b>	<b>929</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>166</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	236	213	—	12	68	31	102	23	—	23
1975 to 1978 .....	482	400	23	9	97	67	204	82	10	72
1970 to 1974 .....	250	206	—	13	16	63	114	44	—	44
1960 to 1969 .....	108	81	—	—	3	19	59	27	—	27
1959 or earlier .....	29	29	—	—	6	—	23	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 613</b>	<b>1 391</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>163</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 049	901	52	64	376	140	269	148	49	99
1975 to 1978 .....	458	406	18	21	104	130	133	52	10	42
1970 to 1974 .....	67	45	—	—	18	16	11	22	—	22
1969 or earlier .....	39	39	—	—	7	9	23	—	—	—
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>										
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>168</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>29</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	102	80	—	7	16	19	38	22	—	22
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available .....	45	38	—	5	9	8	16	7	—	7
No telephone .....	24	24	—	5	—	8	11	—	—	—
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>100</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>28</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	9.0	7.8	—	—	3.2	8.3	10.2	15.9	—	16.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	100	72	—	—	6	15	51	28	—	28
1.01 or more persons per room .....	38	31	—	—	6	6	19	7	—	7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>452</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>30</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	28.0	29.7	27.1	42.4	19.2	37.3	34.6	17.6	15.3	18.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	424	385	19	36	97	110	123	39	9	30
1.01 or more persons per room .....	128	128	—	4	31	38	55	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	28	28	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	14	14	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—

Table H-17. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Census Tracts [400 or More Spanish Origin Persons]	Woodburn city, Marion County	Remainder of Marion County				Totals for split tracts in Marion County		Remainder of Polk County
	Tract 0103 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0016 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0102	Tract 0103 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0104	Tract 0016	Tract 0103	Tract 0203
Occupied housing units .....	475	152	130	120	136	165	595	241
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>								
1, detached or attached .....	286	106	75	73	115	119	359	177
2 .....	27	—	2	5	—	—	32	7
3 and 4 .....	13	6	3	2	—	6	15	11
5 to 9 .....	49	19	2	25	—	19	74	18
10 to 49 .....	78	16	19	15	21	16	93	28
50 or more .....	12	5	2	—	—	5	12	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	10	—	27	—	—	—	10	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>								
1979 to March 1980 .....	8	11	2	—	11	11	8	6
1975 to 1978 .....	70	66	5	18	5	66	88	34
1970 to 1974 .....	115	14	49	17	51	22	132	62
1960 to 1969 .....	97	20	18	16	31	20	113	34
1950 to 1959 .....	62	9	16	29	26	9	91	32
1940 to 1949 .....	48	32	16	20	12	32	68	38
1939 or earlier .....	75	—	24	20	—	5	95	35
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>								
Steam or hot water system .....	9	6	—	—	—	6	9	6
Central warm-air furnace .....	182	63	58	18	58	63	200	65
Electric heat pump .....	23	—	8	2	10	—	25	—
Other built-in electric units .....	149	61	43	61	30	69	210	84
Other means .....	107	22	21	36	38	27	143	80
None .....	5	—	—	3	—	—	8	6
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>								
Utility gas .....	208	23	40	33	41	28	241	78
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	5	6	5	7	—	6	12	—
Electricity .....	246	110	78	72	79	118	318	98
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	35
Other .....	11	7	7	5	16	7	16	24
No fuel used .....	5	—	—	3	—	—	8	6
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>								
None .....	17	—	3	21	11	—	38	20
1 .....	182	67	50	30	40	72	212	66
2 .....	149	74	34	50	57	82	199	98
3 or more .....	127	11	43	19	28	11	146	57
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
Complete kitchen facilities .....	464	152	125	118	136	165	582	241
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	68	20	6	6	20	20	74	30
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	32	48	24	10	6	56	42	34
Air conditioning .....	41	5	18	16	8	5	57	18
Central system .....	25	—	18	6	—	—	31	11
Source of water, public system or private company .....	467	110	78	106	112	123	573	234
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	458	137	73	96	112	150	554	228
Units with roomers or boarders .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
No telephone .....	167	10	47	24	34	15	191	55
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	180	84	76	37	82	84	217	141
4 or more bedrooms .....	37	7	17	10	26	7	47	47
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	50	14	5	4	20	14	54	19
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	32	42	15	6	6	42	36	27
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	295	68	54	83	54	81	378	100
2 or more bedrooms .....	206	50	36	64	33	63	270	87
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	18	6	1	2	—	6	20	11
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	—	6	9	6	—	14	6	7
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>								
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	180	84	76	37	82	84	217	141
1979 to March 1980 .....	31	30	9	—	7	30	31	7
1975 to 1978 .....	67	42	18	13	25	42	80	63
1970 to 1974 .....	63	—	34	13	42	—	76	44
1960 to 1969 .....	19	—	10	8	8	—	27	27
1959 or earlier .....	—	12	5	3	—	12	3	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	295	68	54	83	54	81	378	100
1979 to March 1980 .....	140	48	37	40	34	53	180	67
1975 to 1978 .....	130	13	12	39	20	21	169	27
1970 to 1974 .....	16	7	—	4	—	7	20	6
1969 or earlier .....	9	—	5	—	—	—	9	—
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>								
Occupied housing units .....	49	5	5	9	16	5	58	29
Owner-occupied housing units .....	19	5	2	5	16	5	24	22
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available .....	8	—	3	6	—	—	14	7
No telephone .....	8	—	—	4	—	—	12	—
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	15	—	4	10	20	—	25	28
Percent below poverty level .....	8.3	—	5.3	27.0	24.4	—	11.5	19.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	15	—	4	10	20	—	25	28
1.01 or more persons per room .....	6	—	4	2	13	—	8	7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	110	12	23	37	12	20	147	19
Percent below poverty level .....	37.3	17.6	42.6	44.6	22.2	24.7	38.9	19.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	110	12	23	34	12	20	144	19
1.01 or more persons per room .....	38	—	12	8	—	—	46	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	3	—	—	3	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	3	—	—	3	—



Table H-18. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts  
[400 or More Spanish Origin  
Persons]

Census Tracts [400 or More Spanish Origin Persons]		Marion County						Polk County		
		The SMSA	Total	Four Corners (CDP)	Keizer (CDP)	Salem city (pt.)	Woodburn city	Remainder	Total	Salem city (pt.)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	915	778	23	34	167	151	403	137	10	127
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
With a mortgage -----	761	656	23	27	161	119	326	105	10	95
Less than \$100 -----	39	39	—	—	—	7	32	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	196	160	6	—	29	31	94	36	—	36
\$200 to \$299 -----	226	206	17	—	60	36	93	20	10	10
\$300 to \$399 -----	181	152	—	27	25	22	78	29	—	29
\$400 to \$599 -----	119	99	—	—	47	23	29	20	—	20
\$600 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$364	\$364	\$356	\$519	\$391	\$357	\$328	\$365	\$350	\$403
Not mortgaged -----	154	122	—	7	6	32	77	32	—	32
Less than \$100 -----	39	37	—	—	—	4	33	2	—	2
\$100 to \$199 -----	111	81	—	7	6	24	44	30	—	30
\$200 or more -----	4	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$130	\$136	—	\$138	\$163	\$138	\$129	\$118	—	\$118
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME										
Less than \$10,000 -----	125	95	—	7	6	4	78	30	—	30
Less than 15 percent -----	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2
15 to 24 percent -----	34	34	—	7	—	4	23	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	2	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
30 percent or more -----	87	59	—	—	6	—	53	28	—	28
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	48.9	44.6	—	22.5	50+	17.5	46.4	50+	—	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	335	291	17	7	53	59	155	44	5	39
Less than 15 percent -----	79	61	—	—	6	6	49	18	—	18
15 to 24 percent -----	99	91	10	—	11	30	40	8	—	8
25 to 29 percent -----	56	56	7	7	14	4	24	—	—	—
30 percent or more -----	101	83	—	—	22	19	42	18	5	13
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	24.2	24.5	24.2	27.5	28.4	20.9	23.2	19.0	37.5	16.5
\$20,000 or more -----	455	392	6	20	108	88	170	63	5	58
Less than 15 percent -----	160	125	—	—	17	36	72	35	5	30
15 to 24 percent -----	189	161	6	5	42	40	68	28	—	28
25 to 29 percent -----	40	40	—	4	18	8	10	—	—	—
30 percent or more -----	66	66	—	11	31	4	20	—	—	—
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	18.8	19.7	22.5	30.5	23.8	18.6	16.5	14.2	12.5	14.7
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	1 561	1 348	70	76	505	291	406	213	50	163
GROSS RENT										
Less than \$80 -----	26	13	—	5	8	—	—	13	—	13
\$80 to \$99 -----	46	23	—	7	—	14	2	23	—	23
\$100 to \$149 -----	95	83	—	—	31	8	44	12	—	12
\$150 to \$199 -----	270	240	5	4	66	75	90	30	8	22
\$200 to \$249 -----	338	283	—	17	145	64	57	55	26	29
\$250 to \$299 -----	268	224	28	23	78	42	53	44	16	28
\$300 to \$349 -----	232	206	19	3	85	56	43	26	—	26
\$350 to \$399 -----	108	108	18	6	25	19	40	—	—	—
\$400 or more -----	105	95	—	11	61	5	18	10	—	10
No cash rent -----	73	73	—	—	6	8	59	—	—	—
Median -----	\$245	\$249	\$305	\$264	\$250	\$236	\$223	\$228	\$224	\$230
One-family house, detached or attached -----	716	608	44	29	217	119	199	108	16	92
Median gross rent -----	\$300	\$306	\$335	\$342	\$323	\$289	\$275	\$270	\$275	\$264
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME										
Less than \$10,000 -----	715	630	30	32	214	154	200	85	16	69
Less than 15 percent -----	12	6	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	6
15 to 19 percent -----	15	8	—	—	8	—	—	7	—	7
20 to 24 percent -----	31	18	—	7	—	—	11	13	—	13
25 to 29 percent -----	81	60	—	5	23	13	19	21	8	13
30 to 34 percent -----	42	34	—	4	12	—	18	8	8	—
35 percent or more -----	452	422	24	16	165	117	100	30	—	30
Not computed -----	82	82	6	—	6	18	52	—	—	—
Median -----	46.1	48.3	50+	35.0	50+	45.9	47.7	28.9	30.0	28.3
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	570	474	33	28	205	77	131	96	26	70
Less than 15 percent -----	94	78	—	—	21	13	44	16	10	6
15 to 19 percent -----	121	98	5	6	29	38	20	23	8	15
20 to 24 percent -----	153	120	16	19	65	5	15	33	8	25
25 to 29 percent -----	87	80	7	—	45	4	24	7	—	7
30 to 34 percent -----	59	52	5	—	10	17	20	7	—	7
35 percent or more -----	54	44	—	3	35	—	6	10	—	10
Not computed -----	2	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Median -----	22.3	22.5	23.6	22.1	24.0	18.4	20.2	21.4	16.9	22.8
\$20,000 or more -----	276	244	7	16	86	60	75	32	8	24
Less than 15 percent -----	199	167	7	5	64	49	42	32	8	24
15 to 19 percent -----	50	50	—	8	17	6	19	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent -----	11	11	—	3	—	—	8	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	11	11	—	—	5	5	1	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed -----	5	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Median -----	11.7	11.7	12.5	16.9	11.7	11.5	8.5	11.5	12.5	11.0

Table H-18. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts  
[400 or More Spanish Origin  
Persons]

	Woodburn city, Marion County	Remainder of Marion County				Totals for split tracts in Marion County		Remainder of Polk County
	Tract 0103 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0016 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0102	Tract 0103 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0104	Tract 0016	Tract 0103	Tract 0203
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	151	78	54	32	82	78	183	112
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>								
With a mortgage .....	119	66	47	18	61	66	137	82
Less than \$100 .....	7	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	—	—	—	5	16	—	12	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	31	9	21	8	24	9	39	36
\$300 to \$399 .....	36	20	17	3	13	20	39	7
\$400 to \$599 .....	22	24	7	2	8	24	24	25
\$600 or more .....	23	13	—	—	—	13	23	14
Median .....	\$357	\$433	\$302	\$267	\$260	\$433	\$340	\$336
Not mortgaged .....	32	12	7	14	21	12	46	30
Less than \$100 .....	4	—	—	1	14	—	5	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	24	12	7	13	7	12	37	30
\$200 or more .....	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Median .....	\$138	\$179	\$188	\$178	\$88	\$179	\$152	\$120
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>								
Less than \$10,000 .....	4	—	4	9	36	—	13	28
Less than 15 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 24 percent .....	4	—	—	—	23	—	4	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 percent or more .....	—	—	4	9	13	—	9	28
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	17.5	—	45.0	43.8	23.9	—	39.2	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	59	41	26	8	13	41	67	32
Less than 15 percent .....	6	—	14	5	7	—	11	18
15 to 24 percent .....	30	14	5	3	6	14	33	5
25 to 29 percent .....	4	7	7	—	—	7	4	—
30 percent or more .....	19	20	—	—	—	20	19	9
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	20.9	29.6	14.6	13.3	14.6	29.6	19.7	14.4
\$20,000 or more .....	88	37	24	15	33	37	103	52
Less than 15 percent .....	36	12	11	10	20	12	46	30
15 to 24 percent .....	40	6	13	3	13	6	43	22
25 to 29 percent .....	8	6	—	2	—	6	10	—
30 percent or more .....	4	13	—	—	—	13	4	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	18.6	25.4	16.0	7.5	12.8	25.4	17.0	13.9
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	291	61	51	77	54	74	368	100
<b>GROSS RENT</b>								
Less than \$80 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
\$80 to \$99 .....	14	—	—	2	—	—	16	18
\$100 to \$149 .....	8	6	—	17	10	6	25	12
\$150 to \$199 .....	75	—	8	32	21	—	107	7
\$200 to \$249 .....	64	18	16	16	—	18	80	14
\$250 to \$299 .....	42	16	—	—	12	16	42	21
\$300 to \$349 .....	56	6	8	2	11	11	58	21
\$350 to \$399 .....	19	15	1	3	—	15	22	—
\$400 or more .....	5	—	16	—	—	8	5	—
No cash rent .....	8	—	2	5	—	—	13	—
Median .....	\$236	\$278	\$303	\$187	\$186	\$293	\$219	\$236
One-family house, detached or attached .....	119	21	16	35	33	34	154	47
Median gross rent .....	\$289	\$365	\$500+	\$178	\$277	\$370	\$268	\$282
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>								
Less than \$10,000 .....	154	17	37	39	23	25	193	52
Less than 15 percent .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
15 to 19 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
20 to 24 percent .....	—	6	—	5	—	6	5	13
25 to 29 percent .....	13	—	2	10	—	—	23	13
30 to 34 percent .....	—	5	—	3	—	5	3	—
35 percent or more .....	117	6	33	21	23	14	138	19
Not computed .....	18	—	2	—	—	—	18	—
Median .....	45.9	32.5	50+	36.5	50+	50+	45.1	27.3
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	77	33	2	31	21	38	108	48
Less than 15 percent .....	13	—	—	18	10	—	31	6
15 to 19 percent .....	38	13	2	5	—	13	43	15
20 to 24 percent .....	5	5	—	8	—	5	13	20
25 to 29 percent .....	4	—	—	—	11	—	4	7
30 to 34 percent .....	17	15	—	—	—	15	17	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	18.4	23.5	17.5	14.3	25.2	30.3	17.7	20.7
\$20,000 or more .....	60	11	12	7	10	11	67	—
Less than 15 percent .....	49	6	9	—	10	6	49	—
15 to 19 percent .....	6	5	2	2	—	5	8	—
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	5	—	1	—	—	—	5	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	—
Median .....	11.5	9.2	7.5	17.5	5.0	9.2	11.7	—





# Appendix A.—Area Classifications

CENSUS TRACTS. . . . . A-1  
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## CENSUS TRACTS

### Definition

Census tracts are small, relatively permanent areas into which standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) and certain other areas are divided for the purpose of providing statistics for small areas. When census tracts are established, they are designed to be homogeneous with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. Tracts generally have between 2,500 and 8,000 residents.

Tract boundaries are established cooperatively by a local Census Statistical Areas Committee and the Census Bureau in accordance with guidelines that impose limitations on population size and specify the need for visible boundaries. Geographic shape and areal size of tracts are of relatively minor importance. Tract boundaries are established with the intention of being maintained over a long time so that statistical comparisons can be made from census to census. However, occasional changes may be made in tract boundaries due to physical changes in street patterns caused by highway construction, park development, etc. (see the section below on "Historical Comparability").

Census tracts have been delineated for all standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's). Seven SMSA's which were

designated on the basis of 1980 census counts have portions with no tracts; these are Arecibo, Puerto Rico; Athens, Georgia; Bangor, Maine; Burlington, Vermont; Charlottesville, Virginia; Cumberland, Maryland-West Virginia; and Hickory, North Carolina. More than 3,000 tracts have been established in 221 counties outside SMSA's. Five States (Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, New Jersey, and Rhode Island) are entirely tracted. There are over 43,300 census tracts for the 1980 census.

All counties with census tracts are tracted in their entirety. In New England, if a county is in two or more SMSA's or is only partially within the boundaries of any SMSA, each portion of the county is published in the appropriate SMSA or State tract report. Data for complete tracts are shown in every report, except for two instances in which census tracts are split between an SMSA and a non-SMSA portion of a State: tract 0090 in Penobscot County, Maine is shown partly in the Bangor, Maine, SMSA report and partly in the Maine report for non-SMSA areas; tract 0035 in Chittenden County, Vermont, is shown partly in the Burlington, Vt., SMSA report and partly in the Vermont report.

Census tracts are identified by a 4-digit basic code and may have a 2-digit suffix, e.g., 6059.02. Leading zeros in a tract number do not appear on the maps (e.g., tract 0025.02 is shown on the map as tract 25.02). Tract numbers are always unique within a county and, except for the New York, N.Y.-N.J., SMSA, are also unique within an SMSA. All valid census tract numbers are in the range 0001 to 9899.99; a number between 9901 and 9989.99 denotes a block numbering area (BNA) for which data summaries do not appear in census tract reports. The suffix .99 indicates a tract populated entirely by persons aboard merchant or military ships. Such "crews of vessels" tracts generally do not appear on the maps; the tracts relate to the water

area and/or piers and docks associated with the on-shore tract(s) having the same 4-digit basic code.

### Historical Comparability

Census tracts are defined with an overall goal of census-to-census comparability. Some 1970 tracts have been subdivided due to increased population, but the new 1980 tracts can be combined by the user for comparison with 1970 tracts. Nationwide, this affects about 8 percent of all 1970 tracts. Other changes for 1980 include combination of two or more small 1970 tracts (less than 1 percent of all 1970 tracts) and adjustments to tract boundaries where old boundary features have disappeared or better boundaries have come into being (e.g., freeways). In a few areas, local Census Statistical Areas Committees undertook extensive redefinition of census tracts. Information on 1970-1980 tract comparability for the area covered by this report is provided in the Introduction.

Both the number of tracted counties and the number of census tracts increased by over 20 percent nationally between 1970 and 1980. The reporting of data for split tracts has also increased.

## STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

## COUNTIES

In most States, the primary divisions are termed counties. In Louisiana, these divisions are known as parishes. In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized boroughs together with the "census areas" which were developed for general statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and



the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for census purposes.

## PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. In this report, data are shown for places only if they have a population of 10,000 or more.

### Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin. The towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are recognized as minor civil divisions (MCD's) for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

In Connecticut, a unique situation exists in which one incorporated place (Woodmont borough) is subordinate to another (Milford city). In the tables for the Bridgeport, Connecticut SMSA report in this series, data shown for Milford city exclude those for Woodmont borough, and the user must include the data for the two tract parts shown in the remainder of New Haven County with the data shown for Milford city to obtain the total for Milford city.

### Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "CDP," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier

censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place." In this report, CDP's with a population of 10,000 or more are shown. In 11 States certain CDP's are coextensive with MCD's; these entities are *not* summarized in the tables of these reports. The States are Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin. To be recognized for the 1980 census, CDP's must have a minimum 1980 population as follows:

Area	Minimum CDP population
Alaska . . . . .	25
Hawaii . . . . .	300
All other States:	
Inside urbanized areas:	
With one or more cities of 50,000 or more . . . .	5,000
With no city of 50,000 or more . . . . .	1,000
Outside urbanized areas . . .	1,000

Hawaii is the only State with no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census. All places shown for Hawaii in the 1980 census reports are CDP's. Honolulu CDP essentially represents the Honolulu Judicial District. The city of Honolulu, coextensive with the county of Honolulu, is not recognized for census purposes.

## STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

### Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An

SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

### SMSA Titles

Most SMSA's have at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's, with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing units within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii, where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

### New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

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GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal determinant for the response was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question and, thus, to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in appendix E.



## POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

### Household

A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. The measure "persons per household" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders). For further information, see the housing unit definition.

### Relationship to Householder

The data on relationship to householder were derived from answers to question 2, which was asked of all persons in housing units. Only basic categories of relationship are recognized in this report. More detailed categories of relationship appear in the PC80-1-B, PC80-1-C, and PC80-1-D reports (and summary tape files 2, 4, and 5).

**Householder**—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person or one of the persons in whose name the home is owned or rented, and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder." Two types of householders are distinguished: a family householder and a nonfamily householder. A family householder is a householder living with one or more persons related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. The householder and all persons in the household related to him or her are family members. A nonfamily householder is a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only.

**Spouse**—A person married to and living with a householder. This category includes persons in formal marriages as well as persons in common-law marriages.

**Child**—A son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. "Own" children are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age. "Related" children in a family include own children and all other persons (except the spouse

of the householder) under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption.

**Other Relative**—Any person related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption who is not shown separately in the particular table (e.g., "spouse," "child," "brother or sister," or "parent").

**Nonrelative**—Any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

### Unrelated Individual

An unrelated individual is (1) a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only, (2) a household member who is not related to the householder, or (3) a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

### Family

A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. All persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. A "married-couple family" is a family in which the householder and spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The measure "persons per family" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families (or family householders).

### Group Quarters

All persons not living in households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized:

**Inmates of Institutions**—Persons under care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration are classified as "patients or inmates" of an institution regardless of their length of stay in that place and regardless of the number of people

in that place. Institutions include homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for the physically or mentally handicapped; hospitals or wards for mental, tubercular, or chronic disease patients; homes for unmarried mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; orphanages; and correctional institutions.

**Other**—This category includes all persons living in group quarters who are not inmates of institutions. Rooming and boarding houses, communes, farm and nonfarm workers' dormitories, convents or monasteries, and other living quarters are classified as "other" group quarters if there are 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the questionnaire; or if 10 or more unrelated persons share the unit. Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in "other" group quarters regardless of the number or relationship of people in the unit. These include persons residing in military barracks, on ships, in college dormitories, or in sorority and fraternity houses; patients in general or maternity wards of hospitals who have no usual residence elsewhere; staff members in institutional quarters; and persons enumerated in missions, flophouses, Salvation Army shelters, railroad stations, etc.

### Sex

The data on sex were derived from answers to question 3, which was asked of all persons.

### Race

The data on race were derived from answers to question 4, which was asked of all persons. Both 100-percent and sample totals for racial groups are included in the tables of this report. For a discussion of the two data sources, see the section in this appendix on "Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Racial Groups." The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units, house-



holds, and families classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; however, if a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or reported such entries as Canadian Indian, French American Indian, or Spanish American Indian were classified as American Indian.

The category "Asian and Pacific Islander" in tables P5, P7, and H5, which are based on 100-percent tabulations, includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, or Guamanian. The total for "Asian and Pacific Islander," which is available only from sample tabulations, is shown in tables P18, P19, and H15 and includes the nine groups listed above as well as persons classified as "Other Asian and Pacific Islander." The category "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" includes persons who provided write-in

entries of such Asian and Pacific Islander groups as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander under the "Other" race category. Persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine categories listed above (e.g., Chinese and Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and Japanese American were classified as Japanese; entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc.

If the race entry was missing on the questionnaire for a member of a household, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

**Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Racial Groups**—There may be differences in this report between the *totals* for the racial groups based on 100-percent tabulations (tables P2 through P5, P7, and H2 through H5) and sample tabulations (tables P12 through P19 and H9 through H16). Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. (For an explanation of sampling variability and nonsampling error, see Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data.")

During the sample processing, the responses in the race question underwent more extensive review and edit than performed during the previous processing stages. Additional efforts were made to assign write-in entries to specific race categories and to resolve inconsistent and incomplete responses. The impact of this further work varies substantially by racial group and by geographic area, but is generally negligible. Most affected is the "Other" race category since a number of persons originally counted therein in the 100-percent tabulations were shifted into specific race categories in the sample tabulations. For instance, a number of persons who marked the "Other" race

category supplied a write-in entry (e.g., Canadian, Polish, Lebanese, Black Puerto Rican, or Jamaican) which indicated that they belonged in one of the specific race categories. Furthermore, persons in the "Other" category reported as Cambodian, Laotian, Thai, etc., were combined into a "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" category which, together with the specific Asian and Pacific Islander categories (e.g., Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, etc.), covers the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population. This total is obtainable only from the sample tabulations, not from the 100-percent tabulations.

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the additional review and edit were generally limited and rather varied, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for comparable data for racial groups. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., education, labor force status, income, etc.) and data for the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population, the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Data**—Differences between 1980 census and 1970 census population totals by race seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census; this difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the counts and comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race population (shown as "All other" races in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census.



Nationally, in 1970, only 1 percent of Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion, 38 percent of Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 population totals for "White" and "Other" are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 count for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970, but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census. In 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

### Age

The data on age were derived from answers to question 5, which was asked of all persons. Only the information in questions 5b and 5c (month and year of birth) was read into the computer. Answers to question 5a on age at last birthday were used during field review to fill in any blanks in question 5c. The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980. The median ages shown in this report were computed from data for single years of age. If the median fell in the terminal category of an age distribution, the method of presentation was to show the initial age of the terminal

category followed by a plus sign; thus, if the median fell in the category "85 years and over," it is shown as "85+."

### Marital Status

The data on marital status were derived from answers to question 6, which was asked of all persons. The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "now married" include those who have been married only once and have never been widowed or divorced as well as those currently married persons who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated are those living apart because of marital discord, with or without a legal separation. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as now married, persons whose only marriage had been annulled are classified as never married and all persons under 15 years old are classified as never married. All persons classified as never married are shown as "single" in this report.

### Spanish/Hispanic Origin

The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent were derived from answers to question 7, which was asked of all persons. Information on the Spanish origin population shown in this report is derived from both the 1980 census 100-percent and sample tabulations. For a discussion of the two data sources, see the section "Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for the Spanish Origin Population."

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "other Spanish/Hispanic" origin were those whose origins are from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc.

Origin or descent can be viewed as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units, households, and families classified by the

Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one type of Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and some other origin(s) who were in doubt as to how to report origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin was not provided for the person's mother, the first reported origin of the person was recorded.

If any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, in the 100-percent edit a response was assigned by computer according to the reported entries of other household members by using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If origin was not entered for any household member (excluding a paid employee), origin was assigned from another household according to the race of the householder. The sample processing included more extensive edit procedures. For example, if any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was first assigned from available related information, such as ancestry and place of birth, reported for the individual. These edit procedures are a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

**Limitations of the Data**—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 population census Supplementary Reports, Series PC80-S1-7 "Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980."



### **Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for the Spanish Origin Population**

—There may be differences in this report between the total Spanish origin population based on 100-percent tabulations (tables P6, P7, and H6) and sample tabulations (tables P20, P21, H17, and H18). Such differences are the result of sampling variability, non-sampling error, and more extensive edit procedures for the Spanish/Hispanic origin item on the sample questionnaires. (For an explanation of sampling variability and nonsampling error, see Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data.") Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on the Spanish origin population. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., education, labor force status, income, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

### **Comparability With 1970 Census Data—**

The 1980 data on Spanish origin are not directly comparable with those of 1970 because of several factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvement explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizeable but unknown number of persons of Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No, not Spanish/Hispanic" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the category "Central or South American" was deleted because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category; furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-

percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

### **School Enrollment**

The data on school enrollment were derived from answers to questions 8, 9, and 10. Persons are classified as enrolled in school if they reported attending a regular school or college at any time between February 1, 1980, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is defined as nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree. Schooling in trade or business schools, company training, or through a tutor was to be reported only if the course credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a regular elementary school, high school, or college. Children were to be reported as enrolled in nursery school if the school included instruction as an integral phase of its program but not if only custodial care was given. Children in Head Start programs were to be reported in nursery school or kindergarten as appropriate.

Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 through 8, and high school includes grades 9 through 12. In general, a public school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, State, or Federal government agency.

### **Years of School Completed**

The data on years of school completed were derived from answers to questions 9 and 10. Persons whose education was received in a foreign school system or an ungraded school were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular American school system. If a person was currently attending or did not finish (item 10) the highest grade attended (item 9), he or she was tabulated as having completed the previous grade or year.

If the person did not attend college but finished high school by an equivalency test (GED), the person was instructed to mark grade 12 (high school, 4 years).

"Percent high school graduates" includes persons who completed four years of high school as well as those who completed one or more years of college.

### **Nativity and Place of Birth**

The data on nativity and place of birth were derived from answers to questions 11 and 12. The category "Native" comprises persons born in the United States, in Puerto Rico, or in an outlying area of the United States. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who were born abroad with at least one American parent. Persons not classified as native are classified as "foreign born."

Native persons are classified according to their State or area of birth. Respondents were instructed to report place of birth as the mother's usual State of residence at the time of the birth rather than as the location of the hospital, if the birth occurred in a hospital.

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on nativity and the place of birth and similar data shown in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of minor errors corrected after the release of the PHC80-S2 reports.

### **Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English**

The data on language spoken at home and ability to speak English were derived from answers to questions 13a, b, and c. Persons who responded in question 13a that they spoke a language other than English at home were asked to report what language they spoke (question 13b) and how well they could speak English (question 13c). Languages were coded using a detailed classification of languages. Ability to speak English was reported as one of four categories: "Very well," "Well," "Not well," or "Not at all."

The questions were intended to measure the extent to which non-English languages were currently being spoken in the United States and the number of persons who felt that their English ability was limited. The questions were not intended to determine which language was a person's main language, or whether a person was fluent in the non-English language that he or she reported. Therefore, persons who reported speaking a language other than English may have also spoken English at home and they may have been more fluent in English than in the non-English language.



There may be slight differences between the data in this report on language spoken at home and ability to speak English and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of minor errors corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

### **Ancestry**

The data on ancestry were derived from the answers to question 14. The 1980 census marked the first time that a general question on ancestry (ethnicity) was asked in a decennial census. The question was based on self-identification and was open-ended (respondents were required to write their answers). Ancestry refers to a person's nationality group, lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Thus, persons reported their ancestry group regardless of the number of generations removed from their country of origin. Furthermore, responses to the ancestry question reflected the ethnic groups with which persons identified and not necessarily the degree of attachment or association the person had with the particular ethnic group(s).

Ancestry and race are separate characteristics; therefore, persons reporting a particular ancestry may be of any race. Ancestry is also different from other population characteristics that are sometimes regarded as indicators of ethnicity; namely, country of birth and language spoken at home.

A large number of persons reported their ancestry by specifying a single ancestry but some reported two, three, or more ancestry categories. All responses were coded manually by a procedure that allowed for identification of all single- and double-ancestry groups reported. In addition, 17 triple-ancestry categories were identified by unique codes (these categories were selected since they were reported frequently in Census Bureau surveys taken prior to the 1980 census). All other multiple responses were coded according only to the first and second ancestry categories reported.

In published tabulations, multiple groups are designated in general open-ended categories such as "Polish and other groups," rather than in specific multiple ancestry groups such as "Polish-Italian." A person who reported "Polish-Italian" ancestry, for example, is included in the category "Polish and other groups" and in the category "Italian and other groups." A few responses consisting of two terms (e.g., French-Canadian) were considered as a single group and, thus, were coded and tabulated as a single ancestry. In addition, persons reporting combinations of ancestries such as "German-Bavarian" were tabulated as a single ancestry (i.e., "German"). Also, responses such as "Polish-American" or "Italian-American" were coded and tabulated as a single entry (i.e., "Polish" or "Italian"). A sole entry of "American" is tabulated in the category "Ancestry not specified."

Entries of religious groups were not coded separately and were tabulated in the category "Ancestry not specified." When an ancestry response was missing, the person was tabulated as "not reported."

### **Residence in 1975**

The data on residence in 1975 were derived from answers to questions 15a and 15b. Residence on April 1, 1975, is the usual place of residence 5 years before enumeration. The number of persons who were living in a different house in 1975 is somewhat less than the total number of moves during the 5 years. Some persons in the same house at the two dates had moved during the 5-year period but by the time of enumeration had returned to their 1975 residence. Other persons who were living in a different house had made one or more intermediate moves. For similar reasons, the number of persons living in a different county or a different SMSA understates the number of these kinds of moves.

Data on residence in 1975 are based on approximately one-half of the full census sample (see appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving residence in 1975 may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of persons 5 years old and over from residence in 1975

tabulations may not agree with other tabulations by age.

### **Work Disability**

The data on disability status were derived from answers to question 19. Persons are identified as having a work disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which limited the kind or amount of work they could do at a job. Persons with a work disability are further classified as "prevented from working" or "not prevented from working."

The term "health condition" refers to both physical and mental conditions. Temporary health problems are not considered a health condition.

Persons are considered limited in the kind or amount of work they could do if they were restricted in the kinds of jobs at which they were able to work or if they were unable to work at a full-time job.

### **Public Transportation Disability**

Persons are identified as having a public transportation disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which made it difficult or impossible for them to use buses, trains, subways, or other forms of public transportation.

### **Fertility (Children Ever Born)**

The data on children ever born were derived from responses to question 20. The number of children ever born to a woman consists of all live births the woman has ever had, including any babies who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her. Excluded are miscarriages and stillbirths and any of the woman's step-children, foster children, or children she has adopted.

### **Place of Work**

The data on place of work were derived from answers to question 23, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Data are tabulated for workers 16 years and over; i.e., members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work during the reference week. Place of work refers to the



geographic location at which workers carried out their occupational activities during the reference week. The exact address (number and street) of the place of work was asked, as well as the place (city, town, village, borough, etc.); whether or not the place of work was inside or outside its incorporated (legal) limits; and the county, state, and ZIP code. If the person's employer operated in more than one location, the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number and street name could not be given, the building name or other physical location description was to be entered. Persons who worked at more than one location were asked to report the one at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. Persons who regularly worked in several locations during the reference week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was asked to provide as much information as possible which described the area in which he or she worked most during the reference week.

Data on place of work are based on approximately one-half of the full census sample (see appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving place of work may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of workers 16 years and over from place-of-work tabulations may not agree with the same category shown for means-of-transportation-to-work tabulations.

In the Census Tracts reports covering tracted areas outside SMSA's, place-of-work locations are defined as "in county of residence" and "outside county of residence."

For the reports which present data for an SMSA, place-of-work locations are specified to show the main destinations of workers living in the SMSA. All place-of-work locations are defined with respect to the boundaries of the SMSA as "inside SMSA" and "outside SMSA." Locations within the SMSA are further divided into the central business district (CBD) of each central city, the remainder of each central city, and each county or county balance. Selected large incorporated places may also be specified as places of work. Within New England SMSA's, the places of work presented are

generally cities and towns. Locations outside the SMSA are specified if they are important commuting destinations for residents of the SMSA, and may include adjoining SMSA's and their central cities, their component counties, large incorporated places, or counties, cities, or other geographic areas outside any SMSA.

In the Census Tracts reports for SMSA's in New England; Honolulu, Hawaii; and certain other metropolitan areas, some place-of-work locations are identified as "areas" (e.g., Area 1, Area 5, Area 12, etc.). Such areas consist of groups of towns, cities and towns, census designated places (Honolulu SMSA only), or counties which have been defined as unique place-of-work destinations. The area number corresponds to the data item in tabulation P-B #34 of summary tape file 4 that is the source of that data line in the report. In those reports where place-of-work "areas" occur, a geographic equivalency list which gives the geographic components that make up each area is provided at the end of this appendix. Whenever an adjoining SMSA or SMSA remainder is specified as a place-of-work location, its components are not defined. However, the components may be found by referring to table 11 of the *Number of Inhabitants* report PC80-1-A, for the State in which the SMSA is located.

A central business district (CBD) is an area of very high land valuation characterized by a high concentration of retail businesses, service businesses, offices, theaters, and hotels, and by high traffic flow. CBD's consist of one or more whole census tracts, and have been defined only in SMSA central cities and other SMSA cities with populations of 50,000 or more. CBD's are designated by local Census Statistical Area Committees in consultation with the Census Bureau. Some eligible cities do not have a CBD because they chose not to participate in the CBD delineation program. In order to be counted as working in the CBD, a respondent had to provide enough information to allow the workplace to be coded to the census tract level. Since some respondents did not do this, the number of persons shown to be working in the CBD is usually understated by an unknown amount.

Persons were tabulated as working in an incorporated place if they reported working inside its legal limits, or reported

an incorporated place as their place of work without specifying whether or not they worked inside its legal boundaries. Persons who reported working outside the limits of an incorporated place were tabulated as working outside the place. For SMSA's in Alaska and Hawaii, census designated places (CDP's) may appear as places of work. Persons who reported a CDP—a place with no legal boundaries—as their place of work were tabulated as working in that place regardless of their response on the incorporated limits question. The accuracy of place-of-work data for certain CDP's may be affected by the extent to which their census names were familiar to respondents and by coding problems caused by similarities between the CDP name and the names of other geographic jurisdictions in the same vicinity.

For SMSA's in the New England States, place-of-work data are given for selected minor civil divisions (cities and towns), based on the responses to the place-of-work question. Many New England towns are regarded locally as equivalent to a place and were, therefore, reported as the place of work. When a respondent reported a locality or incorporated place that forms part of a town, the coding and tabulating procedure was designed to include the response in the total for the town. The data for some New England towns may be affected by coding problems resulting from unfamiliarity among respondents with the town in which the workplace was located or when a town and a city of the same or similar name are located close together.

### Means of Transportation to Work

The data on means of transportation to work were derived from answers to questions 24b, 24c, and 24d which were asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Means of transportation to work refers to the principal mode of travel or type of conveyance that the person usually used to get from home to work during the reference week. Persons who used different means of transportation on different days of the week were asked to specify the one they used most often. Persons who used more than one means of transportation to get to work each day were asked to report



the one used for the longest distance during the work trip. The category "private vehicle" includes workers using a car (including company cars but excluding taxicabs), a truck of 1-ton capacity or less, or a van. The category "public transportation" includes workers who used a bus or streetcar, subway or elevated train, railroad, or taxicab.

A question on carpooling (question 24c) was asked of all workers who reported their means of transportation to work as "car," "truck," or "van." The category "drive alone" includes persons who usually drove alone to work, as well as persons who were driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination. The category "carpool" includes workers who reported that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger during the reference week.

The means of transportation data for some areas in this report may show workers using modes of public transportation that are not available in those areas (e.g., subway or elevated riders in an SMSA or portion of a State where there actually is no subway or elevated service). This result is attributable to persons who worked during the reference week at a location that was different from their usual place of work (such as persons away from home on business in an area where subway service was available), and persons who used more than one means of transportation each day but whose principal means was not available where they lived (for example, residents of nonmetropolitan areas who drove to the fringe of an SMSA and took the commuter railroad most of the distance to work).

### Private Vehicle Occupancy

The data on private vehicle occupancy were derived from answers to question 24d, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week), and who reported in question 24c that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger in a car, truck, or van. Private vehicle occupancy refers to the number of persons who usually rode to work in the vehicle during the reference week. The measure "persons per private vehicle" is obtained by dividing the number of persons who

reported using a car, truck, or van to get to work by the number of such vehicles that they used. The number of vehicles used is derived by counting each person who drove alone as one vehicle, each person who reported being in a two-person carpool as one-half vehicle, each person who reported being in a three-person carpool as one-third vehicle, and so on, and then summing all the vehicles.

### Travel Time to Work

The data on travel time to work were derived from answers to question 24a, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Travel time to work refers to the total number of minutes that it usually took the person to get from home to work during the reference week. The elapsed time includes time spent waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, or time spent in other activities related to getting to work.

### Reference Week

The data on labor force status and journey to work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

### Labor Force Status

The data on labor force status were derived from answers to questions 22, 25, and 26. The "labor force" includes all persons in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons 16 years old and over on active duty with the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard). The "civilian labor force" consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described below.

All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and per-

sons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week).

**Employed**—Employed persons include all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work"—those who did any work at all during the reference week as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work"—those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

**Unemployed**—Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the last 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Also included as unemployed are persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off.

### Industry and Occupation

The data on industry and occupation were derived from answers to questions 28 and 29, respectively, and are shown here for employed persons 16 years old and over. For persons who worked at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. The industry and occupation statistics are based on the detailed classification systems developed for the 1980 census. The 1980 industry classification is based on the U.S. Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) and is similar to the 1970 system; the 1980 occupation classification is based on the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). This report shows major occupation groups and selected industry groups. The relationship between these groups and more detailed categories found in other reports will be shown in the PC80-1-C and PC80-1-D reports.



## Class of Worker

The data on class of worker were derived from answers to question 30. The information on class of worker refers to the same job as a respondent's industry and occupation. The definitions of the class of worker categories shown in this report are as follows:

**Private Wage and Salary Workers**—Private wage and salary workers are persons who work for a private employer for wages, salary, commission, tips, pay-in-kind, or at piece rates.

**Government Workers**—Government workers are employees of any Federal, State, or local governmental unit, regardless of the activity of the particular agency.

**Self-employed Workers**—Self-employed workers are those who work for profit or fees in their own unincorporated business, profession, or trade or who operate a farm.

## Labor Force Status in 1979

The data on labor force status in 1979 were derived from answers to question 31. Persons 16 years old and over are classified as "in labor force in 1979" if they worked in 1979 or had any weeks of unemployment in 1979, in accordance with the criteria for weeks worked in 1979 and weeks of unemployment in 1979 as described below.

**Worked in 1979**—Persons 16 years old and over who worked 1 or more weeks in 1979 in accordance with the criteria described below are classified as "worked in 1979."

The data on weeks worked in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which persons 16 years old and over did any work for pay or profit (including weeks on paid vacation or on paid sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business, or were on active duty in the Armed Forces.

Persons 16 years old and over who reported that they usually worked 35 or more hours each week during the weeks they worked are classified as "usually worked full-time;" persons who reported that they usually worked 1 to 34 hours are classified as "usually worked part-time."

**With Unemployment in 1979**—Persons 16 years old and over who had 1 or more

weeks of unemployment in 1979 in accordance with the criteria described below are classified as "with unemployment in 1979."

The data on weeks of unemployment in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which persons 16 years old and over did not work but spent time looking for work (i.e., trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice) or on layoff from a job. Excluded are any weeks in which the person worked, even for 1 hour; or any weeks for which the person received any wages or salary; or in which the person was on active duty in the Armed Forces, on paid vacation, or on paid leave.

## Income in 1979

The data on income in 1979 were derived from answers to questions 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1979 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, royalty, or net rental income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received regularly before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

"Wage or salary income" is defined as the total money earnings received for work performed as an employee at any time during the calendar year 1979. It includes wages, salary, pay from Armed Forces, commissions, tips, piece rate payments, and cash bonuses earned. "Non-farm net self-employment income" is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus business expenses) received from a business, professional enterprise, or partnership in which the person was engaged on his or her own account. "Farm net self-employment income" is defined as the net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) received from the operation of a farm by a person on his or her own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper. "Earnings" is defined as the algebraic sum of wage or salary income and net income from nonfarm and farm self-employment.

"Interest, dividend, royalty, or net rental income" includes interest on savings or bonds, dividends from stockholdings or membership in associations, net royalties, and net income from rental of property to others and receipts from boarders or lodgers. "Social Security income" includes Social Security pensions and survivors' benefits and permanent disability insurance payments made by the Social Security Administration, prior to deductions for medical insurance, and railroad retirement insurance checks from the U.S. Government. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included. "Public assistance" or public welfare income includes (1) supplementary security income payments made by Federal, State, or local welfare agencies to low income persons who are aged (65 years old or over), blind, or disabled, (2) aid to families with dependent children, and (3) general assistance. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care (vendor payments) are excluded from this item. "Income from all other sources" includes unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, public or private pensions, alimony or child support, workers' compensation, periodic payments from estates and trust funds, periodic receipts from annuities or insurance, contributions received periodically from persons not living in the household, military family allotments, net gambling winnings, and other kinds of periodic income other than earnings.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employers' contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the characteristics of persons and the composition of households and families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households and families was the same during 1979 as in April 1980.

The median income is the amount



which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For households, families, and unrelated individuals the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income. The median income values for all households, families, and unrelated individuals are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in this report. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation. For a detailed description of these interpolation procedures, see appendix B to the Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 129, *Money Income of Families and Persons in the United States: 1979*.

The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total income of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean household income is obtained by dividing total household income by the total number of households. For the various types of income the means are based on households having those types of income.

Per capita income is the mean income computed for every man, woman, and child in a particular group. It is derived by dividing the total income of a particular group by the total population in that group.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean or per capita values in the statistics for small areas or small subgroups of the population. Since the mean and per capita income amounts are strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, they are especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is therefore a better measure than the mean or per capita when the population base is small.

There may be differences between the data in this report on income in 1979 and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors corrected

after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

### Poverty Status in 1979

Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being below or above the poverty level based on income in 1979 using a poverty index which provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" varying by size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The poverty thresholds used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from 7 or more persons to 9 or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. The poverty threshold for a family of four was \$7,412 in 1979; thresholds by size of family are shown below.

#### Weighted Average Poverty Thresholds: 1979

Size of family	Threshold
1 person (unrelated individual).	\$3,686
Under 65 years.....	3,774
65 years and over.....	3,479
2 persons.....	4,723
Householder under 65 years....	4,876
Householder 65 years and over.	4,389
3 persons.....	5,787
4 persons.....	7,412
5 persons.....	8,776
6 persons.....	9,915
7 persons.....	11,237
8 persons.....	12,484
9 or more persons.....	14,812

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on poverty status in 1979 and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

**Persons for Whom Poverty Status is Determined**—Poverty status is determined for all persons except inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated

individuals under 15 years. For a detailed explanation of the poverty definition, see Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133, *Characteristics of the Population Below the Poverty Level: 1980*.

**Specified Poverty Level**—Because the poverty definition currently in use by the Federal Government does not meet all the needs of the analysts of the data, some of the data are presented for alternate definitions ranging from 75 percent to 200 percent of the current poverty level. These specified poverty levels are obtained by multiplying the income cutoffs at the poverty level by the appropriate factor. For example, the income cutoff at 125 percent of the poverty level was \$9,265 in 1979 for a family of four persons.

## HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

### Living Quarters

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

**Housing Units**—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room, occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except those in Group Quarters as described in the next paragraph). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be



obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data**—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In addition, in 1970, living quarters occupied by five or more persons unrelated to the head of the household or by six or more unrelated persons were not considered to be housing units but group quarters. In 1980, however, this requirement was changed and, living quarters occupied by a group of 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder or by 10 or more unrelated persons were considered to be group quarters. Thus, some living quarters classified as group quarters in 1970 would be classified as housing units in 1980. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

**Year-Round Housing Units**—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics. Counts of the total housing inventory, however, are given for each area presented in this report.

## Occupancy and Vacancy Characteristics

**Occupied Housing Units**—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. In tabulations of data collected of all units, by definition, the count of occupied housing units is the same as the count of households. In tabulations presenting data from a sample of the housing units, there may be small differences in the counts resulting from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

**Year Householder Moved Into Unit**—Data presented for this item are based on the information reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time.

**Vacant Housing Units**—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements, i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect

the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

**Type of Vacant Unit**—Vacant housing units are classified in this report as either "seasonal and migratory" or "year-round." "Seasonal" units are intended for occupancy during only certain seasons of the year. Included are units intended for recreational use, such as beach cottages and hunting cabins; units offered to vacationers in the summer for summer sports or in the winter for winter sports; and vacant units held for herders and loggers. "Migratory" units are vacant units held for occupancy by migratory labor employed in farm work during the crop season. "Year-round" vacant housing units are available or intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered as year-round. A unit used only occasionally throughout the year is also considered as year-round.

**Vacancy Status**—Year-round vacant units are subdivided according to their vacancy status as follows:

*For sale only.* Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

*For rent.* Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

*Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy.* If any money rent has been paid or agreed upon but the new renter has not moved in as of the date of enumeration, or if the unit has recently been sold but the new owner has not yet moved in, the year-round vacant unit is classified as "Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy."

*Held for occasional use.* This category consists of vacant year-round units which are held for weekend or other



occasional use throughout the year. Shared ownership or time-sharing condominiums are also classified as "Held for occasional use." Homes reserved by their owners as second homes usually fall in this category, although some second homes may be classified as "seasonal."

**Other vacant.** If a vacant year-round unit does not fall into any of the classifications specified above, it is classified as "Other vacant." This category includes units held for settlement of an estate, units held for occupancy by a caretaker or janitor, and units held for personal reasons of the owner.

**Boarded-Up Status**—Boarded-up units refer to vacant structures in which the windows and doors are covered by wood, metal, or similar materials to protect the interior, and to prevent entry into the building. A single-unit structure or a unit(s) in a multi-unit structure may be boarded up in this way. In this report, data for boarded-up units are only shown for units in the "Other vacant" category.

**Duration of Vacancy**—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration. The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

**Tenure**—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

### Utilization, Structural, and Plumbing Characteristics

**Persons in Unit**—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related

to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons.

Medians for persons are rounded to the nearest hundredth. In computing medians for persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category "3 persons" is treated as an interval ranging from 2.50 up to 3.50 persons.

**Rooms**—The statistics on "rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms. The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth. In computing medians for rooms, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category "3 rooms" is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms.

**Persons Per Room**—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

**Bedrooms**—The number of bedrooms in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living

room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom.

**Kitchen Facilities**—A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all of the following: (1) an installed sink with piped water, (2) a range or cookstove, and (3) a mechanical refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure. They need not be in the same room. Quarters with only portable cooking equipment are not considered as having a range or cookstove. An icebox is not considered to be a mechanical refrigerator.

**Year Structure Built**—Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration.

**Units in Structure**—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. Included in the count of mobile homes or trailers are units classified as boats, tents, vans, etc.

**Plumbing Facilities**—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present.



**Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data**—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

**Bathrooms**—A complete bathroom is a room with a flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and a wash basin with piped hot and cold water for the exclusive use of the occupants of the housing unit. (Although the instructions on the questionnaire do not specify that a complete bathroom must have hot water, this requirement was applied during the processing of the data in an edit combining the items on complete bathrooms and complete plumbing facilities for the exclusive use of the household.) A half-bathroom has at least a flush toilet or a bathtub or shower for exclusive use, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. The equipment must be inside the unit being enumerated.

**Source of Water**—Housing units may receive their water supply from a number of sources. A common source supplying water to six or more units is classified as a "Public system or private company." The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, water company, etc., or it may be obtained from a well which supplies water to six or more housing units.

**Sewage Disposal**—Housing units are either connected to a public sewer, to a septic tank or cesspool, or they dispose of sewage by other means. A public sewer may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants, which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks, are also classified as public sewers.

## Equipment and Fuels

**Heating Equipment**—Housing units use specific types of heating equipment as their primary source of heat. The categories for types used are: (1) a steam or hot water system; (2) a central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms; (3) an electric heat pump; (4) other built-in electric units which are

permanently installed in the floors, walls, ceilings, or baseboards, and are a part of the electrical installation of the building; and (5) other means which include a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data**—In 1970, central heat pumps were included as part of the category, "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined into one category, "Electric heat pump."

**Air-Conditioning**—Air-conditioning is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air-conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air-conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system.

**Vehicles Available**—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of 1-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for the use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars; immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery; and vans and trucks kept at home but used only

for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data**—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate data were obtained in 1980 on the number of households with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less, kept at home for use of members of the household.

**Telephone in Housing Unit**—A unit is classified as having a telephone if there is a telephone in the living quarters. Units where the respondent uses a telephone located inside the building but not in the respondent's living quarters are classified as having no telephone.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Telephone Available Data**—In 1970, the question on telephone availability was collected on a 100-percent basis. A housing unit was classified as having a telephone if the household had a telephone on which it could be called, whether it was in another unit, in a common hall, in another building, or shared by another household. For 1980, for a housing unit to be classified as having a telephone, the telephone had to be inside the respondent's living quarters.

**Fuels Used for House Heating**—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. The category "Other" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corncobs, etc.

## Financial Characteristics

**Value**—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and



lot) would sell for, if it were for sale. Value data are presented for "specified owner-occupied" housing units, which are limited to owner-occupied one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. Mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, and owner-occupied non-condominium units in multi-family buildings are also excluded from the value tabulations. Value was also collected for owner-occupied condominium housing units, but such units are excluded from the tables showing value in this report.

Medians for value are rounded to the nearest hundred dollar. If the median falls in the category "Less than \$10,000," it is shown as "\$10,000-." If the median falls in the category "\$200,000 or more," it is shown as "\$200,000+."

**Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs**—The data are presented for "specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs are the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities

(electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.). Medians for selected monthly owner costs are rounded to the nearest dollar.

**Household Income in 1979 by Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Income**—The selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category, "Not computed."

**Contract Rent**—Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included. The statistics on rent are tabulated for "specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied housing units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises.

This report presents data only on median contract rent, without any tabulation by rent categories. Medians for contract rent are rounded to the nearest dollar. In computing median contract rent, units reported as "No cash rent" are excluded.

**Gross Rent**—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied housing units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. The computed rent termed "gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the tabulations. This report presents data on medians for gross rent rounded to the nearest dollar. In computing median gross rent, units reported as "No cash rent" are excluded.

**Household Income in 1979 by Gross Rent as Percentage of Income**—The monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category, "Not computed."

## Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

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### USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

#### Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

#### Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

#### Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

#### Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

#### Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be



away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

### Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

### Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

## DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

## PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in tables P-1 through P-7 and tables H-1 through H-6 of this publication are based upon complete-count data and the data tabulated in tables P-8 through P-21 and tables H-7 through H-18 are based on the 1980 census sample. The data in tables P-8 through P-21 and tables H-7 through H-18 are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete-count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. Nonsampling error, therefore, affects both the complete-count data in tables P-1 through P-7 and tables H-1 through H-6 and the sample data in tables

P-8 through P-21 and tables H-7 through H-18. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the United States was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, race, relationship), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places, and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other places, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small places. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In about 95 percent of the country, the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample

unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

In order to reduce the cost of processing, a scheme was designed, while the sample questionnaires were being processed, to select a sample of questionnaires on which the place of work and migration data items would be coded. The sample questionnaires were processed by work units consisting of 1980 census ED's. In work units (ED's) where the place of work and migration data items had not yet been coded, every other sample questionnaire within the work unit was selected for these coding operations. In work units where the place of work and migration data items already had been coded, all sample questionnaires were included in the tabulation.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in tables P-8 through P-21 and tables H-7 through H-18 in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the



same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

### Calculation of Standard Errors

**Totals and Percentages**—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or

housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of persons or housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the person or housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area. Use the person "percent in sample" figure for person and family characteristics and the housing unit figure for housing unit characteristics.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristic (e.g., air-conditioning, school enrollment) and the range that contains the percent in sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formulas below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

**Differences**—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors  $Se_x$  and  $Se_y$  of estimates  $x$  and  $y$ :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

**Means**—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square



root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

**Medians**—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as  $N/2$ ). Treat  $N/2$  as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about  $N/2$ . Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about  $N/2$ . By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about  $N/2$ . Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

## Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and

- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68-percent and 95-percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus, we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete-count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data.

The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error, see any standard sampling theory text.

## Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of PHC80-3, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas* or PC80-1-C, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

## ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The



third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

### PERSONS

#### Stage I—Type of Household

##### Group *Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18*

- |   |                                   |
|---|-----------------------------------|
| 1 | 2 persons in housing unit         |
| 2 | 3 persons in housing unit         |
| 3 | 4 persons in housing unit         |
| 4 | 5 to 7 persons in housing unit    |
| 5 | 8 or more persons in housing unit |

##### *Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18*

- |      |   |
|------|---|
| 6-10 | 2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit |
|------|---|

##### *Persons in All Other Housing Units*

- |       |   |
|-------|---|
| 11    | 1 person in housing unit  |
| 12-16 | 2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit |
| 17    | <i>Persons in Group Quarters</i>                                    |

#### Stage II—Householder/Nonhouseholder

- |       |  |
|-------|--|
| Group |  |
| 1     | Householder  |
| 2     | Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters) |

#### Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

- |       |                                       |
|-------|---------------------------------------|
| Group | <i>White Race</i>                     |
|       | <i>Persons of Spanish Origin Male</i> |
| 1     | 0 to 4 years of age                   |
| 2     | 5 to 14 years of age                  |
| 3     | 15 to 19 years of age                 |
| 4     | 20 to 24 years of age                 |
| 5     | 25 to 34 years of age                 |
| 6     | 35 to 44 years of age                 |
| 7     | 45 to 64 years of age                 |
| 8     | 65 years of age or older              |
|       | <i>Female</i>                         |
| 9-16  | Same age categories as groups 1 to 8  |

#### *Persons Not of Spanish Origin*

- |       |   |
|-------|---|
| 17-32 | Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16 |
|-------|---|

#### *Black Race*

- |       |  |
|-------|--|
| 33-64 | Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32 |
|-------|--|

#### *Asian, Pacific Islander Race*

- |       |  |
|-------|--|
| 65-96 | Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32 |
|-------|--|

#### *Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race*

- |        |  |
|--------|--|
| 97-128 | Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32 |
|--------|--|

#### *Other Race (includes those races not listed above)*

- |         |  |
|---------|--|
| 129-160 | Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32 |
|---------|--|

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count was combined or collapsed with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete-count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete-census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage

I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories, and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

### OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

#### Stage I—Type of Household

- |       |   |
|-------|---|
| Group | <i>Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18</i> |
| 1     | 2 persons in housing unit                                     |
| 2     | 3 persons in housing unit                                     |
| 3     | 4 persons in housing unit                                     |

4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit	82	\$60 to \$99
5	8 or more persons in housing unit	83	\$100 to \$149
	<i>Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>	84	\$150 to \$199
		85	\$200 to \$249
		86	\$250 to \$299
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit	87	\$300 to \$399
		88	\$400 to \$499
		89	\$500+
	<i>All Other Housing Units</i>	90	Other Renter
		91	No Cash Rent
11	1 person in housing unit		<i>Persons not of Spanish origin</i>
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit	92-102	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91
Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent			<i>Black Race</i>
103-124			Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
<i>Group Owner</i>			<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
	<i>White Race (householder)</i>	125-146	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)</i>		
	<i>Value of House</i>		
1	\$0 to \$9,999		<i>Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race</i>
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999		
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999	147-168	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999		
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999		<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999	169-190	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
7	\$150,000+		
8	Other Owners		
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>		
9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8		
	<i>Black Race</i>		
17-32	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16		
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>		
33-48	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16		
	<i>Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race</i>		
49-64	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16		
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>		
65-80	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16		
<i>Renter</i>			
	<i>White Race</i>		
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>		
	<i>Rent Categories</i>		
81	\$1 to \$59		

for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

## CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete-count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

**Undercoverage**—It is possible for some housing units or persons to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs that were developed to focus on this important problem are explained below.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.

## VACANT HOUSING UNITS

<i>Group</i>	
1	<i>Vacant for Rent</i>
2	<i>Vacant for Sale</i>
3	<i>Other Vacant</i>

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will,



- A recheck of housing units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

**Respondent and Enumerator Error**—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests, and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each housing unit. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if labor force items were incomplete for a person 15 years and over, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent, may fail to collect some of the information for a person or housing unit; or may collect data for housing units that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from housing units not designated for the sample.

**Processing Error**—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding, and computer operations undergo a num-

ber of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

**Nonresponse**—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponse remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described in more detail below.

### EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the housing inventory and population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire column was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or a housing unit or merely spurious marks. If the column contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status, Spanish origin), the inference was made that the marks represented a person. In cases in which two or more basic characteristics

were available for only a portion of the people in the unit, other information on the questionnaire provided by an enumerator was used to determine the total number of persons. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning did not distinguish any entry in the name space.

If any characteristic for a person or a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached central processing, they were supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often when there was no entry for a given item or when the information reported for a person or housing unit on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person or housing unit. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a person or housing unit that was consistent with entries for other persons or units with similar characteristics. Thus, a person who was reported as a 20-year-old son of the householder, but for whom marital status was not reported, was assigned the same marital status as that of the last son processed in the same age group. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries enhances the usefulness of the data.

The editing process for complete-count data also includes another type of correction; namely, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person or a housing unit. When there was indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for all or most of the people, although persons were known to be present or when there was no information on the housing unit, a previously processed household was selected as a substitute, and the full set of characteristics for each substitute person or housing unit was duplicated. These duplications fall into two classes: (1) "substitution for mechanical failure," e.g., when the questionnaire page was not properly microfilmed, and (2) "substitution for noninterview," e.g., when a housing unit was indicated as occupied but the occupants or housing unit characteristics were not listed on the questionnaire.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations

and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged ques-

tionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

The extent of allocation for States, counties, and other areas will be shown in the allocation tables in the Census Bureau publications PC80-1-B, *General Population Characteristics*; PC80-1-C, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*;

HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*; and HC80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*.

The listing below shows the geographic areas in this report where characteristics for 20 percent or more of the persons or housing units included in the 1980 census were substituted.

Marion County:  
Salem city:  
Tract 0015 (pt.)  
Remainder of Marion County:  
Tract 0015 (pt.)



Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total <sup>1/</sup>	Size of publication area <sup>2/</sup>													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

<sup>1/</sup> For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

$\hat{Y}$  = Estimate of characteristic total

<sup>2/</sup> The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage <sup>1/</sup>													
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	

<sup>1/</sup> For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

$\hat{p}$  = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

Characteristics	[Percent of persons or housing units in sample]		
	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
POPULATION			
Age, sex, race, and Spanish origin.....	1.2	1.1	0.5
Family type.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Marital status.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Language usage and ability to speak English.....	1.2	1.2	0.6
Ancestry.....	1.6	1.5	0.8
Nativity and place of birth.....	1.6	1.5	0.7
Residence in 1975.....	2.9	2.9	1.5
Means of transportation to work.....	1.2	1.1	0.5
School enrollment.....	1.3	1.2	0.6
Years of school completed.....	1.2	1.1	0.5
Work and public transportation disability.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Labor force status.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Hours worked per week and weeks worked in 1979.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Unemployed in 1979.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Industry and occupation.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Class of worker.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Household income.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Income type.....	1.1	1.1	0.5
Family income.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Unrelated individual income.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Workers in family.....	1.2	1.1	0.5
Poverty status: Family.....	1.2	1.2	0.6
Poverty status: Persons.....	1.8	1.8	0.9
Poverty status: Unrelated individuals.....	1.2	1.1	0.5
HOUSING			
Occupancy and vacancy status.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Source of water.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Sewage disposal.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.2	1.1	0.5
Kitchen facilities.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Number of bedrooms or bathrooms.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.3	1.1	0.6
Vehicles available.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Gross rent.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner cost.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Poverty status: Housing.....	1.2	1.2	0.6
Complete plumbing facilities for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Household income.....	1.1	1.0	0.5



Table D. Percent of Persons and Housing Units in Sample: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Persons		Housing units	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample
The SMSA .....	249 895	17.3	97 205	17.3
Marion County .....	204 692	17.5	79 652	17.5
Four Corners (CDP) .....	11 331	15.6	4 486	15.6
Keizer (CDP) .....	18 592	16.4	7 146	16.2
Salem city (pt.) .....	78 694	15.6	32 576	15.8
Woodburn city .....	11 196	15.7	4 566	16.0
Remainder of Marion County .....	84 879	19.8	30 878	20.0
Polk County .....	45 203	16.4	17 553	16.8
Salem city (pt.) .....	10 539	15.9	4 549	15.8
Remainder of Polk County .....	34 664	16.6	13 004	17.2
Four Corners (CDP), Marion County:				
Tract 0017 <sup>a</sup> .....	2 654	15.2	1 134	14.5
Tract 0018 <sup>a</sup> .....	8 677	15.7	3 352	15.9
Keizer (CDP), Marion County:				
Tract 0004 <sup>a</sup> .....	1 000	12.8	435	15.9
Tract 0014 <sup>a</sup> .....	6 290	16.2	2 512	16.4
Tract 0015 <sup>a</sup> .....	10 357	17.0	3 830	16.2
Tract 0025 <sup>a</sup> .....	945	15.7	369	15.4
Salem city (pt.), Marion County:				
Tract 0001 .....	818	14.9	584	15.2
Tract 0002 .....	3 078	15.6	1 165	15.3
Tract 0003 .....	4 246	17.0	2 048	16.2
Tract 0004 <sup>a</sup> .....	3 185	14.4	1 413	15.1
Tract 0005 .....	5 854	15.2	2 453	16.3
Tract 0006 .....	4 511	16.7	2 057	16.1
Tract 0007 .....	3 691	15.5	1 738	15.7
Tract 0008 .....	2 252	12.0	26	15.4
Tract 0009 .....	5 797	16.5	2 934	16.1
Tract 0010 <sup>a</sup> .....	2 401	14.8	1 266	15.2
Tract 0011 .....	4 398	15.7	1 885	15.6
Tract 0012 .....	3 760	16.4	1 825	15.8
Tract 0013 <sup>a</sup> .....	3 385	16.0	1 677	15.8
Tract 0015 <sup>a</sup> .....	36	11.1	12	8.3
Tract 0016 <sup>a</sup> .....	1 317	15.7	472	15.5
Tract 0017 <sup>a</sup> .....	4 257	15.1	1 751	15.6
Tract 0018 <sup>a</sup> .....	1 669	15.8	66	10.6
Tract 0019 .....	1 553	16.0	3	—
Tract 0020 <sup>a</sup> .....	1 469	14.0	649	15.4
Tract 0021 .....	6 994	15.4	2 898	15.7
Tract 0022 <sup>a</sup> .....	7 171	15.6	2 709	15.7
Tract 0023 <sup>a</sup> .....	5 831	16.3	2 458	16.3
Tract 0024 <sup>a</sup> .....	494	12.3	168	13.1
Tract 0025 <sup>a</sup> .....	7	28.6	2	50.0
Tract 0028 <sup>a</sup> .....	520	15.8	317	16.1
Woodburn city, Marion County:				
Tract 0103 <sup>a</sup> .....	11 196	15.7	4 566	16.0
Remainder of Marion County:				
Tract 0004 <sup>a</sup> .....	73	8.2	20	10.0
Tract 0010 <sup>a</sup> .....	111	15.3	62	16.1
Tract 0013 <sup>a</sup> .....	—	—	—	—
Tract 0014 <sup>a</sup> .....	353	16.1	132	14.4
Tract 0015 <sup>a</sup> .....	2	—	1	—
Tract 0016 <sup>a</sup> .....	13 322	15.8	4 997	15.9
Tract 0017 <sup>a</sup> .....	1 634	15.9	593	15.5
Tract 0018 <sup>a</sup> .....	2 384	15.4	1 012	15.8
Tract 0020 <sup>a</sup> .....	383	16.4	159	18.9
Tract 0022 <sup>a</sup> .....	30	13.3	11	18.2
Tract 0023 <sup>a</sup> .....	533	15.9	198	14.1
Tract 0024 <sup>a</sup> .....	1 290	16.1	473	16.3
Tract 0025 <sup>a</sup> .....	5 290	15.3	1 993	15.9
Tract 0026 .....	1 962	16.0	675	16.1
Tract 0027 .....	6 501	22.5	2 128	22.2
Tract 0028 <sup>a</sup> .....	1 801	16.7	621	15.9
Tract 0101 .....	1 716	20.3	564	21.6
Tract 0102 .....	6 973	27.6	2 609	27.7
Tract 0103 <sup>a</sup> .....	5 183	23.1	1 490	23.0
Tract 0104 .....	4 690	15.8	1 493	15.2
Tract 0105 .....	10 817	16.0	4 080	16.2
Tract 0106 .....	2 424	33.3	1 466	33.3
Tract 0107 .....	8 520	20.2	3 064	19.9
Tract 0108 .....	8 887	25.8	3 037	26.4
Totals for split tracts in Marion County:				
Tract 0004 .....	4 258	13.9	1 868	15.2
Tract 0010 .....	2 512	14.8	1 328	15.3
Tract 0013 .....	3 385	16.0	1 677	15.8
Tract 0014 .....	6 643	16.2	2 644	16.3
Tract 0015 .....	10 395	17.0	3 843	16.1
Tract 0016 .....	14 339	15.8	5 469	15.9
Tract 0017 .....	8 545	15.3	3 478	15.2
Tract 0018 .....	12 730	15.7	4 430	15.8
Tract 0020 .....	1 852	14.5	808	16.1
Tract 0022 .....	7 201	15.6	2 720	15.7
Tract 0023 .....	6 364	16.3	2 656	16.1
Tract 0024 .....	1 784	15.1	641	15.4
Tract 0025 .....	6 242	15.4	2 364	15.8
Tract 0028 .....	2 321	16.5	938	16.0
Tract 0103 .....	16 379	18.1	6 056	17.7
Salem city (pt.), Polk County:				
Tract 0051 <sup>a</sup> .....	1 779	14.7	944	15.8
Tract 0052 <sup>a</sup> .....	7 302	16.4	2 864	16.1
Tract 0053 <sup>a</sup> .....	1 458	15.3	741	14.7

## Census Tracts

## Remainder of Polk County:

Tract 0051 <sup>a</sup> .....	—	—	—	—
Tract 0052 <sup>a</sup> .....	404	14.6	187	15.5
Tract 0053 <sup>a</sup> .....	3 963	16.0	1 494	16.2
Tract 0201 .....	1 132	14.2	437	15.6
Tract 0202 .....	11 999	15.7	4 510	16.1
Tract 0203 .....	11 964	15.5	4 490	15.8
Tract 0204 .....	5 202	22.3	1 886	24.2

## Totals for split tracts in Polk County:

Tract 0051 .....	1 779	14.7	944	15.8
Tract 0052 .....	7 306	16.3	3 051	16.1
Tract 0053 .....	5 421	15.8	2 235	15.7

Persons		Housing units	
100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample
—	—	—	—
404	14.6	187	15.5
3 963	16.0	1 494	16.2
1 132	14.2	437	15.6
11 999	15.7	4 510	16.1
11 964	15.5	4 490	15.8
5 202	22.3	1 886	24.2
1 779	14.7	944	15.8
7 306	16.3	3 051	16.1
5 421	15.8	2 235	15.7

## Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.  
  
A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked *Son/daughter*. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked *Roomer, boarder*.
3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the *Indian (American)* or *Other* circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark *Never married*.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person identifies his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for Nursery school.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark *Finished* this grade (or year) only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.  
  
Mark *Yes*, but also *used by another household* if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.
- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark *Owned* or *being bought* if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark *Owned* or *being bought* if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark *Rented* for *cash* rent if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

*Occupied without payment of cash rent* includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.
- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the



land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13. Mark only one circle.

*Detached* means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A** one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a. A city or suburban lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A place is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this residence is located.

- H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A** public system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

*Drilled wells*, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17. A public sewer is operated by a government body or a private organization. A septic tank or cesspool is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19. The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into this house or apartment.

- H20. This question refers to the type of heating equipment and not to the fuel used.

An electric heat pump is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A floor, wall, or pipeless furnace delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a portable room heater.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21. Gas from underground pipes is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. Bottled, tank, or LP gas is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. Other fuel includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly average for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the total amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ( { ) the two utilities.

- H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do not have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26. Answer **Yes** only if the telephone is located in your living quarters.

- H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28—H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do not count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30—H32. Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

#### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

##### 11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

##### *For persons born outside the United States:*

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

- 12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.
- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.
  - (1) The circle Very well should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
  - (2) The circle Well should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
  - (3) The circle Not well should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
  - (4) The circle Not at all should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

- 14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

#### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

- 19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

- 20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.



# INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark Yes if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

## Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

## Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked** at home for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No**, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days

Mark **No**, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

# INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

## Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

## Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

## Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

## Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark Local government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the None circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.



Please fill out this  
official Census Form  
and mail it back on  
Census Day,  
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

# 1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification, please write the correct apartment number or location here:					
DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

## Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

## Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):  
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director,  
Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

## How to fill out your Census Form

**See** the filled-out example in the yellow instruction guide. This guide will help with any problems you may have.

If you need more help, call the Census Office.  
The telephone number of the local office is  
shown at the bottom of the address box on the  
front cover.

**Use** a black pencil to answer the questions. Black pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens.

Fill circles "O" completely, like this ●

When you write in an answer, print or write clearly

**Make** sure that answers are provided for everyone here

See page 4 of the guide if a roomer or someone else in the household does not want to give you all the information for the form

**Answer** the questions on pages 1 through 5, and then starting with pages 6 and 7, fill a pair of pages for each person in the household

Check your answers. Then write your name, the date, and telephone number on page 20.

**Mail back this form on Tuesday, April 1, or as soon afterward as you can. Use the enclosed envelope; no stamp is needed.**

**Please** start by answering Question 1 below

## Question 1

## List in Question 1

- Family members living here, including babies still in the hospital
- Relatives living here
- Lodgers or boarders living here
- Other persons living here
- College students who stay here while attending college, even if their parents live elsewhere
- Persons who usually live here but are temporarily away (including children in boarding school below the college level)
- Persons with a home elsewhere but who stay here most of the week while working

Do Not List in Question 1

- Any person away from here in the Armed Forces.
- Any college student who stays somewhere else while attending college.
- Any person who usually stays somewhere else most of the week while working there.
- Any person away from here in an institution such as a home for the aged or mental hospital
- Any person staying or visiting here who has a usual home elsewhere.

**1. What is the name of each person who was living here on Tuesday, April 1, 1980, or who was staying or visiting here and had no other home?**

[illegible]

### Note

If everyone here is staying only temporarily and has a usual home elsewhere, please mark this box ☐.

Then please:

- answer the questions on pages 2 through 5 only.
- and
- enter the address of your usual home on page 20.

**Please continue** 



Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS → Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1 Last name First name Middle initial	PERSON in column 2 Last name First name Middle initial
<b>2. How is this person related to the person in column 1?</b>  Fill one circle.  If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.	<b>START</b> In this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.	If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
<b>3. Sex</b> Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	
<b>4. Is this person —</b>  Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	
<b>5. Age, and month and year of birth</b>  a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.	a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec. c. Year of birth 1 8 0 0 2 1 1 3 2 2 4 3 3 5 4 4 6 5 5 7 6 6 8 7 7 9 8 8 0 9 9	a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec. c. Year of birth 1 8 0 0 2 1 1 3 2 2 4 3 3 5 4 4 6 5 5 7 6 6 8 7 7 9 8 8 0 9 9	
<b>6. Marital status</b>  Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
<b>7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent?</b>  Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
<b>8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time?</b> Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
<b>9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended?</b>  Fill one circle.  If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	
<b>10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended?</b>  Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
	CENSUS USE ONLY    A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	CENSUS USE ONLY    A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	

# **NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12 FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD**

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

PERSON in column 7	
Last name	Middle initial
First name	
If relative of person in column 1:	
<input type="radio"/> Husband/wife	<input type="radio"/> Father/mother
<input type="radio"/> Son/daughter	<input type="radio"/> Other relative
<input type="radio"/> Brother/sister	
If not related to person in column 1:	
<input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder	<input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative
<input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate	
<input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	
<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	
a. Age at last birthday	c. Year of birth
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0
b. Month of birth	
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12	
<input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar.	<input type="radio"/> Apr.—June
<input type="radio"/> July—Sept.	<input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.
<input type="radio"/> Now married	<input type="radio"/> Separated
<input type="radio"/> Widowed	<input type="radio"/> Never married
<input type="radio"/> Divorced	
<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
Highest grade attended:	
<input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten <input type="radio"/> Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school—Skip question 10	
<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
CENSUS USE ONLY	A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.  
☐ No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.  
☐ No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.  
☐ No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

- ☐ One  
☐ 2 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 3 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 4 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 5 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 6 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 7 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 8 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 9 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 10 or more apartments or living quarters  
☐ This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

- ☐ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?  
☐ Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

- ☐ Yes, for this household only  
☐ Yes, but also used by another household  
☐ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities  
☐ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters?

Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

- ☐ 1 room ☐ 4 rooms ☐ 7 rooms  
☐ 2 rooms ☐ 5 rooms ☐ 8 rooms  
☐ 3 rooms ☐ 6 rooms ☐ 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —

- ☐ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?  
☐ Rented for cash rent?  
☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

- ☐ No  
☐ Yes, a condominium

H10. If this is a one-family house —

- a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?  
☐ Yes ☐ No  
 b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?  
☐ Yes ☐ No

H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

- ☐ A mobile home or trailer  
☐ A house on 10 or more acres  
☐ A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

- ☐ Less than \$10,000 ☐ \$50,000 to \$54,999  
☐ \$10,000 to \$14,999 ☐ \$55,000 to \$59,999  
☐ \$15,000 to \$17,499 ☐ \$60,000 to \$64,999  
☐ \$17,500 to \$19,999 ☐ \$65,000 to \$69,999  
☐ \$20,000 to \$22,499 ☐ \$70,000 to \$74,999  
☐ \$22,500 to \$24,999 ☐ \$75,000 to \$79,999  
☐ \$25,000 to \$27,499 ☐ \$80,000 to \$89,999  
☐ \$27,500 to \$29,999 ☐ \$90,000 to \$99,999  
☐ \$30,000 to \$34,999 ☐ \$100,000 to \$124,999  
☐ \$35,000 to \$39,999 ☐ \$125,000 to \$149,999  
☐ \$40,000 to \$44,999 ☐ \$150,000 to \$199,999  
☐ \$45,000 to \$49,999 ☐ \$200,000 or more

H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

- ☐ Less than \$50 ☐ \$160 to \$169  
☐ \$50 to \$59 ☐ \$170 to \$179  
☐ \$60 to \$69 ☐ \$180 to \$189  
☐ \$70 to \$79 ☐ \$190 to \$199  
☐ \$80 to \$89 ☐ \$200 to \$224  
☐ \$90 to \$99 ☐ \$225 to \$249  
☐ \$100 to \$109 ☐ \$250 to \$274  
☐ \$110 to \$119 ☐ \$275 to \$299  
☐ \$120 to \$129 ☐ \$300 to \$349  
☐ \$130 to \$139 ☐ \$350 to \$399  
☐ \$140 to \$149 ☐ \$400 to \$499  
☐ \$150 to \$159 ☐ \$500 or more

## **FOR CENSUS USE ONLY**

A4. Block number	A6. Serial number	B. Type of unit or quarters	For vacant units	D. Months vacant	F. Total persons
		Occupied	C1. Is this unit for —	<input type="radio"/> Less than 1 month	
		<input type="radio"/> First form	<input type="radio"/> Year round use	<input type="radio"/> 1 up to 2 months	
		<input type="radio"/> Continuation	<input type="radio"/> Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D.	<input type="radio"/> 2 up to 6 months	
		Vacant	C2. Vacancystatus	<input type="radio"/> 6 up to 12 months	
		<input type="radio"/> Regular	<input type="radio"/> For rent	<input type="radio"/> 1 year up to 2 years	
		<input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere	<input type="radio"/> For sale only	<input type="radio"/> 2 or more years	
		Group quarters	<input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied		
		<input type="radio"/> First form	<input type="radio"/> Held for occasional use		
		<input type="radio"/> Continuation	<input type="radio"/> Other vacant		
			C3. Is this unit boarded up?	E. Indicators	
			<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	1. <input type="radio"/> Mail return	
				2. <input type="radio"/> Pop./F	



<b>H13. Which best describes this building?</b> <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc.</li> </ul>	<b>H21 a. Which fuel is used most for house heating?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electricity</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Wood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other fuel</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No fuel used</li> </ul> <b>b. Which fuel is used most for water heating?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electricity</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Wood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other fuel</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No fuel used</li> </ul>	<b>CENSUS USE</b> <b>H22a.</b> 0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
<b>H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building?</b> <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 4 to 6</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 7 to 12</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories</li> </ul> <b>b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No</li> </ul>	<b>c. Which fuel is used most for cooking?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electricity</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Wood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other fuel</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No fuel used</li> </ul>	<b>H22b.</b> 0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
<b>H15a. Is this building —</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16</li> <li><input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres?</li> </ul> <b>b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to —</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more</li> </ul>	<b>H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters?</b> <b>a. Electricity</b> \$ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge Average monthly cost <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used <b>b. Gas</b> \$ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge Average monthly cost <input type="radio"/> Gas not used <b>c. Water</b> \$ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge Yearly cost <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used <b>d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.</b> \$ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge Yearly cost <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used	<b>H22c.</b> 0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
<b>H16. Do you get water from —</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> An individual dug well?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)?</li> </ul>	<b>H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator.</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No</li> </ul>	<b>H22d.</b> 0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
<b>H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No, use other means</li> </ul>	<b>H24. How many bedrooms do you have?</b> <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> No bedroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms</li> </ul>	0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
<b>H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier</li> </ul>	<b>H25. How many bathrooms do you have?</b> <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms</li> </ul>	0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
<b>H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Always lived here</li> </ul>	<b>H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No</li> </ul>	0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
<b>H20. How are your living quarters heated?</b> <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No heating equipment</li> </ul>	<b>H27. Do you have air conditioning?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No</li> </ul> <b>H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> None</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 automobile</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles</li> </ul> <b>H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> None</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks</li> </ul>	0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9

FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Page 5

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is –

- A mobile home or trailer . . . . .
- A house on 10 or more acres . . . . .
- A condominium unit . . . . .
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property . . . . .

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ .00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ .00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

- ☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
- ☐ Yes, contract to purchase
- ☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ .00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

- ☐ Yes, taxes included in payment
- ☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

- ☐ Yes, insurance included in payment
- ☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

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1	2.	4.	2	2.	4.	3	2.	4.
S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0	0 0 0
1	1	1 1 1	1	1	1 1 1	1	1	1 1 1
2	2	2 2 2	2	2	2 2 2	2	2	2 2 2
Yes	3 3	3 3 3	Yes	3 3	3 3 3	Yes	3 3	3 3 3
0	4 4	4 4 4	0	4 4	4 4 4	0	4 4	4 4 4
5	5	5 5 5	5	5	5 5 5	5	5	5 5 5
6	6	6 6 6	6	6	6 6 6	6	6	6 6 6
No	7 7	7 7 7	No	7 7	7 7 7	No	7 7	7 7 7
0	8 8	8 8 8	0	8 8	8 8 8	0	8 8	8 8 8
9	9	9 9 9	9	9	9 9 9	9	9	9 9 9
4	2.	4.	5	2.	4.	6	2.	4.
S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0	0 0 0
1	1	1 1 1	1	1	1 1 1	1	1	1 1 1
2	2	2 2 2	2	2	2 2 2	2	2	2 2 2
Yes	3 3	3 3 3	Yes	3 3	3 3 3	Yes	3 3	3 3 3
0	4 4	4 4 4	0	4 4	4 4 4	0	4 4	4 4 4
5	5	5 5 5	5	5	5 5 5	5	5	5 5 5
6	6	6 6 6	6	6	6 6 6	6	6	6 6 6
No	7 7	7 7 7	No	7 7	7 7 7	No	7 7	7 7 7
0	8 8	8 8 8	0	8 8	8 8 8	0	8 8	8 8 8
9	9	9 9 9	9	9	9 9 9	9	9	9 9 9
7	2.	4.	GQ.	H30.	H31.	H32c.		
S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0 0		
1	1	1 1 1	1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1 1		
2	2	2 2 2	2 2	2 2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2 2		
Yes	3 3	3 3 3	3 3	3 3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3 3		
0	4 4	4 4 4	4 4	4 4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4 4		
5	5	5 5 5	5 5	5 5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5 5		
6	6	6 6 6	6 6	6 6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6 6		
No	7 7	7 7 7	7 7	7 7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7 7		
0	8 8	8 8 8	8 8	8 8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8 8		
9	9	9 9 9	9 9	9 9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9 9		



**11. In what State or foreign country was this person born?**  
*Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.*

Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

12. If this person was born in a foreign country –

a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?

☐ Yes, a naturalized citizen

☐ No, not a citizen

☐ Born abroad of American parents

**b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?**

<input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1980	<input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969	<input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959
<input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974	<input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964	<input type="radio"/> Before 1950

13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?  
☐ Yes ☐ No, only speaks English — Skip to 14

**b. What is this language?**

-----  
(For example – Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)

c. How well does this person speak English?

☐ Very well                      ☐ Not well

☐ Well                              ☐ Not at all

**14. What is this person's ancestry?** *If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see Instruction guide.*

-----

*(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)*

15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)?  
If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.

- ☐ Born April 1975 or later – Turn to next page for next person
- ☐ Yes, this house – Skip to 16
- ☐ No, different house

b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?

(1) State, foreign country,  
Puerto Rico,  
Guam, etc.: \_\_\_\_\_

(2) County: \_\_\_\_\_

(3) City, town, village, etc.: \_\_\_\_\_

(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.?

☐ Yes      ☐ No, in unincorporated area

16. When was this person born?

☐ Born before April 1965 —  
*Please go on with questions 17-33*

☐ Born April 1965 or later —  
*Turn to next page for next person*

17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person —  
a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?  
☐ Yes ☐ No

b. Attending college?

☐ Yes ☐ No

c. Working at a job or business?

☐ Yes, full time    ☐ No

☐ Yes, part time

**18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States?**  
If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see Instruction guide.

☐ Yes      ☐ No — Skip to 19

**b. Was active-duty military service during —**  
*Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.*

- ☐ May 1975 or later
- ☐ Vietnam era (*August 1964–April 1975*)
- ☐ February 1955–July 1964
- ☐ Korean conflict (*June 1950–January 1955*)
- ☐ World War II (*September 1940–July 1947*)
- ☐ World War I (*April 1917–November 1918*)
- ☐ Any other time

19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .

	Yes	No
a. <u>Limits</u> the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? . . . . .	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. <u>Prevents</u> this person from working at a job? . . . . .	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. <u>Limits or prevents</u> this person from using public transportation? . . . . .	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

[illegible]

21. If this person has ever been married –  
a. Has this person been married more than once?

☐ Once      ☐ More than once

\_\_\_\_\_

b. Month and year of marriage?		Month and year of first marriage?	
(Month)	(Year)	(Month)	(Year)

c. If married more than once – Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?

☐ Yes                      ☐ No

22a. Did this person work at any time last week?

<p><input type="radio"/> Yes — Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time.</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> No — Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.</p>
--	--

Skip to 25

b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)?  
*Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.*

Hours ☐

23. At what location did this person work last week?  
If this person worked at more than one location, print  
where he or she worked most last week.

a. Address (Number and street)

If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.

b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc.

---

c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?

☐ Yes                      ☐ No, in unincorporated area


d County

State ZIP Code

24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?

Minutes

b. How did this person usually get to work last week?  
If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.

☐ Car  
☐ Truck ☒   
☐ Van  
☐ Bus or streetcar  
☐ Railroad  
☐ Subway or elevated  
☐ Taxicab  
☐ Motorcycle  
☐ Bicycle  
☐ Walked only  
☐ Worked at home  
☐ Other — Specify                     

If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c.  
Otherwise, skip to 28.

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15b.	23.	VL	24a.
0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0
I I I I I I	I I I I I I	I I I I	I I
2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2	2 2
3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3	3 3
4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4	4 4
5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5	5 5
6 6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6	6 6
7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7	7 7
8 8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8	8 8
9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9	9 9

PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

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<p>c. When going to work <u>last week</u>, did this person usually —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — <i>Skip to 28</i>      <input type="radio"/> Drive others only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Share driving      <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p>	CENSUS USE	31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?	CENSUS USE ONLY		
<p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2      <input type="radio"/> 4      <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3      <input type="radio"/> 5      <input type="radio"/> 7 or more</p> <p><i>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</i></p>	21b.	<p><input type="radio"/> Yes      <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 31d</i></p>	31b.	31c.	31d.
<p>25. Was this person <u>temporarily</u> absent or on layoff from a job or business <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p>	I I I I	b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979? <i>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</i>	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0
<p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes      <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 27</i></p>	II 3 3	Weeks	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1
<p>b. Could this person have taken a job <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (<i>in school, etc.</i>)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job</p>	III 5 5	c. During the weeks <u>worked</u> in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?	2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2
<p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1980      <input type="radio"/> 1978      <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979      <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977      <input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier</p> <p><i>Skip to 31d</i>      <input type="radio"/> Never worked</p>	IV 8 8	Hours	3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3
<p>28–30. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p><i>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours. If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</i></p>	V 9 9	d. Of the weeks <u>not worked</u> in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?	4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4
<p>28. Industry</p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? <i>If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</i></p> <p><i>(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</i></p>	22b.	32a. <i>Fill circles and print dollar amounts. If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount. If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</i>	5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5
<p>b. What kind of business or industry was this?</p> <p><i>Describe the activity at location where employed.</i></p>	A B C	During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?	6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6
<p><i>(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)</i></p>	D E F	If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?	7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7
<p>c. Is this mainly — (<i>Fill one circle</i>)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Manufacturing      <input type="radio"/> Retail trade</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Wholesale trade      <input type="radio"/> Other — (<i>agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.</i>)</p>	G H J	a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . <i>Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</i>	8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8
<p>29. Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</p>	K L M	<p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (<i>Annual amount — Dollars</i>)</p>	9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9
<p>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?</p>	N P Q	b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . <i>Report net income after business expenses.</i>	A O	O A O	A O
<p><i>(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</i></p>	R S T	c. Own farm . . . <i>Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</i>	1 I I I	I I I I	I I I I
<p>30. Was this person — (<i>Fill one circle</i>)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions . . . <input type="radio"/></p>	U V W	<p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (<i>Annual amount — Dollars</i>)</p>	2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2
<p>Federal government employee . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>State government employee . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Local government employee (<i>city, county, etc.</i>) . . . <input type="radio"/></p>	X Y Z	d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . <i>Report even small amounts credited to an account.</i>	3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3
<p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Own business incorporated . . . <input type="radio"/></p>	AF NW	<p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (<i>Annual amount — Dollars</i>)</p>	4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4
<p>Working without pay in family business or farm . . . <input type="radio"/></p>	29.	e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .	5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5
	N P Q	<p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (<i>Annual amount — Dollars</i>)</p>	6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6
	R S T	f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .	7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7
	U V W	<p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (<i>Annual amount — Dollars</i>)</p>	8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8
	X Y Z	g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . . <i>Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</i>	9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9
	AF NW	<p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (<i>Annual amount — Dollars</i>)</p>	A O	O A O	A O
	N P Q	33. What was this person's total income in 1979?	1 I I I	I I I I	I I I I
	R S T	<p><i>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</i></p> <p><i>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.</i></p> <p><i>OR</i> <input type="radio"/> None</p>	2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2
	U V W	<p><i>OR</i> <input type="radio"/> None</p>	3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3
	X Y Z	<p><i>OR</i> <input type="radio"/> None</p>	4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4
	AF NW	<p><i>OR</i> <input type="radio"/> None</p>	5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5
	N P Q	<p><i>OR</i> <input type="radio"/> None</p>	6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6
	R S T	<p><i>OR</i> <input type="radio"/> None</p>	7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7
	U V W	<p><i>OR</i> <input type="radio"/> None</p>	8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8
	X Y Z	<p><i>OR</i> <input type="radio"/> None</p>	9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9
	AF NW	<p><i>OR</i> <input type="radio"/> None</p>	A O	O A O	A O

→ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2





## Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

GENERAL . . . . .	F-1
PUBLICATIONS . . . . .	F-1
Population and Housing Census Reports . . . . .	F-1
PHC80-1, Block Statistics . . .	F-1
PHC80-2, Census Tracts . . .	F-2
PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas . . .	F-2
PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress . . . . .	F-2
PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics . . . . .	F-2
PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics . . .	F-2
Population Census Reports . . .	F-2
PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population . .	F-2
PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants . . . . .	F-2
PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics . .	F-2
PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics . . . . .	F-3
PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics . . . . .	F-3
PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports . . . . .	F-3
PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports . . . . .	F-3
Housing Census Reports . . . . .	F-3
HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units . .	F-3
HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics . . . . .	F-3
HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics . . . . .	F-3
HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics . . . . .	F-3
HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports . . . . .	F-3
HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change . .	F-3

PUBLICATIONS—Con.	
HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance . . . . .	F-4
HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports . . . . .	F-4
Evaluation and Reference Reports . . . . .	F-4
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### GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

### PUBLICATIONS

#### Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather



than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

**PHC80-2, Census Tracts**—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

**PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas**—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

**PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress**—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

**PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics**—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

**PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics**—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

### Population Census Reports

**PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population**—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

**PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants**—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

**PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics**—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,



SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

**PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics**—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

**PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics**—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

**PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports**—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

**PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports**—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

## Housing Census Reports

**HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units**—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

**HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics**—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

**HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics**—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

**HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics**—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

**HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports**—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

**HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change**—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)



with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

**HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—**This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

**HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—**These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

### Evaluation and Reference Reports

**PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—**These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

**PHC80-R, Reference Reports—**These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

**PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—**This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

**PHC80-R2, History—**This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

**PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—**This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

**PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—**This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

**PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—**This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

### COMPUTER TAPES

#### Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

**STF 1—**This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

**STF 2—**This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

**STF 3—**This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

**STF 4**—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

**STF 5**—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

### Other Computer Tape Files

**P.L. 94-171, Population Counts**—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

### Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

**MARF 1**—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

**MARF 2**—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

**Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)**—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

**Public-Use Microdata Samples**—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

**Census/EEO Special File**—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

### MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

### MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

**STF 1 Microfiche**—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

**STF 3 Microfiche**—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

**P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche**—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.



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# 1980 Census of Population and Housing

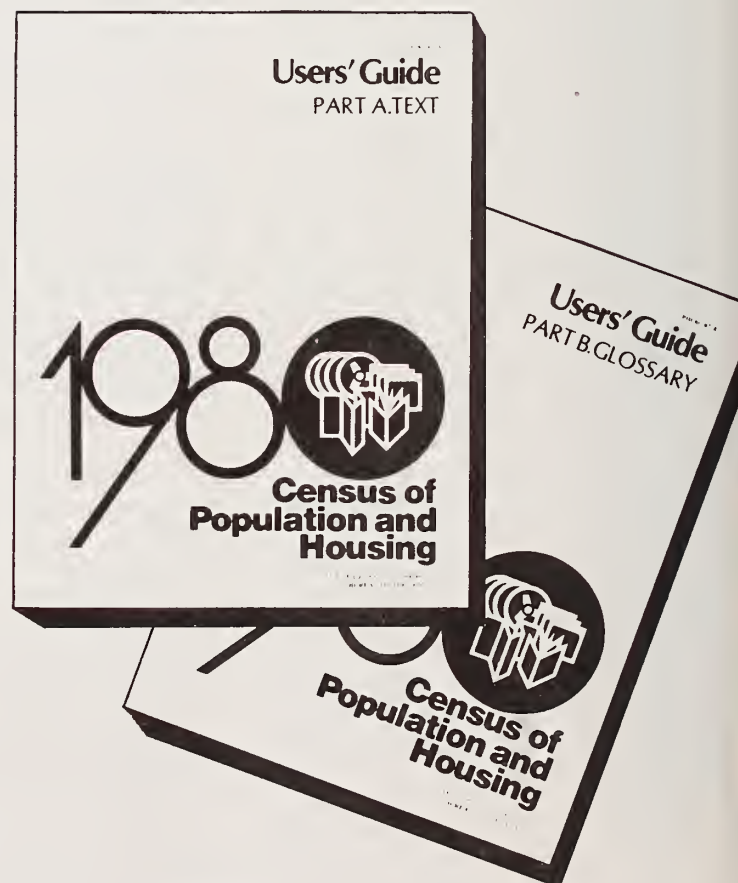
## Users' Guide

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The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



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